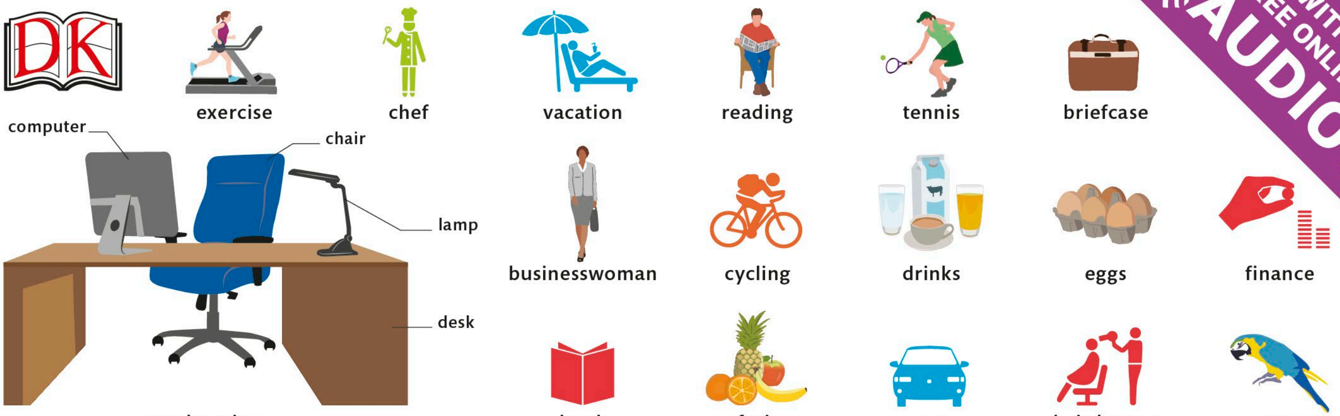


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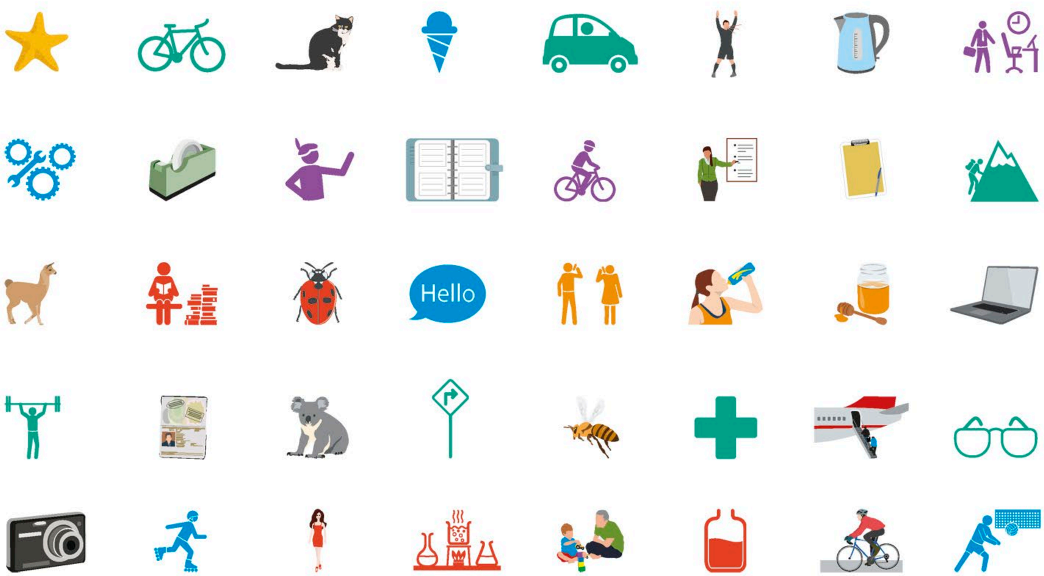
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www.dkefe.com

Author

Thomas Booth worked for 10 years as an English-language teacher in Poland and Russia. He now lives in England, where he works as an editor and English-language materials writer, notably of course books and vocabulary textbooks.

ENGLISH
FOR EVERYONE

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Contents

PEOPLE

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ARTS AND THE MEDIA

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AROUND TOWN

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

How to use this book

Each unit of *English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder* consists of a teaching spread and a practice spread. Teaching spreads give you an illustrated vocabulary list on a particular topic. Practice spreads include a variety of exercises to reinforce what you have learned. Supporting audio for each teaching spread is available on the website and app. The best way to learn spoken vocabulary is to listen to the audio and repeat each word and phrase on the spread. If you have difficulty understanding a word or phrase, look it up in your dictionary or the word list at the back of this book.



PRACTICE SPREAD

TEACHING SPREAD

Teaching spreads

Unit number The book is divided into units. The unit number helps you keep track of your progress.

Modules Most teaching spreads are broken down into modules covering different aspects of a topic.

Module number Every module is identified with a unique number, so you can easily locate the related audio.

Write-on lines You are encouraged to write your own translations of English words to create your own reference pages.

Sample sentences Some modules show useful English phrases in the context of a sample sentence.



Definitions Idiomatic English phrases are accompanied by definitions.

Supporting graphics Visual cues help you understand and remember new vocabulary.

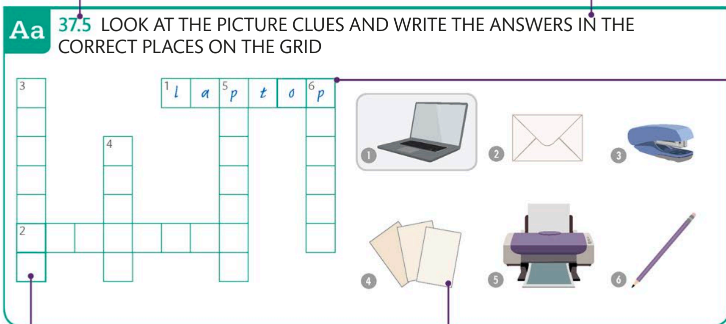
Audio support All teaching modules are supported by audio recordings to help you recognize and pronounce spoken vocabulary.

Practice exercises

Each teaching spread is followed by exercises that help to fix new words and phrases in your memory. Working through the exercises will help you to remember what you have learned and to use and recognize new English vocabulary. Answers are provided for every exercise.

Exercise number Each exercise is identified with a unique number, so you can easily locate answers.

Exercise instruction Each exercise is introduced with a brief instruction, telling you what you need to do.

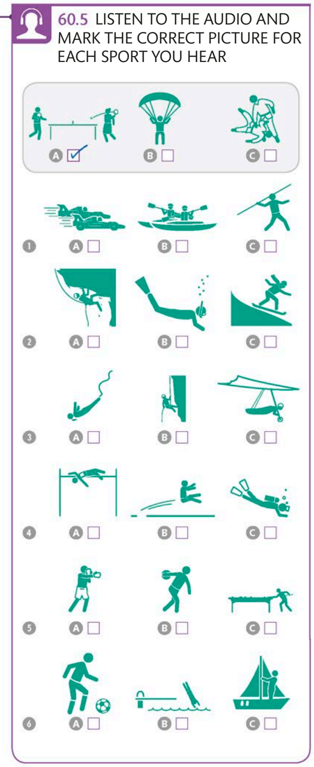


Sample answer The first question of each exercise is answered for you, to help make the task easy to understand.

Space for writing You are encouraged to write your answers in the book for future reference.

Supporting graphics Visual cues are given to help you understand the exercises.

Listening exercise This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.



Audio

English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder features extensive supporting audio resources. Every word and phrase in the teaching spreads is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the words and phrases out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said.

SUPPORTING AUDIO
This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the words and phrases in a module are available for you to listen to.

LISTENING EXERCISES
This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.

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Answers

This book is designed to make it easy to monitor your progress. Answers are provided for every exercise, so you can see how well you have understood and remembered the vocabulary you have learned.

Answers Find the answers to every exercise printed at the back of the book.

Exercise numbers Match these numbers to the unique identifier at the top-left corner of each exercise.

01

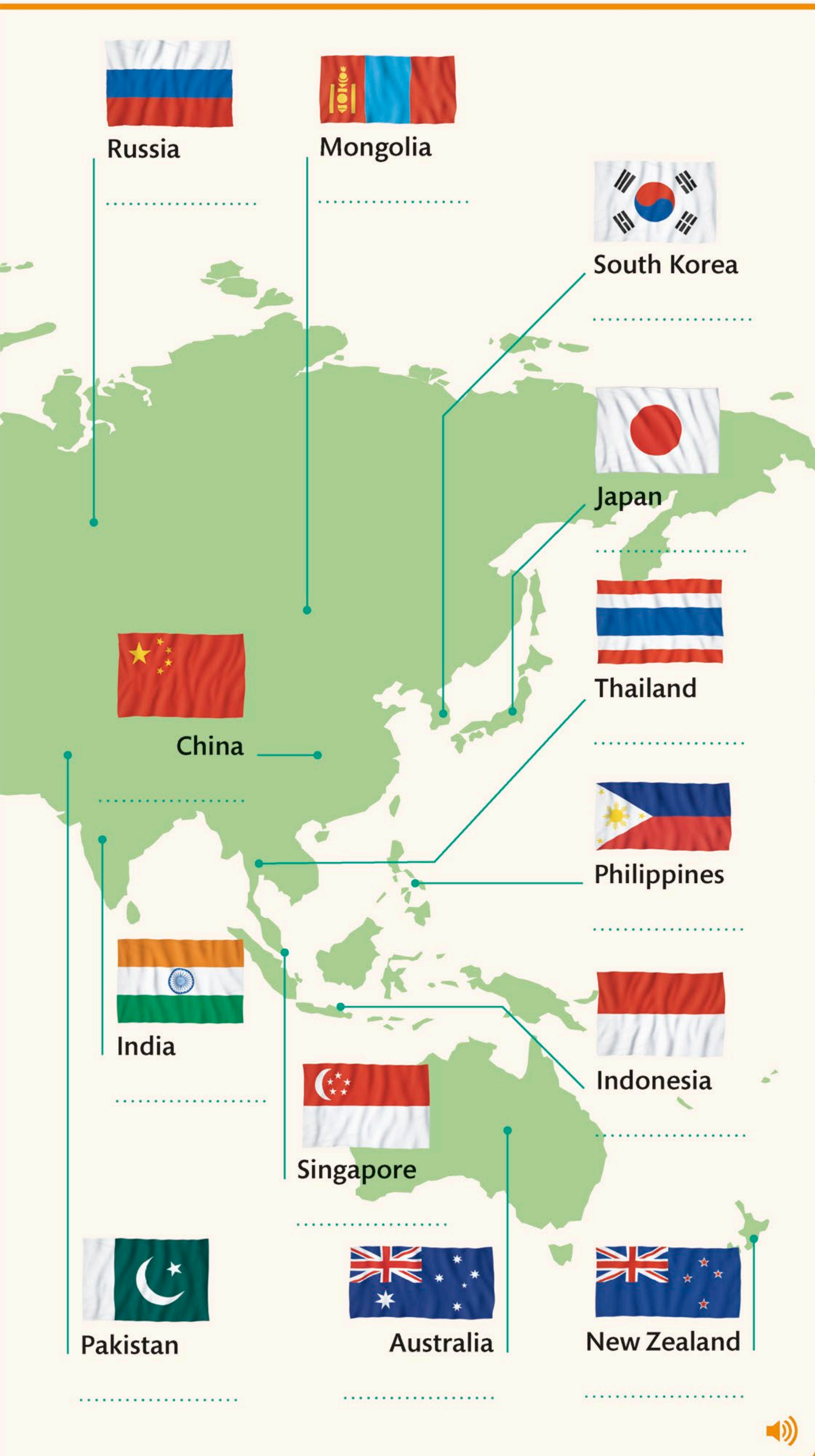
1.3
1. India
2. Germany
3. Mongolia
4. Egypt
5. Canada
6. Thailand
7. Slovakia
8. Russia
9. Japan

1.4
1. Indonesia
2. France
3. China
4. Pakistan
5. South Korea
6. Brazil
7. Singapore
8. Argentina

01 Countries and nationalities

1.1 COUNTRIES





1.2 NATIONALITIES

US	American
Canada	Canadian
Mexico	Mexican
Brazil	Brazilian
Argentina	Argentinian
UK	British
France	French
Russia	Russian
Spain	Spanish
Portugal	Portuguese
Poland	Polish
Greece	Greek
Turkey	Turkish
Egypt	Egyptian
China	Chinese
Japan	Japanese
India	Indian
Pakistan	Pakistani
Mongolia	Mongolian
Australia	Australian
Germany	German

Aa 1.3 MARK THE CORRECT COUNTRY FOR EACH FLAG



South Korea ☑
China ☐
France ☐



1
France ☐
India ☐
Greece ☐



2
Brazil ☐
Canada ☐
Germany ☐



3
Mongolia ☐
Argentina ☐
New Zealand ☐



4
Pakistan ☐
Indonesia ☐
Egypt ☐



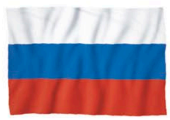
5
Canada ☐
Philippines ☐
Mexico ☐



6
Thailand ☐
Turkey ☐
Portugal ☐



7
Indonesia ☐
India ☐
Slovakia ☐



8
China ☐
Australia ☐
Russia ☐



9
Poland ☐
Japan ☐
Turkey ☐

Aa 1.4 FIND EIGHT MORE COUNTRIES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE FLAGS

S	G	A	H	A	I	F	M	C	S	S
T	A	R	P	Q	H	R	E	V	O	I
M	E	G	E	M	P	A	X	D	U	N
P	R	E	N	T	A	N	I	I	T	G
M	E	N	I	C	K	C	C	B	H	A
E	E	T	I	A	I	E	O	D	K	P
C	H	I	N	A	S	Y	T	A	O	O
X	J	N	A	M	T	Q	L	A	R	R
B	I	A	B	R	A	Z	I	L	E	E
C	I	N	D	O	N	E	S	I	A	C





1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8

1.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	Argentina	Australian	Australia
1	India	Indian	Indonesian
2	Spanish	Polish	Turkish
3	Greece	Egypt	Greek
4	Thailand	Poland	Netherlands
5	Chinese	Japanese	Portuguese
6	Germany	German	Japan
7	Mongolian	Australia	Mongolia
8	China	Chinese	Canada

1.6 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL IN THE CORRECT GROUPS

COUNTRIES	NATIONALITIES
Russia	Russian

United Kingdom / UK Japanese Poland
~~Russia~~ Polish Pakistan Japan
Pakistani British ~~Russian~~

1.7 WRITE THE CORRECT COUNTRY UNDER EACH FLAG



South Africa



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________



6 ____________



7 ____________



8 ____________



9 ____________

02 Numbers

2.1 NUMBERS

1 one	2 two	3 three	4 four	5 five	6 six
7 seven	8 eight	9 nine	10 ten	11 eleven	12 twelve
13 thirteen	14 fourteen	15 fifteen	16 sixteen	17 seventeen	18 eighteen
19 nineteen	20 twenty	21 twenty-one	22 twenty-two	30 thirty	40 forty
50 fifty	60 sixty	70 seventy	80 eighty	90 ninety	100 a / one hundred

2.2 ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st first	2nd second	3rd third	4th fourth	5th fifth	6th sixth	7th seventh
8th eighth	9th ninth	10th tenth	11th eleventh	12th twelfth	20th twentieth	21st twenty-first

2.3 LARGE NUMBERS

100	a / one hundred
250	two hundred and fifty
1,200	one thousand two hundred
200	two hundred
1,000	a / one thousand
1,000,000	a / one million
3,846	three thousand, eight hundred and forty-six
82,043	eighty-two thousand and forty-three
234,407	two hundred and thirty-four thousand, four hundred and seven
3,089,342	three million, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and forty-two

2.4 FRACTIONS, DECIMALS, AND PERCENTAGES

$\frac{1}{8}$	an eighth
$\frac{1}{4}$	a quarter
$\frac{1}{3}$	a third
$\frac{1}{2}$	a half
$\frac{3}{5}$	three fifths
0.5	nought point five
1.7	one point seven
3.97	three point nine seven
1%	one percent
99%	ninety-nine percent

Aa 2.5 MATCH THE NUMBERS TO THE CORRECT WORDS

10	twenty
1 12	ten
2 20	twelve
3 30	thirteen
4 110	thirty
5 13	seventeen
6 1,100	eight
7 17	one hundred and ten
8 8	one thousand, one hundred

Aa 2.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

14 foreteen
fourteen

1 100 a hundrid ____

2 8th eighthth ____

3 1,000 a thousend ____

4 40 fourty ____

5 13 threeteen ____

6 20th twentyeth ____

7 19 ninteen ____

8 90 ninty ____

9 12th twelvth ____

10 50 fivty ____

2.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT NUMBER FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

	A	B	C
Example	40 ☑	14 ☐	4 ☐
1	91 ☐	19 ☐	90 ☐
2	12 ☐	20 ☐	21 ☐
3	1,200 ☐	120 ☐	102 ☐
4	413 ☐	430 ☐	403 ☐
5	300 ☐	13 ☐	30 ☐
6	127 ☐	173 ☐	172 ☐

2.8 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS NEXT TO EACH NUMBER

2.5 *two point five*

1. 1,200 ____________
2. 342 ____________
3. 750 ____________
4. 6.3 ____________
5. 542 ____________
6. 45% ____________
7. 3.95 ____________

2.9 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS UNDER EACH FRACTION

3/5 *three fifths*

1. 1/3 ____________
2. 1/2 ____________
3. 1/4 ____________
4. 2/3 ____________

03 Time expressions

3.1 THE CALENDAR

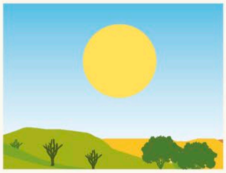
day	week	two weeks / fortnight (UK)	month	weekend

1990–1999	2000–2099	1000–1999	
year	decade	century	millennium

MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
January	February	March	April	May	June
Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
July	August	September	October	November	December

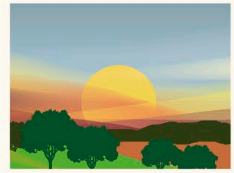
3.2 SEASONS AND FREQUENCY


day


night


morning


afternoon


evening

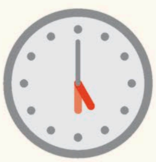

spring


summer


fall (US)
autumn (UK)


winter


minute


hour


once a week


twice a week


three times
a week


every day


every other day



hourly



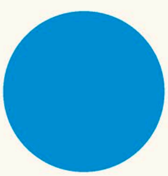
daily

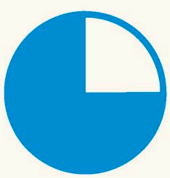


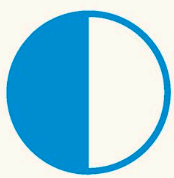
weekly

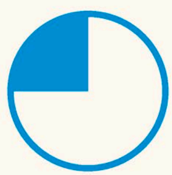


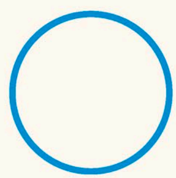
monthly


always


usually


often


sometimes


never

Aa 3.3 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



J a n u a r y

1 

T _ e _ d _ y

2 

d _ c _ d _

3 

N _ v _ m _ _ r

4 
w _ _ k

5 

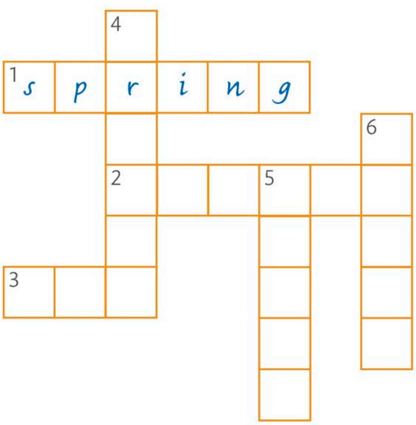
A _ _ u _ t

6 
y _ _ r

Aa 3.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	Monday	August	Wednesday
1	October	day	week
2	evening	hour	afternoon
3	December	Friday	March
4	millennium	fall	spring
5	winter	night	morning
6	sometimes	century	always
7	summer	spring	minute
8	month	hourly	weekend
9	day	week	often

Aa 3.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



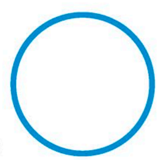
1 

2 

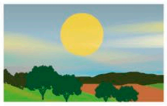
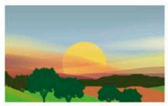
3 

4 

5 

6 

3.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

	A	B	C
(example)	Jul ☐	Jun ☑	Apr ☐
1	 ☐	 ☐	 ☐
2	THU ☐	TUE ☐	SUN ☐
3	2000 – 2099 ☐	1000 – 1999 ☐	 ☐
4	Sept ☐	Dec ☐	Oct ☐
5	 ☐	 ☐	 ☐
6	 ☐	 ☐	 ☐
7	WED ☐	MON ☐	FRI ☐

3.7 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

millennium|weeklyseptemberafternoonhourlysometimeseverydayusuallytwiceaweek

millennium

1 ______________

2 ______________

3 ______________

4 ______________

5 ______________

6 ______________

7 ______________

8 ______________

04 Daily routines

4.1 DAILY ROUTINES


alarm goes off


to wake up


to get up


to take / have a shower


to take / have a bath


to put on make-up


to shave


to wash your hair


to dry your hair


to iron a shirt


to get dressed


to brush your teeth


to wash your face


to brush your hair


to make the bed


to have / eat breakfast


to do the housework


to leave the house


to go to work


to go to school

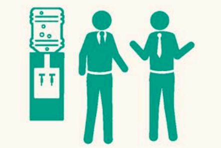

to catch the train


to catch the bus


to drive


to arrive late


to start work


to have a break


to have / eat lunch


to finish work


to leave work


to work overtime


to go home


to buy groceries


to cook dinner


to have / eat dinner


to clear the table


to listen to
the radio


to watch TV


to check
your emails


to have / drink tea
or coffee


to do / wash
the dishes


to walk the dog


to read a
newspaper


to go out
with friends


to go to a café

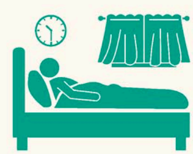

to call a friend /
your family


to do homework


to put the
children to bed


to take out the trash
(US) / rubbish (UK)


to feed the
dog / cat


to go to bed

Aa 4.2 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH EXPRESSION

to get up



A ☑ B ☐ C ☐

3 to work overtime



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

1 to put on make-up



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 to buy groceries



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 to get dressed



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 to clear the table



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

Aa 4.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT EXPRESSIONS



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

to go to school

to wash the dishes

to arrive late

to wash your face

to do the housework

to put the children to bed

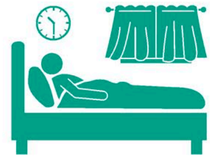
Aa 4.4 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE


to watch TV


1 ______


2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______


6 ______


7 ______


8 ______


9 ______


10 ______


11 ______


12 ______


13 ______


14 ______

4.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐


D ☐


E ☐


F ☐


G 1


H ☐


I ☐

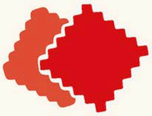

J ☐


K ☐

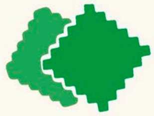

L ☐

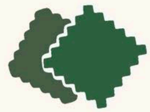
05 Describing things: facts

5.1 COLORS (US) / COLOURS (UK)

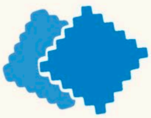

red

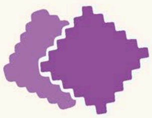

yellow


green

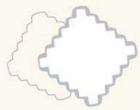

dark green

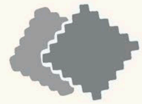

pale green

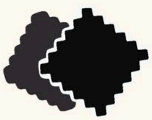

blue

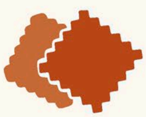

purple


pink

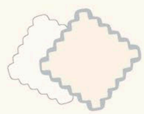

white

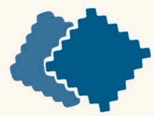

gray (US)
grey (UK)


black


brown


orange

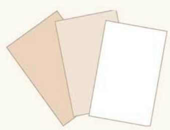

cream

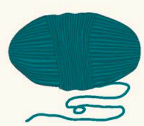

navy blue

5.2 MATERIALS

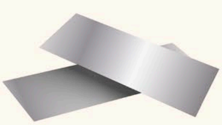

plastic


wood


paper


wool


leather


metal


glass


fabric


denim


silk

5.3 ADJECTIVES


big


small / little


wide

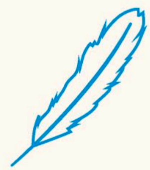

narrow


deep

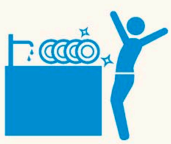

high


low


heavy


light


shallow


clean


dirty


hot


cold


long


loud


quiet


thin


thick

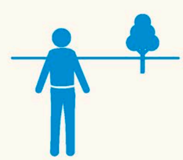

short


sharp


tight

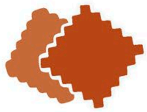

loose

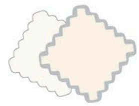

near

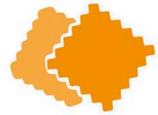

far

Aa 5.4 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

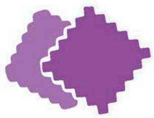

wite
white

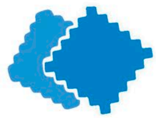

1 brewn

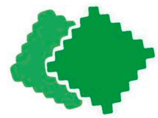

2 creem


3 oringe

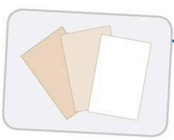

4 yelow


5 perple


6 bleu


7 grean

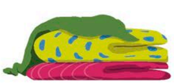
Aa 5.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

4 

silk

paper

wool

fabric

glass

Aa 5.6 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

	shallow	*deep*
1		far
2		dirty
3	tight	
4		low
5	heavy	
6	long	

light clean high near
loose ~~deep~~ short

Aa 5.7 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

narrow



A ✓ B ☐ C ☐

3 cold



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

1 wide



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 heavy



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 loud



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 small



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐ B 1 C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G ☐ H ☐

06 Describing things: opinions

6.1 OPINION ADJECTIVES


nice


fun


lovely

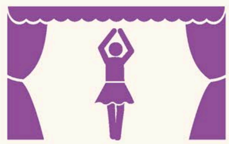

delicious


exciting


thrilling

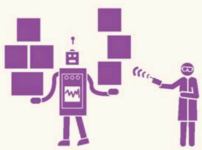

interesting


respectable


special


graceful


pleasant


useful


important


relaxing


harmless


frightening


shocking


irritating


annoying


horrible

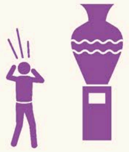

nasty


old-fashioned


unpleasant


disastrous


useless



stunning



magnificent



pretty



beautiful



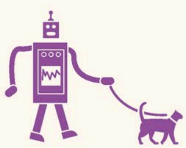
disgusting



boring



ugly



strange / odd



confusing



tiring

6.2 GOOD

remarkable

extraordinary

breathtaking

outstanding

wonderful



amazing

fantastic

great

superb

brilliant

incredible

6.3 BAD

awful

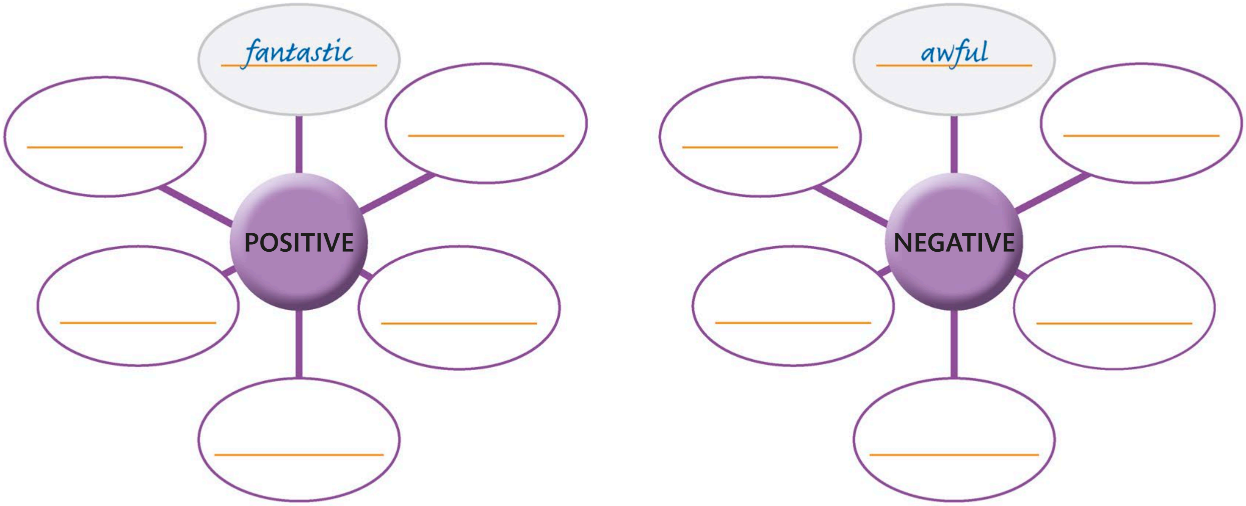
mediocre



terrible

disappointing

Aa 6.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



disastrous	breathtaking	incredible	annoying	fun	~~fantastic~~
nasty	amazing	exciting	disgusting	~~awful~~	terrible

Aa 6.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

horrible/magnificentwonderfuldisappointingoutstandingrespectabledeliciousspecialpretty

horrible

1 __________

2 __________

3 __________

4 __________

5 __________

6 __________

7 __________

8 __________

6.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



shocking



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________

6.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



confusing

1  ____________

2  ____________

3  ____________

4  ____________

5  ____________

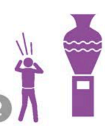
6  ____________

6.8 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

D	E	L	I	C	I	O	U	S	J	A	H	A
S	T	U	N	N	I	N	G	V	T	Q	P	Q
A	E	D	E	M	J	S	L	D	A	T	E	M
P	O	T	N	T	E	R	Y	I	P	U	N	T
L	T	B	E	A	U	T	I	F	U	L	K	X
U	S	E	L	E	S	S	A	D	E	E	I	A
R	E	S	P	E	C	T	A	B	L	E	L	O



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

07 Sharing information

7.1 CONTACT DETAILS

first name

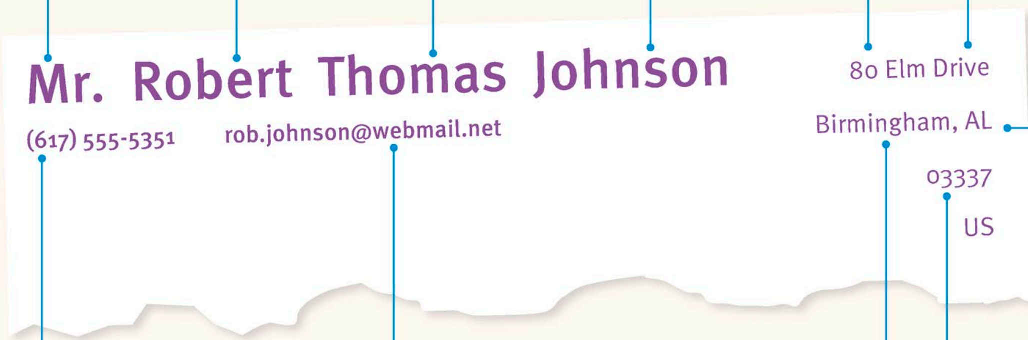
house number

title

middle name

last name

street address



state

cell phone number (US)
mobile number (UK)

email address

city

zip code (US)
postcode (UK)

7.2 BUSINESS CARDS

name



job title

company name

website

business card



to introduce yourself



to exchange business cards

7.3 FORMS OF COMMUNICATION

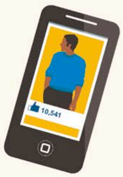

letter


email


phone call


voicemail

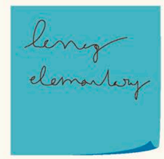

text message


social networking


memo


online chat


mail (US)
post (UK)


note

7.4 SENDING EMAILS


inbox


outbox


draft


junk mail / spam


trash


attachment


subject


contact


signature


to print


to reply

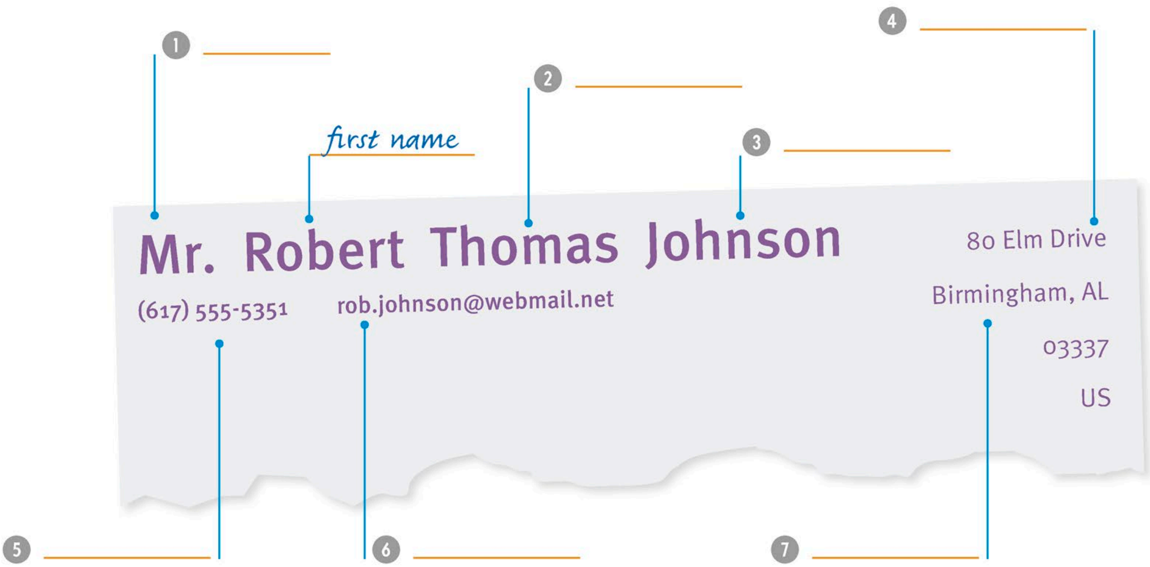

to reply all


to forward


to send


to delete

Aa 7.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 7.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 7.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


to delete


1 ______


2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______


6 ______


7 ______


8 ______


9 ______

7.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	note (circled)	memo	title
1	attachment	trash	voicemail
2	spam	to send	subject
3	inbox	email	memo
4	mail	name	outbox
5	state	signature	phone call
6	draft	contact	to send
7	note	outbox	online chat
8	to reply	memo	website
9	draft	to delete	letter
10	voicemail	to forward	phone call
11	to print	trash	title

Aa 7.9 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


v *o* *i* c *e* m *a* *i* l

1 
t e _ _ _   m e _ _ _ a g _

2 
p h _ n _   _ a l _

3 
n _ t _

4 
l _ t _ e _

5 
_ m _ _ l

6 
o _ l _ n _   c _ a t

08 Common English idioms

8.1 COMMON ENGLISH IDIOMS

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

to get cold feet

[to have a sudden loss of confidence]



Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

to feel under the weather

[to feel unwell, sick, or ill]



Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

head over heels

[completely and utterly in love with someone]



You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've hit the nail on the head.

to hit the nail on the head

[to describe exactly what is causing a situation or problem]



Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?

to lend a hand

[to help someone with something]



I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

on the ball

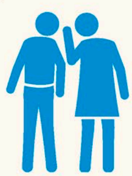
[alert, knowledgeable, or competent]



I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

to hear something on the grapevine

[to hear information or news through gossip or rumor]



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

against the clock

[under time pressure to get something done]



Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

a pain in the neck

[a nuisance, annoying, or difficult]



I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

to keep an eye on

[to take care of or watch carefully]



Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.



to have a heart of gold
[to be kind and good-natured]

I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.



to be (US) / sit (UK) on the fence
[to be unwilling to commit or make a decision]

Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.



a teacher's pet
[someone who seeks and gets approval from a person in a position of authority]

If you cut corners to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.



to cut corners
[to do something the easiest or shortest way, at the expense of high standards]

You can't believe all her stories. Take them with a pinch of salt.



to take something with a pinch of salt
[to not completely believe something or someone]

I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.



to face the music
[to confront the consequences of your actions]

I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.



over the top
[an overreaction or a lack of restraint]

You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.



to let your hair down
[to let yourself go or relax]

I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.



to pull someone's leg
[to tease or fool someone]

I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't let the cat out of the bag.



to let the cat out of the bag
[to tell a secret to someone who shouldn't know about it]

Aa 8.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Can I lend an arm carrying those papers for you? ☐
Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you? ☑

1 

Tamsin got cold legs about giving a presentation to the sales team. ☐
Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team. ☐

2 

I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball. ☐
I'm so tired today! I'm really not off the ball. ☐

3 

Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home. ☐
Susan is feeling out of the weather today. I think she should go home. ☐

4 

I have to take the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase. ☐
I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase. ☐

Aa 8.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.

I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.

You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

Aa 8.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

grapevine | the | that | on

I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

the | hit | the | on | You've | nail

1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ head.

of | cat | the | let | out

2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ the bag.

pinch | them | of | with | Take | a

3 You can't believe all her stories. ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ salt.

corners | cut | to | you

4 If ______ ______ ______ ______ finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

8.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A  I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg. ☐

B  Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other. 1

C  I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation. ☐

D  Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck. ☐

E  I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase. ☐

09 Around the house

9.1 HOMES, ROOMS, AND FURNITURE



balcony

apartment block (US)
block of flats (UK)

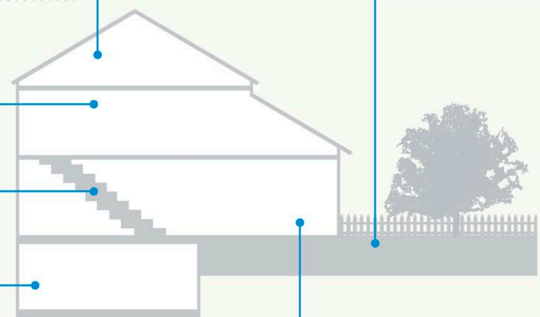
attic

yard (US)
garden (UK)

upstairs

stairs

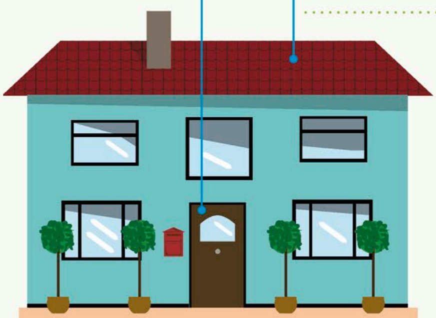
basement



downstairs

door

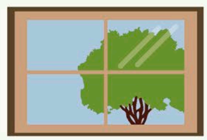
roof



house



lawn



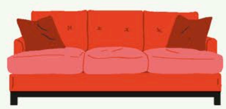
window



living room



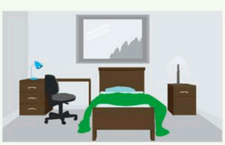
armchair



couch (US)
sofa (UK)



television / TV



bedroom



wardrobe



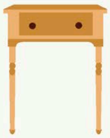
lamp



bed



dresser (US)
chest of drawers (UK)


bedside table


cushion


rug


light

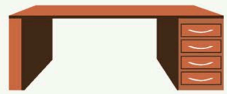

dining room

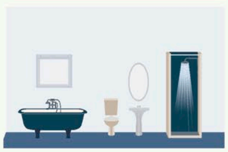

table


chair


study


bookcase

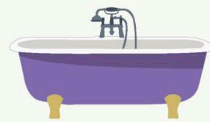

desk

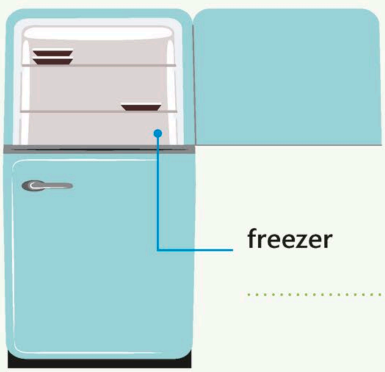

bathroom


shower

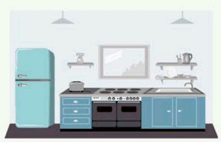

towel


toilet


bathtub (US)
bath (UK)



refrigerator /
fridge


kitchen


stove (US)
cooker (UK)


sink

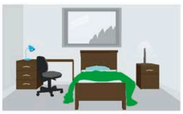

dishwasher


cabinet (US)
cupboard (UK)


trash can (US)
bin (UK)

Aa 9.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS





1



2



3



4



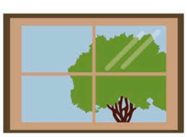
5



6



7



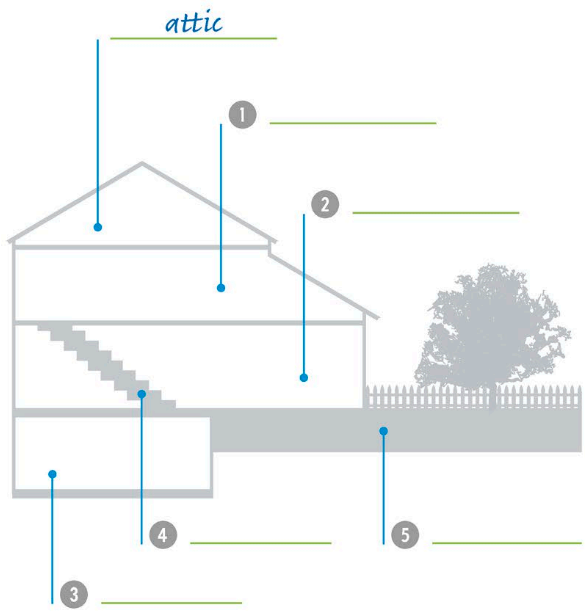
8

- table
- cushion
- bedroom
- light
- dresser (US) chest of drawers (UK)
- rug
- shower
- window
- trash can (US) bin (UK)

Aa 9.3 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	shower	toilet	stairs
1	armchair	couch	cabinet
2	light	bed	lamp
3	table	upstairs	attic
4	bookcase	roof	desk
5	lawn	yard	kitchen
6	sink	window	door
7	study	bedroom	lamp
8	towel	living room	bathtub

Aa 9.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



9.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐

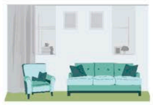

B 1


C ☐


D ☐


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐

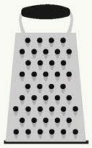
9.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE NAME OF EACH OBJECT UNDER THE CORRECT ROOM

KITCHEN	BATHROOM	LIVING ROOM	BEDROOM
dishwasher			



10 Kitchen implements and toiletries

10.1 KITCHEN IMPLEMENTS


grater


peeler


whisk

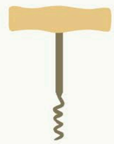

cutting board (US)
chopping board (UK)


kitchen knife


scissors


can opener (US)
tin opener (UK)

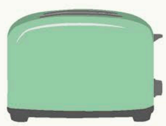

bottle opener


corkscrew


wooden spoon


spatula


ladle


toaster


microwave


kettle


dinnerware (US)
crockery (UK)

plate


bowl


cup


mug


silverware (US)
cutlery (UK)


knife


fork


spoon


chopsticks

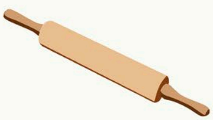

saucepan

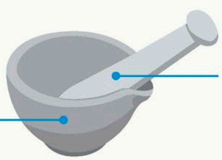

frying pan


wok


colander


blender


rolling pin



pestle and mortar


sieve


spatula (US)
fish slice (UK)

10.2 TOILETRIES AND BATHROOM EQUIPMENT


shampoo


conditioner


moisturizer


razor


shaving foam


shower gel


deodorant


soap


toothbrush


toothpaste


mouthwash

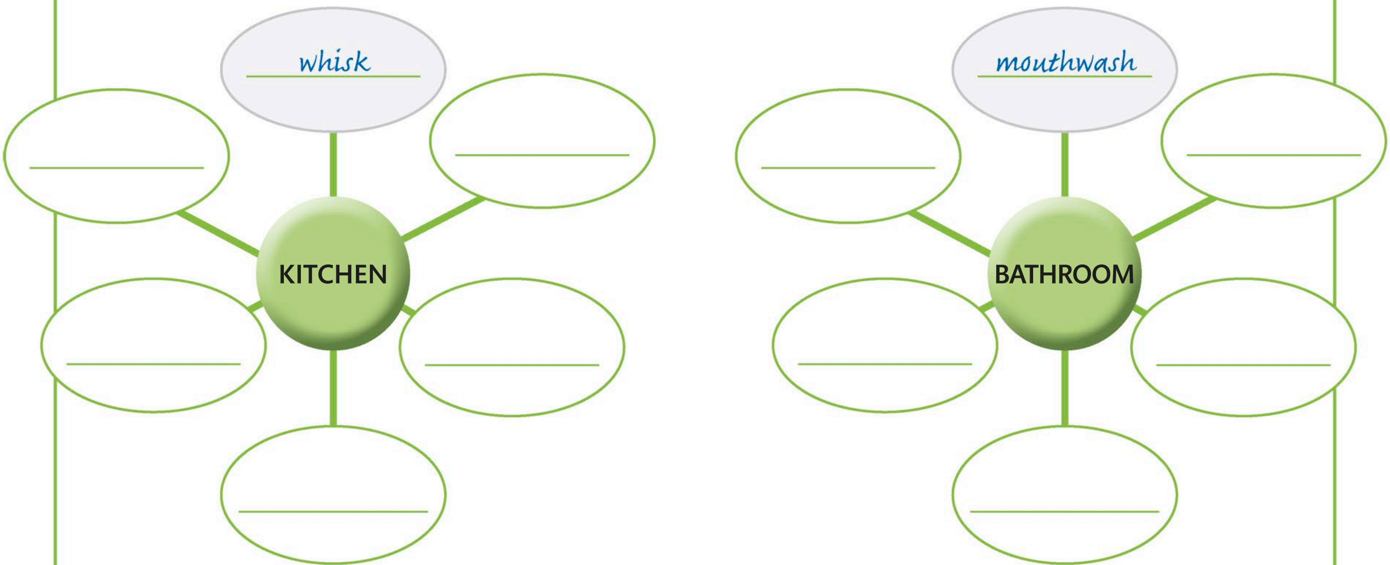

dental floss


sponge


face wash


toilet paper

Aa **10.3** FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT ROOM



bowl	~~mouthwash~~	frying pan	toothbrush	knife	~~whisk~~
plate	soap	cup	shampoo	conditioner	sponge

Aa **10.4** MARK THE BEGINNING AND END OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

deodorant/shavingfoamspatulamicrowavetoothpastepeelermoisturizerdentalflosscolander

deodorant

1 ______

2 ______

3 ______

4 ______

5 ______

6 ______

7 ______

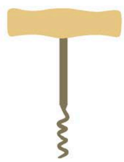
8 ______

Aa 10.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


kettle


1 ______

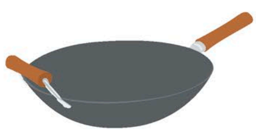

2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______


6 ______


7 ______


8 ______


9 ______

10.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR


A ☐


B ☐


C ☑

1


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

2


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

3


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

4


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

5


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

6


A ☐


B ☐

C ☐

7


A ☐


B ☐

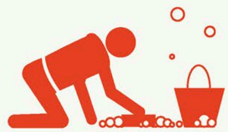

C ☐

11 Chores and cleaning

11.1 HOUSEHOLD CHORES


to clean the windows


to sweep the floor


to scrub the floor


to mop the floor


to vacuum the carpet


to dust


to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)


to clean up (US) to tidy (UK)


to go to the store (US) / shops (UK)


to clean the bathroom


to set the table


to clear the table


to do the dishes


to dry the dishes


to load the dishwasher


to unload the dishwasher


to do the laundry


to hang clothes


to do the ironing


to fold clothes


to make the bed


to change the sheets


to water the plants


to wash the car


to feed the pets

11.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING


washing machine

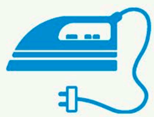

tumble dryer

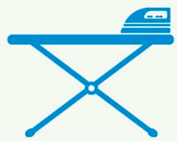

laundry basket


laundry detergent


clothes line (US)
washing line (UK)


drying clip (US)
peg (UK)

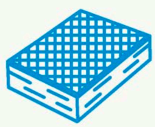

iron


ironing board

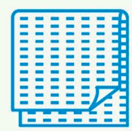

bucket

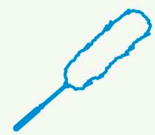

mop


dishwashing liquid (US)
washing up liquid (UK)


scouring pad


sponge


cloth


duster



polish



cleaning fluid



bleach


vacuum cleaner


dustpan


brush


broom


recycling bin


garbage bag (US)
bin liner (UK)


rubber gloves

Aa 11.3 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

T	D	C	H	A	B	R	D	C	S	P
E	U	V	M	Q	U	K	U	V	T	O
K	S	D	O	M	C	S	S	D	A	L
F	T	I	P	T	K	R	T	I	P	I
U	E	B	C	X	E	D	P	B	L	S
B	R	O	O	M	T	Y	A	D	E	H
R	M	Z	L	O	L	A	N	Z	R	O
E	E	T	J	D	B	R	U	S	H	T
S	C	O	U	R	I	N	G	P	A	D
T	C	L	O	T	H	W	T	A	C	A



Aa 11.4 REWRITE THE WORDS OR EXPRESSIONS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



to sweap the flour

to sweep the floor



1 landry detergint



2 spong



3 recicling bin



4 to scrab the floor



5 to clare the table



6 bleech



7 to lode the dishwasher

Aa 11.5 MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to water the plants → 

1 to do the ironing

2 to go to the store (US) / shops (UK)

3 to do the laundry

4 to feed the pets

5 to dry the dishes

6 to dust

7 to clean the bathroom

8 to change the sheets

A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

F 

G 

H 

11.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE EXPRESSION THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

 vacuum cleaner

1  ______________

2  ______________

3  ______________

4  ______________

5  ______________

Aa 11.7 COMPLETE THE EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

 i r o n i n g b o a r d

1  c _ o _ _ e _ l _ n _

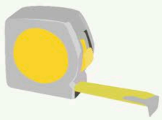
2  r _ b _ e _ g _ o _ e s

3  b _ c _ _ t

4  i _ o _

12 Tools and gardening

12.1 TOOLS AND HOME IMPROVEMENT

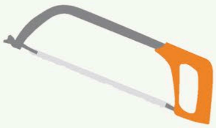

tape measure

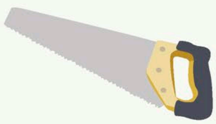

hammer


vise (US)
vice (UK)

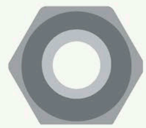

file


ladder


hacksaw


saw


screwdriver


nut


tool box


bolt


screw


nail


drill


ax (US) / axe (UK)


pliers


monkey wrench


wrench (US)
spanner (UK)


jigsaw


hex / Allen keys


level (US)
spirit level (UK)


paint

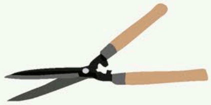

paintbrush


roller


plane

12.2 GARDENING EQUIPMENT


trowel


shears


spade


hoe


rake


fork


wheelbarrow


hose


sprinkler


lawn mower

12.3 HOME IMPROVEMENT VERBS


to paint the house

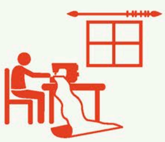

to paint a room


to plaster the walls


to tile the bathroom


to fit a carpet


to put up shelves


to make curtains


to unclog / unblock the sink


to change a lightbulb

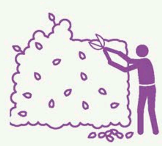
12.4 GARDENING VERBS


to mow the lawn


to do the weeding


to plant bulbs


to prune trees


to trim a hedge


to water the flowers

Aa 12.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



- to tile the bathroom ☑
- to unblock the sink ☐
- to fit a carpet ☐

1


- to mow the lawn ☐
- to plant bulbs ☐
- to trim a hedge ☐

2


- to put up shelves ☐
- to prune trees ☐
- to change a lightbulb ☐

3


- to make curtains ☐
- to fit a carpet ☐
- to mow the lawn ☐

4

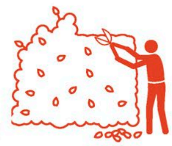

- to prune trees ☐
- to water the flowers ☐
- to do the weeding ☐

5


- to make curtains ☐
- to plaster the walls ☐
- to paint a room ☐

6


- to plaster the walls ☐
- to paint the house ☐
- to put up shelves ☐

7


- to fit a carpet ☐
- to do the weeding ☐
- to trim a hedge ☐

Aa 12.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



screwdriver



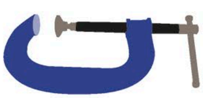
1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



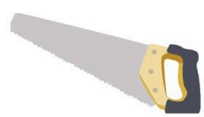
4 ____________



5 ____________

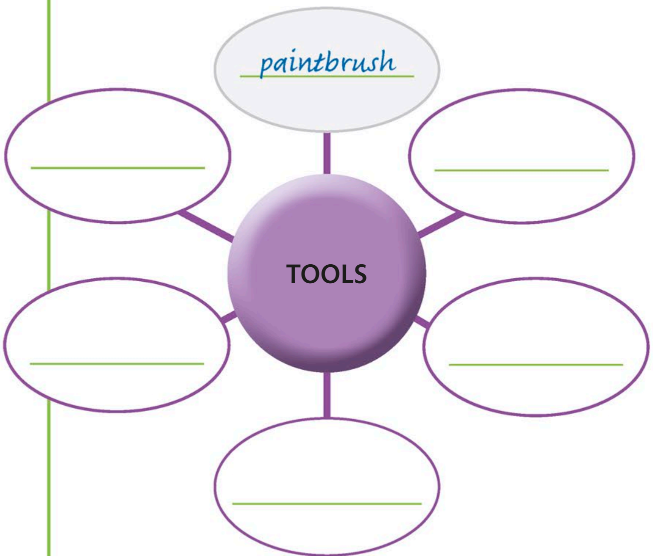


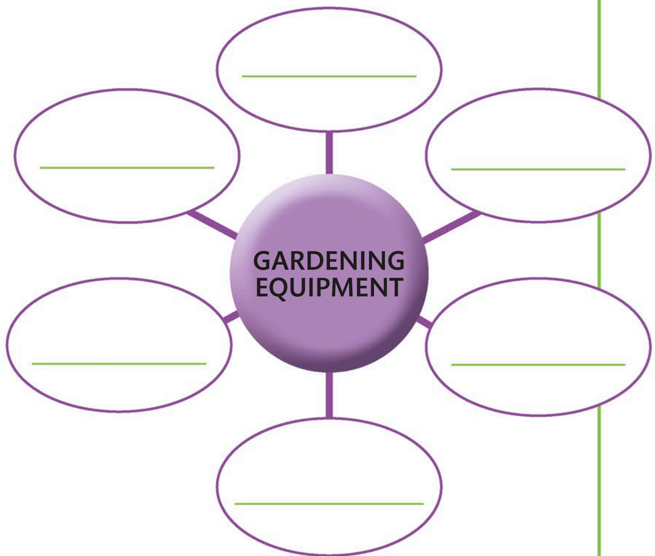
6 ____________



7 ____________

Aa 12.7 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES





hose	hammer	file	sprinkler	wheelbarrow	plane
jigsaw	rake	hacksaw	hoe	trowel	~~paintbrush~~

12.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



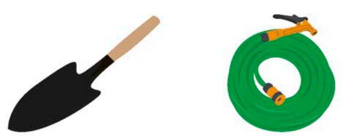
A ☐ B ☐ C ☑

2



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

1



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

3



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

13 Moving and renting

13.1 ACCOMMODATION, MOVING, AND RENTING


apartments (US)
flats (UK)

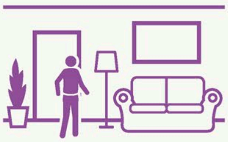

duplex (US)
semi-detached (UK)

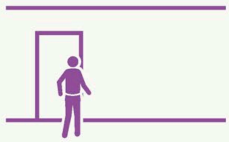

detached houses

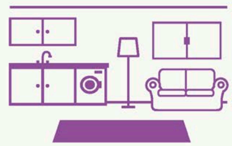

row (US) / terraced
houses (UK)


ranch house (US)
bungalow (UK)


cottage

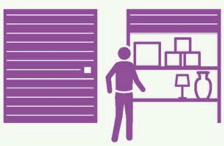

furnished


unfurnished


open-plan

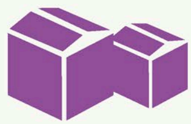


parking space


storage


realtor (US)
estate agent (UK)


moving truck (US)
removal van (UK)


boxes


keys



rent



bills

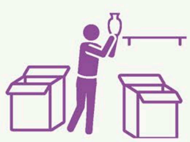

lease / tenancy
agreement (UK)


landlord


tenant


to view a house


to pack


to unpack


to move in


to move out

13.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a deposit.



a deposit
[money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property]

My new landlord wants a reference from my previous landlord.



a reference
[a letter describing your character and ability to pay your rent]

We had a house-warming party to celebrate buying our new apartment.



a house-warming party
[an informal party that you give after moving into a new house or apartment]

The rent for my new apartment is $500, including utilities.



including utilities
[the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas]

Real estate is in high demand, so prices are increasing.



real estate (US) / property (UK)
[houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out]

We live in an attractive residential area with lots of parks.



a residential area
[a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments]

The local stores sell a wide selection of food and drinks.



local
[belonging to the area where you live]

My roommate never does the dishes.



a roommate (US) / housemate (UK)
[a person you share your house or apartment with]

We have a roomer who lives in our spare bedroom.



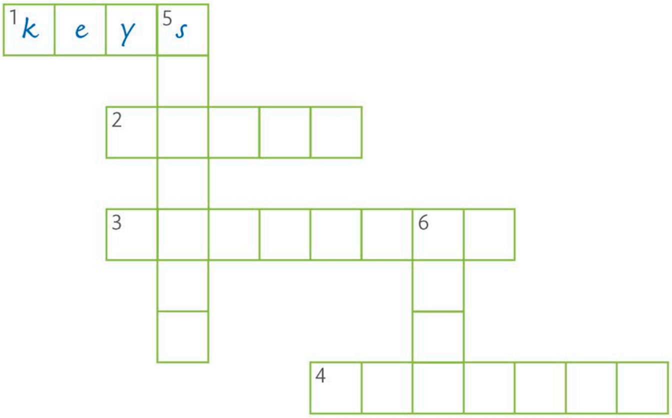
a roomer (US) / a lodger (UK)
[a person who pays to live in your house]

We gave notice to our landlord two months before moving out.



to give notice
[to announce to your landlord that you wish to move out]

Aa 13.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

13.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐


B ☐


C 1


D ☐


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐


K ☐


L ☐

Aa 13.5 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


p a r k i n g s p a c e

1 
_ n f _ r n _ s h _ d

2 
l _ n _ l _ r d

3 
t _ n _ _ t

4 
_ p _ r t _ _ n t s

5 
s _ _ r _ g _

Aa 13.6 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

a letter describing your character and ability to pay rent → a reference

1. houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out
2. a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments
3. belonging to the area where you live
4. money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property
5. the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas

- a residential area
- a reference
- a deposit
- including utilities
- real estate (US) / property (UK)
- local

Aa 13.7 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE


I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a **deposit** / ~~**notice**~~.

1.  We had a **house-heating** / **house-warming** party to celebrate buying our new apartment.
2.  We have a **landlord** / **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.
3.  My **roommate** / **deposit** never does the dishes.
4.  We **took** / **gave** notice to our landlord two months before moving out.
5.  We live in an attractive **residence** / **residential** area with lots of parks.

14 The body

14.1 PARTS OF THE BODY

ear 

eye 

eyebrow 

eyelashes 

nose 

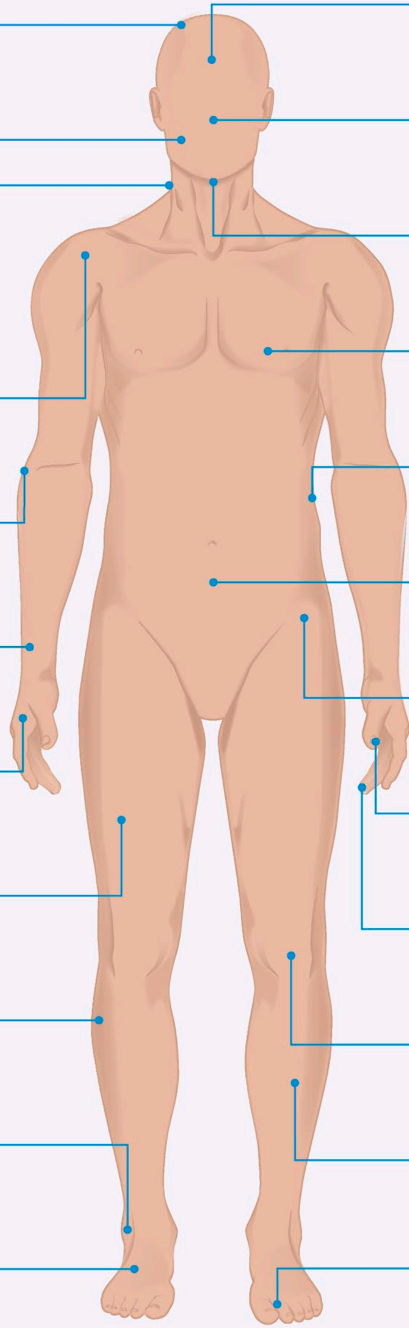
nostrils 

mouth 

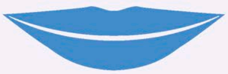
lips 

teeth 

tooth 



14.2 VERBS


to smile


to frown


to grin



to laugh


to cry


to yawn


to cough

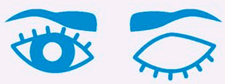

to sigh


to lick

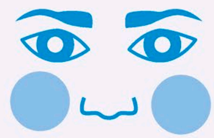

to suck

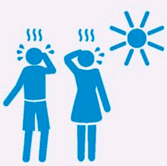

to breathe


to hold your breath


to wink


to blink


to blush


to sweat / to perspire


to shiver


to snore

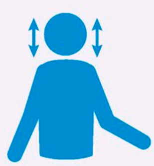

to sneeze


to wave


to clap

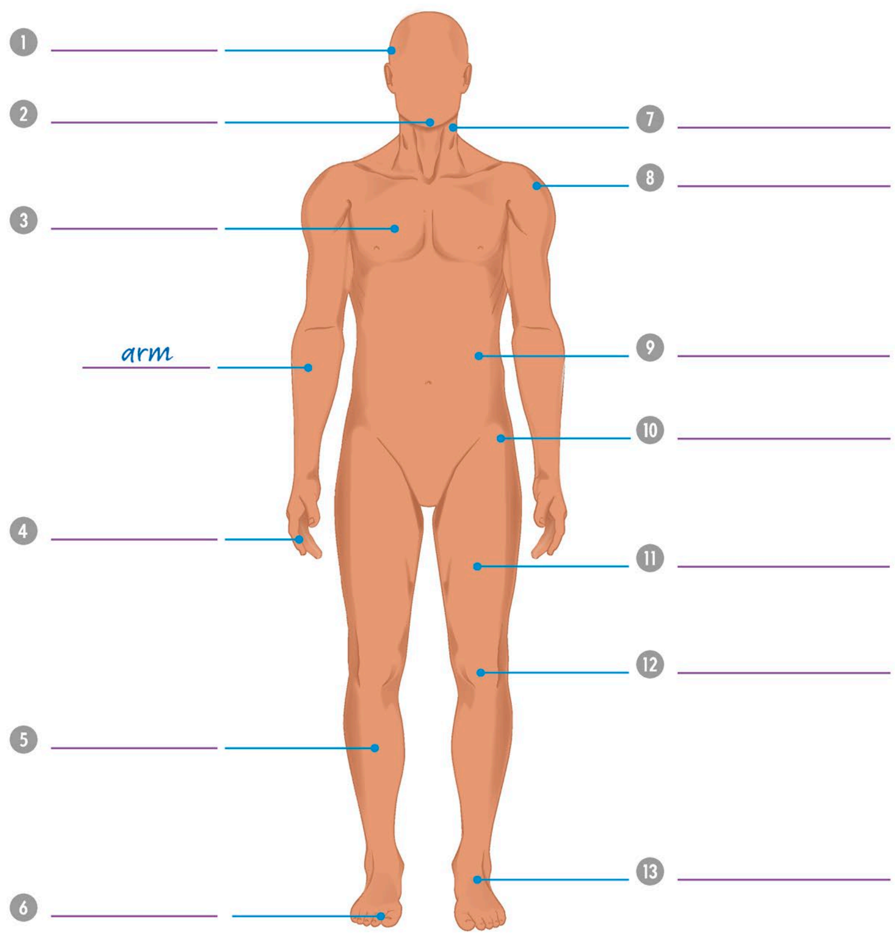

to shrug


to bow


to nod


to shake your head

Aa 14.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL



- chest
- waist
- toe
- shoulder
- hip
- ~~arm~~
- thigh
- head
- knee
- chin
- finger
- foot
- shin
- neck

Aa 14.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

eyelashes/teethnosemoutheyebrownostrilsearanklelipsforeheadthighfingerstomachchinhip

Aa 14.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



to laugh ☑
to cry ☐
to blush ☐



1
to grin ☐
to wave ☐
to clap ☐



2
to shiver ☐
to sneeze ☐
to blink ☐



3
to bow ☐
to shrug ☐
to wink ☐



4
to yawn ☐
to frown ☐
to cry ☐



5
to blush ☐
to breathe ☐
to sneeze ☐



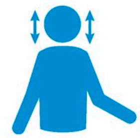
6
to lick ☐
to shiver ☐
to clap ☐



7
to yawn ☐
to blink ☐
to frown ☐



8
to smile ☐
to sigh ☐
to snore ☐



9
to wink ☐
to suck ☐
to nod ☐

14.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐



1 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



2 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



3 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



4 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



5 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

15 Clothes

15.1 CLOTHES





bathrobe / dressing gown



boxer shorts



jockey shorts (US)
pants (UK)



pantyhose (US)
tights (UK)



leggings

15.2 VERBS



to wear



to suit (someone)



to fit



to put on



to take off



to do up / fasten



to undo / unfasten



to change / to get changed

15.3 DESCRIBING CLOTHES AND STYLES



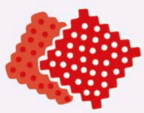
leather



cotton



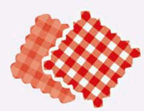
woolen (US)
woollen (UK)



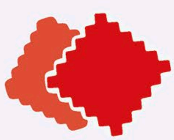
polka dot (US)
spotted (UK)



striped



checkered (US)
checked (UK)



plain



silk



denim

Aa 15.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



jeans



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______

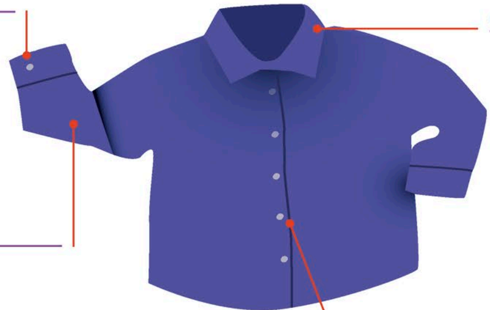


8 ______



9 ______

Aa 15.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



collar

1 ______

2 ______

3 ______

Aa 15.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



legings
leggings

1  bathrob ______

2  cote ______

3  reincoat ______

4  shoorts ______

5  soks ______

6  tye ______

7  denem ______

8  siut ______

9  lether ______

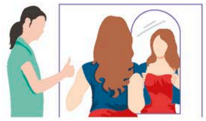
10  brah ______

11  t-shert ______

15.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐


D 1


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐

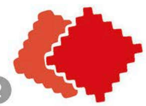

J ☐

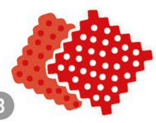
15.8 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS FOR DESCRIBING CLOTHES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

C	H	E	C	K	E	R	E	D	S	C
T	W	V	P	Q	H	K	Q	V	T	O
A	O	D	E	N	I	M	M	D	R	T
P	O	I	N	T	E	R	T	I	I	T
L	L	B	P	L	A	I	N	Z	P	O
E	E	D	I	H	T	U	A	D	E	N
A	N	Z	L	O	L	A	O	Z	D	O
T	A	S	D	C	E	B	Q	T	Z	T
H	Q	T	K	P	R	D	M	E	S	X
E	M	A	S	T	T	Z	T	M	I	A
R	T	P	R	A	E	S	X	A	L	O
P	O	L	K	A	D	O	T	Q	K	Q




1


2


3


4


5


6


7


8

16 Accessories and beauty products

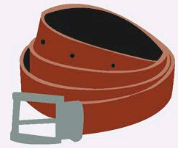
16.1 ACCESSORIES


scarf


hat


cap


gloves


belt


purse (US)
handbag (UK)


briefcase


backpack /
rucksack (UK)


jewelry (US)
jewellery (UK)


necklace


bracelet

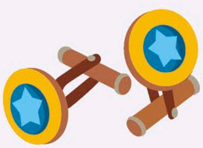

earrings


ring


brooch

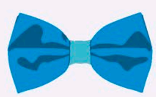


pin (US)
badge (UK)


cufflinks


watch


handkerchief


bow tie


umbrella


hair band (US)
Alice band (UK)


glasses


sunglasses


wallet


wallet (US)
purse (UK)

16.2 SHOES


high heels


sandals



boots



shoes

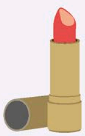


sneakers (US)
trainers (UK)


slippers


flip-flops

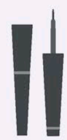
16.3 MAKE-UP AND BEAUTY PRODUCTS


lipstick


foundation


mascara


blush (US)
blusher (UK)


eyeliner


eyeshadow


hair dye


hair gel



hair spray


nail polish


perfume


aftershave


moisturizer


hairbrush


comb

Aa 16.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b r i e f c a s e

1  h a _ _ k _ r c _ _ e f

2  s _ n _ a l _

3  b _ c k _ a _ k

4  _ c a _ f

5  w _ l _ e _

Aa 16.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	sandals	high heels	eyeliner
1	earrings	necklace	shoes
2	mascara	belt	blush
3	hair band	boots	sneakers
4	hat	cap	eyeliner
5	handkerchief	hairbrush	comb
6	laces	scarf	buckle
7	moisturizer	perfume	umbrella

16.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐



C ☐

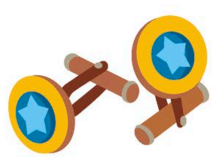

D 1



E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐

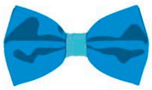

I ☐


J ☐

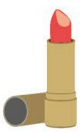
Aa 16.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

8 

- high heels
- perfume
- lipstick
- nail polish
- bow tie
- purse (US) handbag (UK)
- hat
- flip-flops
- ring

Aa 16.8 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



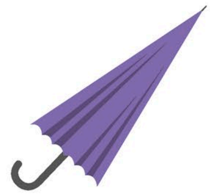
breislet
bracelet



1 broach



2 earings



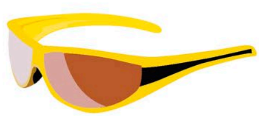
3 umbrela



4 combe



5 parfume



6 sunglases



7 neklace

17 Appearance

17.1 HAIR


long hair


short hair


shoulder-length hair


bald


straight hair


wavy hair


curly hair


frizzy hair


ponytail


black hair


brown hair


blond hair


red hair


gray hair (US)
grey hair (UK)


facial hair


beard


goatee


mustache (US)
moustache (UK)


stubble


sideburns

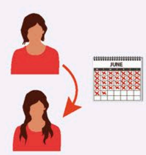
17.2 VERBS


to style your hair

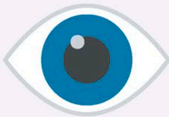

to have / get your hair cut

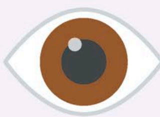

to tie your hair back


to shave

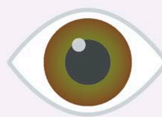

to grow your hair

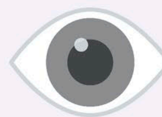
17.3 EYES


blue


brown


green


hazel


gray (US) / grey (UK)

17.4 APPEARANCE AND STYLE


short


medium height


tall


beautiful


handsome


young


middle-aged


old


formal (US)
smart (UK)


casual


elegant


glamorous

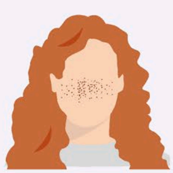

dark skin


tan skin (US)
tanned skin (UK)


olive skin


fair skin


pale skin


freckles


wrinkles


mole

Aa 17.5 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

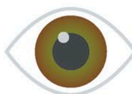
casual

1. ponytail
2. beautiful
3. gray hair (US) / grey hair (UK)
4. goatee
5. wrinkles
6. handsome
7. hazel
8. mustache (US) / moustache (UK)
9. dark skin

A 



B 

C 

D 

E 

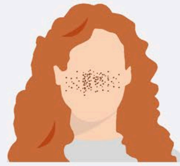
F 

G 

H 

I 

Aa 17.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS UNDER EACH PICTURE



freckles



1. ______________



2. ______________



3. ______________



4. ______________



5. ______________



6. ______________



7. ______________



8. ______________



9. ______________

17.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE


elegant

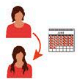
1  ______

2  ______

3  ______

4  ______

5  ______

6  ______

7  ______

8  ______

9  ______

10  ______

11  ______

17.8 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

young



A ☑ B ☐ C ☐

1 brown hair



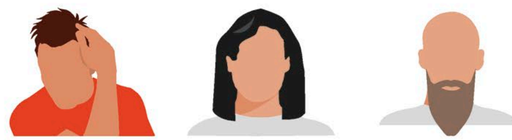
A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 glamorous



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

3 shoulder-length hair



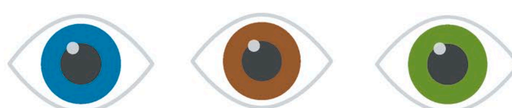
A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 short



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 brown



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

18 Personality traits

18.1 DESCRIBING PERSONALITY


friendly

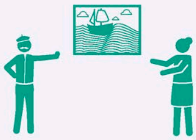

unfriendly


talkative


enthusiastic


serious


assertive


critical


caring


sensitive


insensitive


reasonable


unreasonable


kind


unkind


secretive


mature

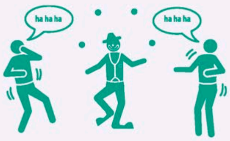

immature


cautious


generous


mean


brave



funny


patient


impatient


lazy


laid-back


optimistic


outgoing


passionate


polite


rude


shy


intelligent

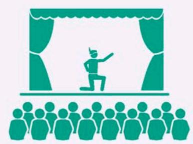

nervous


silly


selfish


eccentric


calm


confident


honest


dishonest


supportive


reliable


unreliable


talented


arrogant


considerate


impulsive


approachable


unapproachable

Aa 18.2 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	calm	laid-back	impulsive (circled)
1	shy	assertive	nervous
2	rude	caring	supportive
3	friendly	impatient	approachable
4	unreliable	generous	kind
5	confident	outgoing	lazy
6	considerate	selfish	mean
7	dishonest	talented	unreliable
8	mean	rude	approachable
9	funny	insensitive	silly

Aa 18.3 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


u n r *e* l *i* *a* b l *e*

1  o _ t _ m i _ t _ c

2  b _ a v _

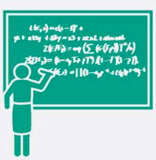
3  a _ r _ g a _ t

4  l _ _ d - b _ c k

5  _ s _ e r _ _ v e

6  _ n s _ n s _ t _ v e

Aa 18.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


intelligent


1 ______


2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______

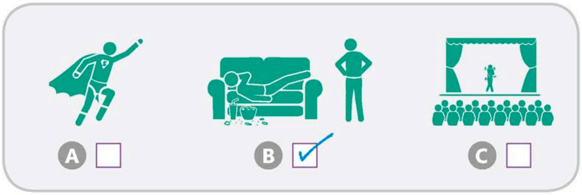

6 ______

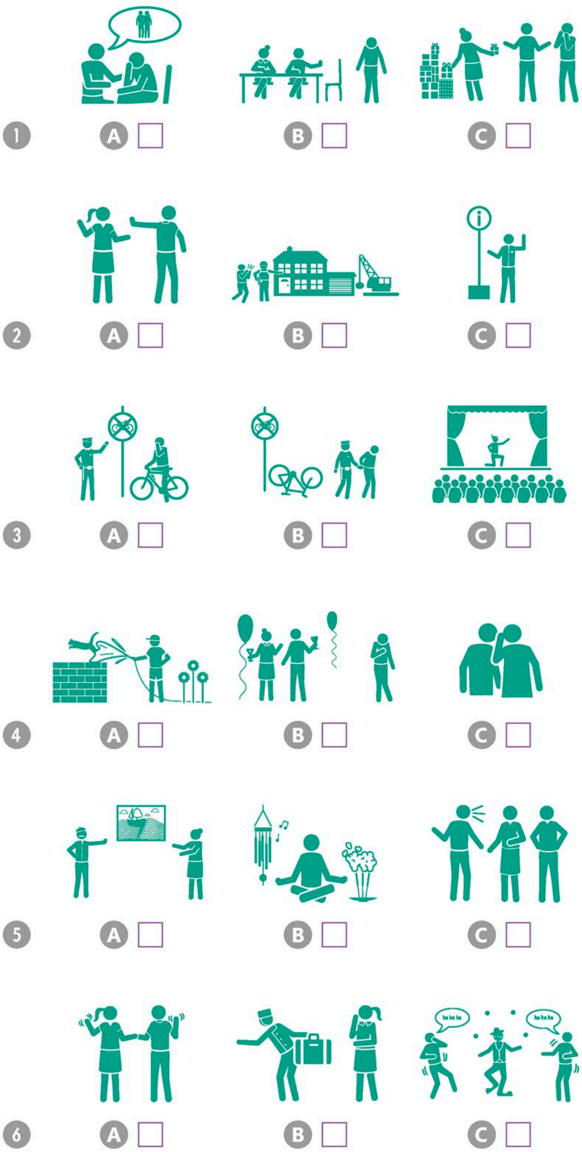

7 ______


8 ______

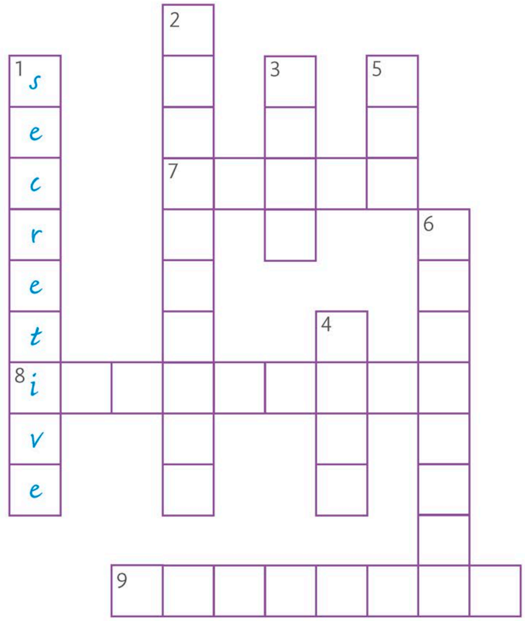

9 ______

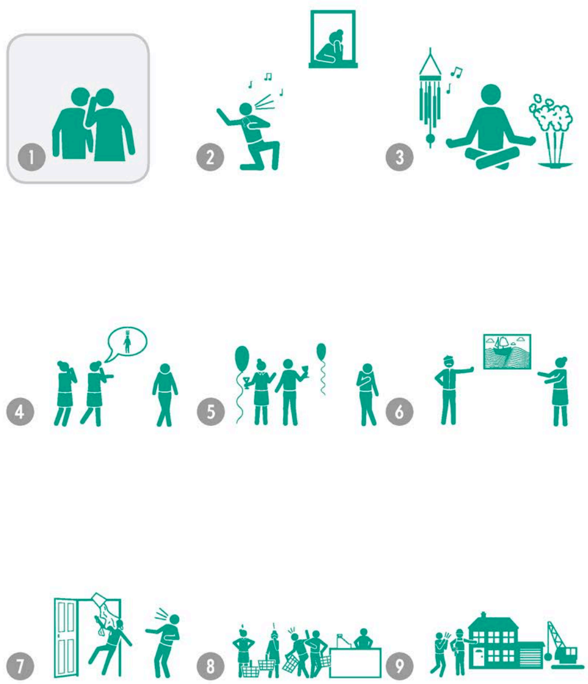
18.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR





18.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





19 Feelings and moods

19.1 FEELINGS AND MOODS


calm


relaxed


pleased


cheerful


happy


delighted


ecstatic


grateful



lucky



amused


interested



curious


intrigued


surprised


shocked


excited


thrilled


amazed


confident


proud


sad


unhappy


upset


miserable


depressed


lonely


disappointed


unimpressed


unenthusiastic


disgusted


angry / mad (US)


furious


frustrated


annoyed


irritated

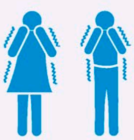

scared


frightened


terrified


worried


anxious


nervous


stressed


jealous


embarrassed


confused


tired


exhausted


bored


distracted


serious

Aa 19.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



unimpressed



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________



6 ____________



7 ____________



8 ____________



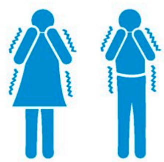
9 ____________



10 ____________



11 ____________



12 ____________



13 ____________



14 ____________



15 ____________



16 ____________



17 ____________



18 ____________



19 ____________

Aa 19.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

delighted / annoyedgratefulembarrassedecstaticworriedcuriousunenthusiasticjealousconfused

19.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

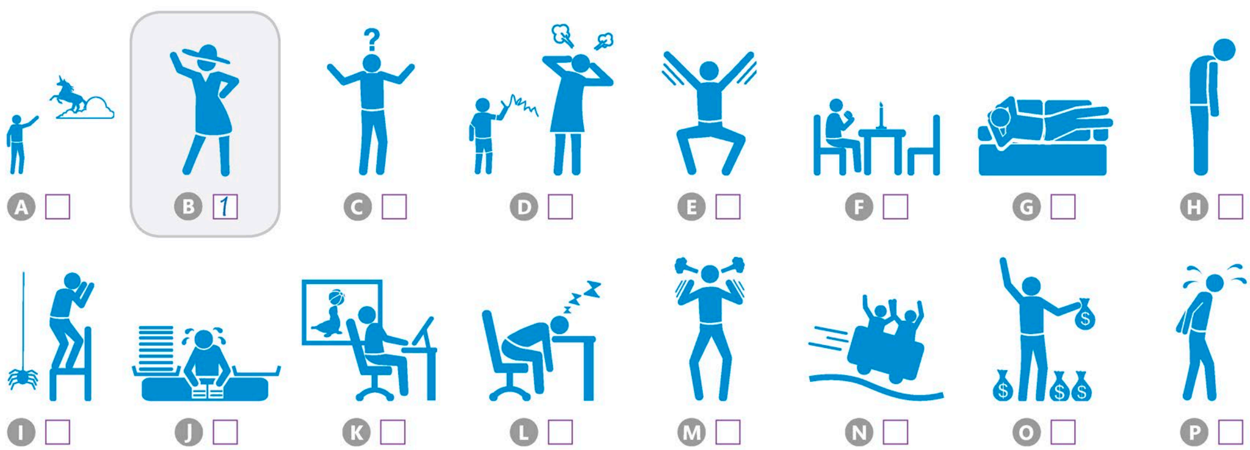
	unhappy	amused	miserable
1	disgusted	happy	cheerful
2	angry	furious	grateful
3	amazed	unimpressed	unenthusiastic
4	calm	scared	relaxed
5	frightened	terrified	interested
6	disappointed	curious	intrigued
7	happy	pleased	depressed
8	tired	annoyed	exhausted
9	bored	thrilled	excited
10	anxious	worried	proud
11	relaxed	irritated	annoyed
12	happy	miserable	ecstatic

19.5 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

	relaxed	*stressed*
1	unhappy	
2	bored	
3	confident	
4	anxious	
5	cheerful	
6	disappointed	
7	serious	

proud ~~stressed~~ amused interested
nervous miserable happy calm

19.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

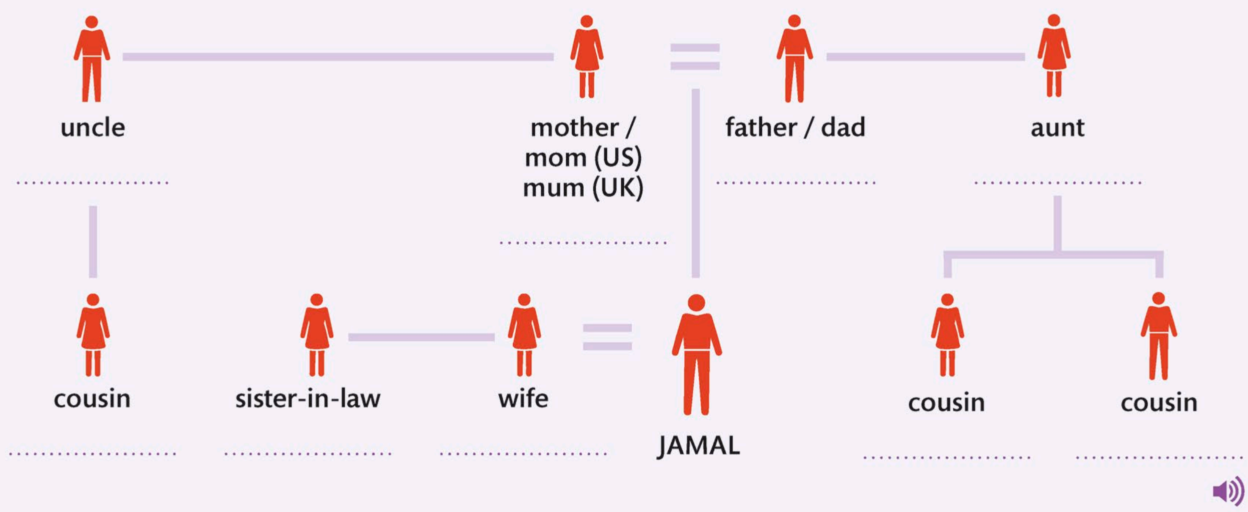


A ☐ B 1 C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G ☐ H ☐

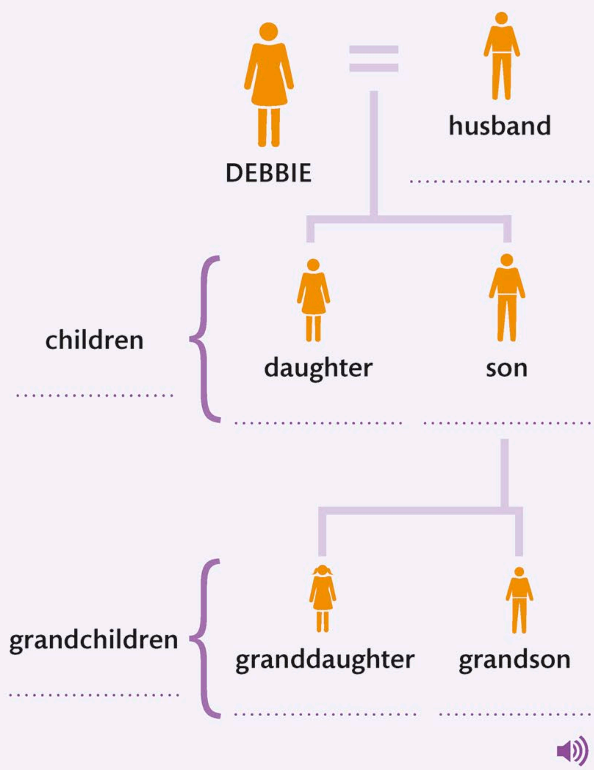
I ☐ J ☐ K ☐ L ☐ M ☐ N ☐ O ☐ P ☐

20 Family tree

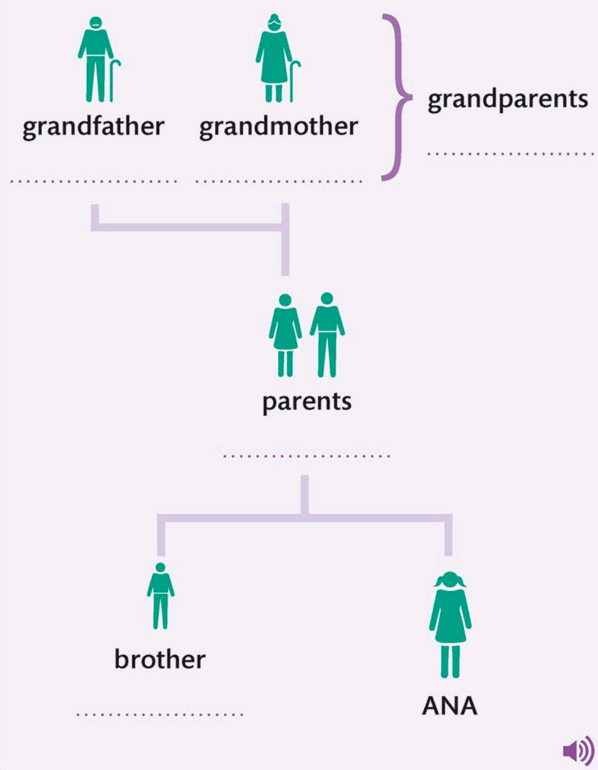
20.1 JAMAL'S FAMILY



20.2 DEBBIE'S FAMILY



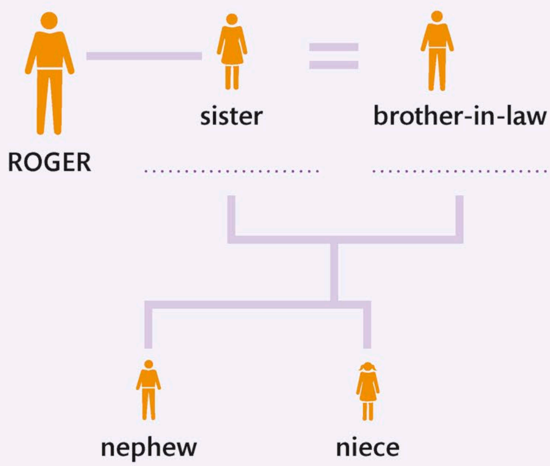
20.3 ANA'S FAMILY



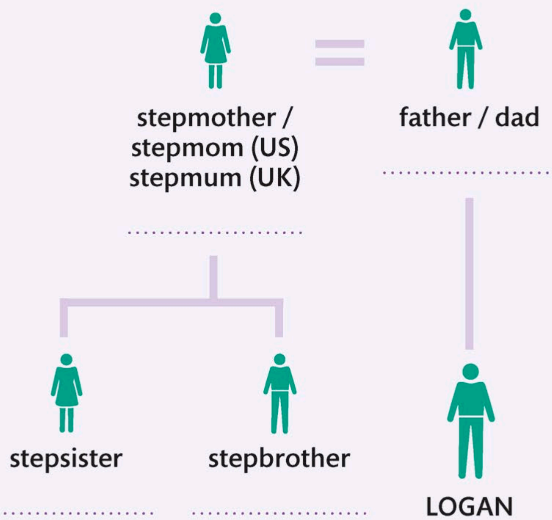
20.4 GROWING UP

baby
toddler
girl
boy
teenagers
adults

20.5 ROGER'S FAMILY



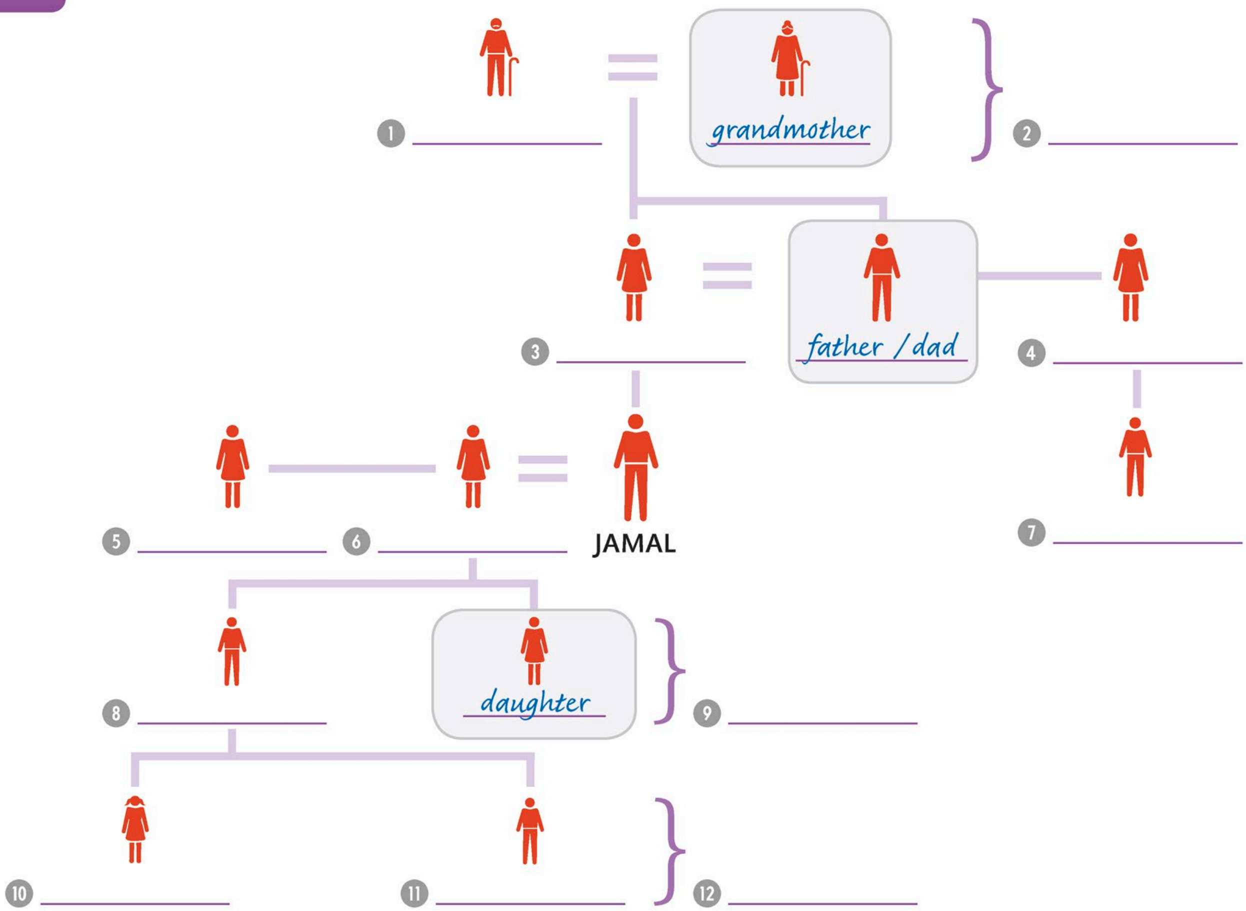
20.6 LOGAN'S FAMILY



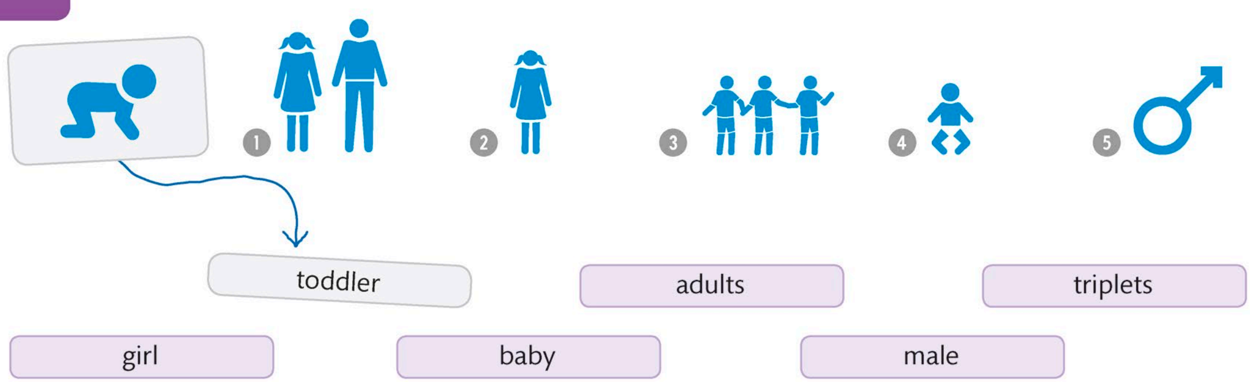
20.7 RELATIONSHIPS

male
female
boyfriend and girlfriend
partner
husband and wife
only child
widow
widower
twins
triplets

Aa 20.8 FILL IN THE GAPS ON JAMAL'S FAMILY TREE



Aa 20.9 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



20.10 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

 parents

1  ______

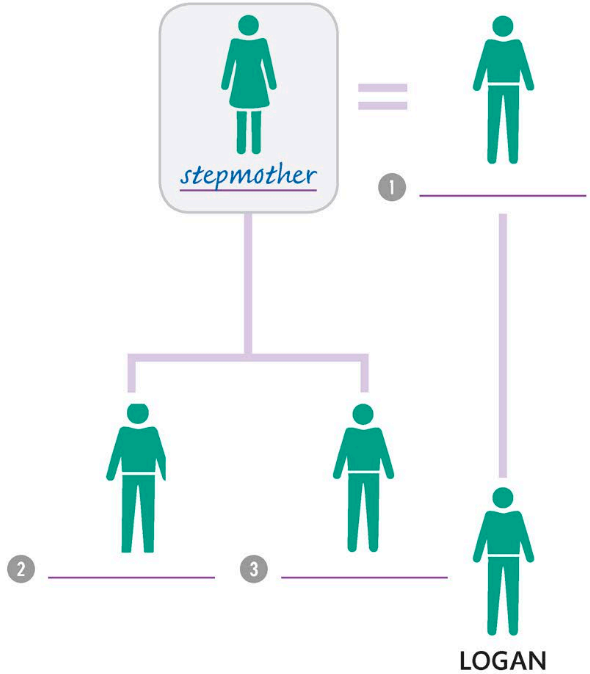
2  ______

3  ______

4  ______

5  ______

20.11 FILL IN THE GAPS ON LOGAN'S FAMILY TREE



20.12 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS


neice
niece


1 femeil


2 partener


3 nehpew


4 dauhgter


5 husbend


6 widou


7 girlfreind

21 Family and relationships

21.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.

to look up to someone
[to have respect and admiration for someone]



Sadie takes after her mother. They are both very kind.

to take after someone
[to have characteristics of a parent or relative]



We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.

to bring up someone / bring someone up
[to care for a child and teach them how to behave]



I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.

to grow up
[to develop from a child to an adult]



Jo gets along with her boss.

to get along / get on with someone
[to have a good relationship with someone]



My siblings are always falling out with each other.

to fall out with someone
[to stop being friends with someone, often after an argument]



I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.

to fall in love with someone
[to begin to love someone]



We broke up because I didn't love him any more.

to break up with someone
[to end a romantic relationship]



They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.

to drift apart
[to slowly become less friendly or close to someone]



I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

to make friends with someone
[to become friendly with a person]



We've been close friends since we shared an apartment.

a close friend
[a friend who you know very well]



My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.

to give birth to someone
[to have a child]



We see eye to eye about most important issues.

to see eye to eye with someone
[to agree with or have similar opinions to someone]



We often bump into Mary at the local store.

to bump into someone
[to meet someone unexpectedly]



I stick up for my friends if people are mean to them.

to stick up for someone
[to speak out in support of someone]



Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.

to have something in common
[to share an interest or opinion]



My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.

to run in the family
[to be a common feature of a family]



Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.

to click with someone
[to like someone quickly and easily]



I always put my foot down if my son is naughty.

to put your foot down
[to be strict about something]



I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

to think the world of someone
[to have a very high opinion of someone]



Aa 21.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1 

2 

3 

4 

I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.

We see eye to eye about most important issues.

My siblings are always falling out with each other.

We often bump into Mary at the local store.

Aa 21.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



I always put my foot ~~up~~ / ~~on~~ / **down** if my son is naughty.

1 

Caroline **sees** / **looks** / **takes** up to her eldest brother.

2 

Sadie takes **onto** / **after** / **into** her mother. They are both very kind.

3 

My cousin **had** / **made** / **gave** birth to a baby boy last year.

4 

I stick **up** / **in** / **through** for my friends if people are mean to them.

5 

I **made** / **took** / **put** friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

21.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A  I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India. ☐

B  I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books. ☐

C  My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family. ☐

D  They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart. ☐

E  Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately. [1]

F  Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common. ☐

21.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

We **see eyes to eyes** about most important issues.
We see eye to eye about most important issues.

1. Jo **takes along with** her boss.

2. We've been **near friends** since we shared an apartment.

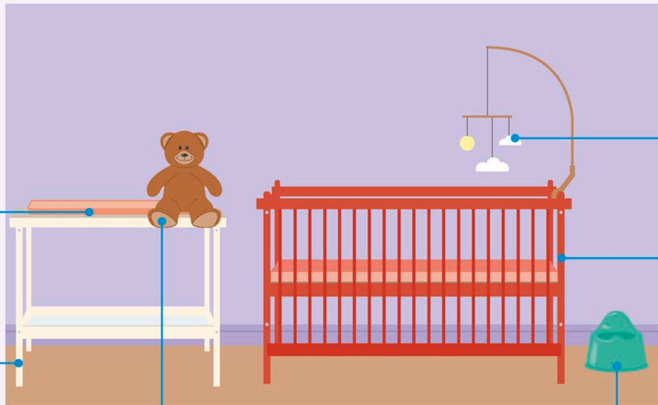
3. I love playing with my grandson. I **think the earth of** him.

4. We **broke in** because I didn't love him any more.

5. My siblings are always **falling apart with** each other.

22 Baby equipment and toys

22.1 EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHES




diaper (US)
nappy (UK)


high chair


pacifier (US)
dummy (UK)


stroller (US)
buggy (UK)


baby carriage (US)
pram (UK)


bottle


wet wipe


Moses basket


playpen


stair gate


baby monitor


romper suit


snowsuit

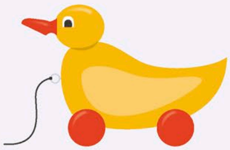

bib


booties


bodysuit (US)
babygro (UK)


rattle

22.2 TOYS AND GAMES


toy

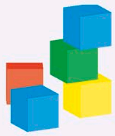

stuffed animal (US)
soft toy (UK)


doll

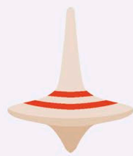

board game


playing cards


dollhouse (US)
doll's house (UK)


building blocks / bricks

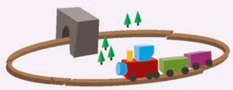

ball


spinning top


yo-yo


jump rope (US)
skipping rope (UK)


jigsaw puzzle


train set


puppet


kite

swings



climbing frame

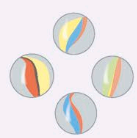
slide

seesaw

playground

sandbox (US)
sandpit (UK)


balloon


marbles

Aa 22.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

bottle



1. booties
2. puppet
3. rattle
4. doll
5. jigsaw puzzle
6. Moses basket

A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

F 

22.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐


D 1


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐


K ☐


L ☐


M ☐


N ☐

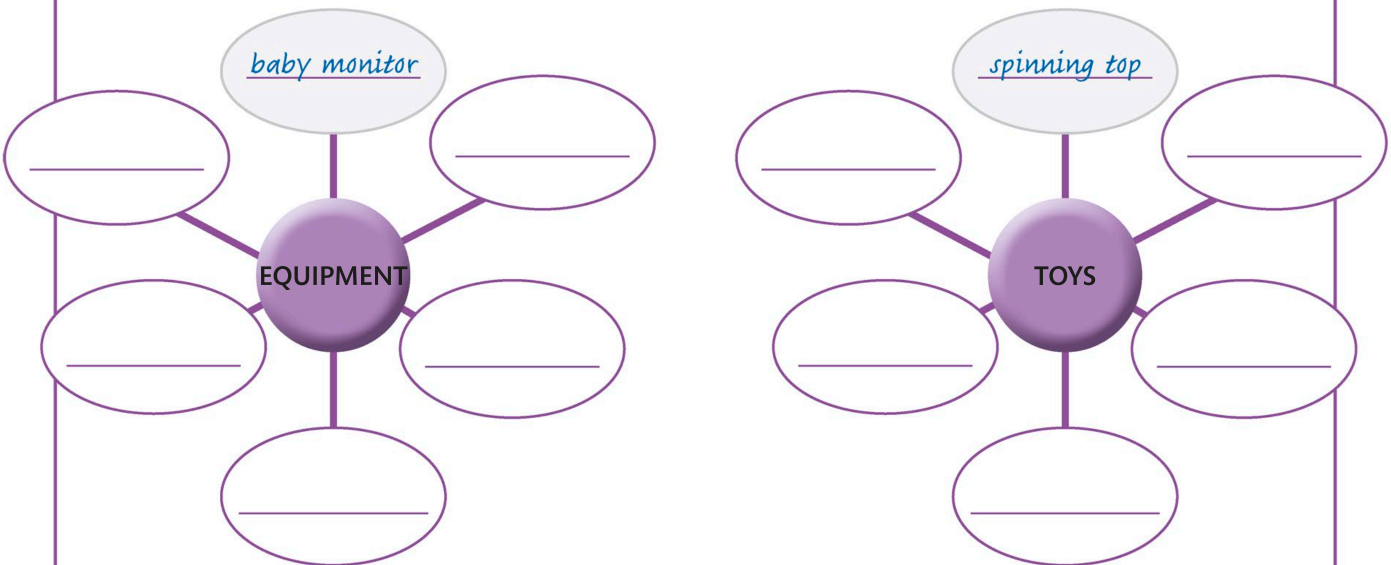

O ☐


P ☐

Aa 22.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

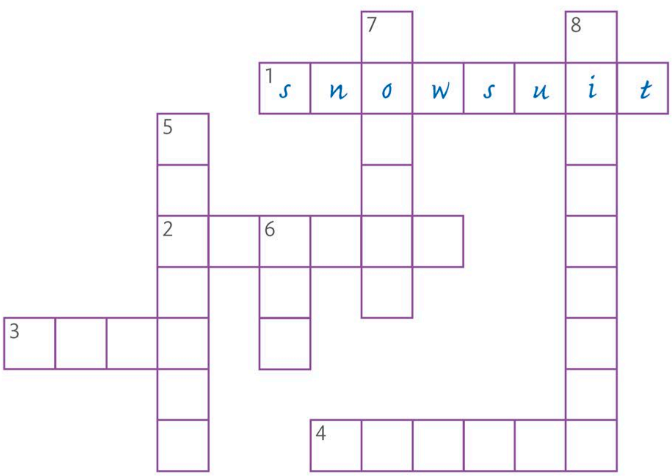
booties/nurserytoysandboxswingstrainsetdollmarblesbottlekitepuppetchangingtablerattle

Aa 22.6 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



~~baby monitor~~ building blocks wet wipe slide potty bib
puppet bottle kite high chair playing cards ~~spinning top~~

Aa 22.7 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





23 Education

23.1 SUBJECTS



English

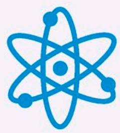

art


history

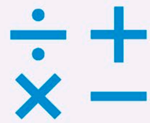

geography


science


biology


physics


chemistry


math (US)
maths (UK)


medicine



economics


law


business studies


engineering


architecture


psychology


philosophy


music


drama


languages


design and technology



information technology


physical education


veterinary medicine


geology

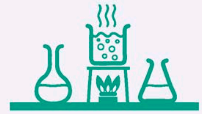
23.2 STUDYING AND EXAMS (NOUNS)

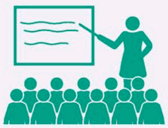

school

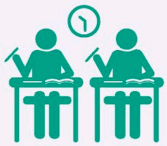

college (US)
university (UK)


library


classroom


laboratory


class


exam


essay


homework


exercise book


textbook

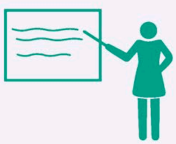

thesis


lecture


test


diploma (US)
qualification (UK)


degree


teacher


professor / lecturer


student


graduate

23.3 STUDYING AND EXAMS (VERBS)


to study a subject


to review (US)
to revise (UK)


to sit an exam


to pass


to fail


to resit

Aa 23.4 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

to review (US) / to revise (UK)



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐

3 diploma (US) / qualification (UK)



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

1 economics



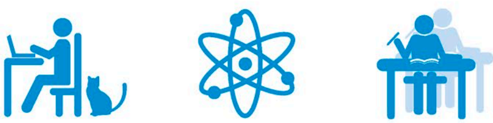
A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 to pass



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 homework



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 philosophy



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

Aa 23.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 2 3 4 5



textbook

to fail

law

classroom

medicine

degree

23.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE


chemistry

1  ______

2  ______

3  ______

4  ______

5  ______

6  ______

7  ______

8  ______

9  ______

10  ______

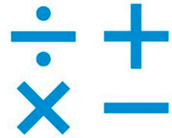
11  ______

12  ______

13  ______

Aa 23.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE

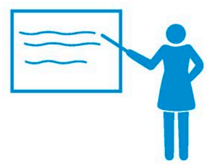

library


1 ______


2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______


6 ______


7 ______


8 ______


9 ______

24 Studying

24.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.



to take a year off (US) / take a year out (UK)
[to have a year away from education or work]

Many undergraduates live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

an undergraduate
[someone studying for a first degree at college or university]



When Gavin was a freshman, he was very nervous about starting college.



a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
[a student in their first year at college or university]

Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.

to get a degree
[to be awarded a diploma / qualification after college or university]



Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.

to take a test / take an exam
[to answer questions or perform actions to show how much you know about something]



Matt enrolled in a computer science course last month.

to enroll in (US) / enrol on (UK)
[to register to start something]



Amira is studying for a graduate degree in chemistry.



graduate (US) / postgraduate (UK)
[study carried out following graduation from a first degree]

I have to write five essays this semester, so I'm doing lots of research.

a semester (US) / term (UK)
[a period of time in an academic calendar, during which classes are held]



I expect my students to attend classes every week.

to attend classes
[to go to lessons or lectures]



It's important to give students regular feedback on their work.



to give someone feedback on something
[to provide comments and advice on how somebody is doing something]

Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.

to meet a deadline
[to finish something within a given time]



Boris almost missed the deadline for his research project.

to miss a deadline
[to fail to finish something within a given time]



I like continuous assessment more than just taking final exams.

continuous assessment
[grading based on work done over a long period]



Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

to pass with flying colors (US) / colours (UK)
[to perform excellently on a test]



I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

a first draft
[a first, rough version of a piece of written work]



I'd like you to compare and contrast these two pictures.

to compare and contrast
[to consider and describe the similarities and differences between things]



Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.

polar opposites
[completely different]



There is a clear distinction between these two experiments.

a clear distinction
[an obvious difference]



Kate and Helen take strikingly different after-school classes.

strikingly different
[surprisingly not alike]



Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.

a world of difference
[a significant level of difference]



Aa 24.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay. ☑
Tyson is working all day to reach the deadline for his essay. ☐

1 

Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college. ☐
Rowena is taking a year away before she starts college. ☐

2 

Practicing for her class presentation made a mountain of difference. ☐
Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference. ☐

3 

I expect my students to appear in classes every week. ☐
I expect my students to attend classes every week. ☐

4 

Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites. ☐
Their views on teaching a class are Arctic opposites. ☐

5 

Chris passed his final college exams with burning colors. ☐
Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors. ☐

Aa 24.3 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

Kate and Helen take *strikingly different* after-school classes.

1. When Gavin was a ______________________, he was very nervous about starting college.
2. There is a ______________________ between these two experiments.
3. Emma ______________________ last week, and she passed.
4. It's important to give students ______________________ on their work.
5. Amira is studying for a ______________________ in chemistry.
6. Boris almost ______________________ for his research project.

freshman | took her driving test | graduate degree | clear distinction | missed the deadline | regular feedback | ~~strikingly different~~

Aa 24.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

to fail to finish something within a given time = *to miss a deadline*

1. someone studying for a first degree at college or university = ______
2. a first, rough version of a piece of written work = ______
3. a student in their first year at college or university = ______
4. grading based on work done over a long period = ______
5. to perform excellently on a test = ______

24.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Millie's parents were really proud when she *got a degree*.



3. Matt ______ a computer science course last month.



1. I like ______ ______ more than just taking final exams.



4. I'd like you to ______ ______ these two pictures.



2. I've finished the ______ ______ of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.



5. Many ______ live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

25 Speaking a foreign language

25.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I speak conversational German, but my grammar is awful.

conversational
[language that is not technically perfect, but clear enough for basic communication]



Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand.

an accent
[the way in which people from a country or region pronounce a word]



My uncle is fluent in five different languages.

fluent in
[able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes]



Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

pronunciation
[the way a specific word is spoken]



I was taught French by a native speaker from Marseilles.

a native speaker
[a person who speaks a language as their first language]



Dan's spoken Mandarin isn't bad, but he needs to improve his grammar.

grammar
[the way in which you make sentences from separate words]



My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese.

bilingual
[able to speak two languages fluently]



I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish vocabulary.

vocabulary
[the set of words that make up a language]



Zara's Portuguese is a bit rusty. She hasn't spoken it in years.

rusty
[not as fluent in a language as you used to be]



Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills.

listening
[the ability to understand spoken language]



The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.

speaking
[the ability to communicate using spoken language]



Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

reading
[the ability to understand written materials]



I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.

writing
[the ability to communicate using written words]



English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

a lingua franca
[a shared language that allows people from various countries to understand each other]



The translation of the contract was full of mistakes.

a translation
[a piece of writing that has been changed from one language to another]



The language barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.

the language barrier
[difficulty communicating with someone who speaks another language]



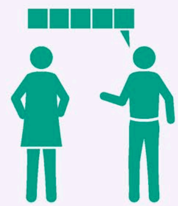
After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.

to make yourself understood
[to be able to express basic information and ideas to people]



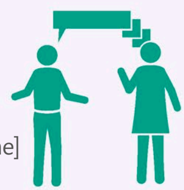
Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

to speak accurately
[to speak without making mistakes]



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick up Arabic quickly.

to pick something up quickly
[to be able to learn something in little time]



I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

to have a good ear for languages
[to be able to understand languages without difficulty]



Aa 25.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE


Living in Cairo, I managed to pick ~~on~~ / **up** Arabic quickly.

1  After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make** / **take** myself understood.

2  I have a good **ear** / **nose** for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

3  The language **wall** / **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.

4  My uncle is fluent **of** / **in** five different languages.

5  I speak **conversational** / **conversing** German, but my grammar is awful.

6  Juan finds the **pronounce** / **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

Aa 25.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

the way in which you make sentences from separate words = *grammar*

1 the way people from a country or region pronounce a word = ______

2 able to speak two languages fluently = ______

3 a person who speaks a language as their first language = ______

4 the ability to communicate using spoken language = ______

5 to speak without making mistakes = ______

6 the set of words that make up a language = ______

7 able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes = ______

Aa 25.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

your | improve | reading | English

Looking at American websites can help you _improve_ _your_ _English_ _reading_ skills.

speaker | a | by | from | native

1 I was taught French ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ Marseilles.

as | for | a | franca | acts | lingua

2 English ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ the people at the conference.

writing | the | find | but

3 I understand some Hebrew, ______ ______ ______ ______ impossible.

accent, | a | he | speak | strong | does

4 Although Pedro has ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ accurately.

25.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A 
The translation of the contract was full of mistakes. ☐

D 
Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand. ☐

B 
I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish vocabulary. ☐

E 
My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese. [1]

C 
Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills. ☐

F 
The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers. ☐

26 Communication and beliefs

26.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Jenna **told a white lie** and said she liked Barry's new suit.

to tell a white lie
[to say something that is not true to avoid upsetting someone]



Farah **started a rumor** that Kerry stole a car.

to start / spread a rumor (US)
to start / spread a rumour (UK)
[to say things that may not be true]



We **have a sneaking suspicion** that Tim won't come to the party with us.

to have a sneaking suspicion
[to have an idea about something with little evidence]



I have never lost my keys. **Knock on wood!**

to knock on wood (US)
to touch wood (UK)
[to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck]



I **have serious misgivings** about accepting this job offer.

to have serious misgivings / doubts
[to have a strong feeling that something is not right]



Tara is **dropping a hint** that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

to drop a hint
[to say something indirectly]



Martin loves to **gossip** about other people's relationships.

to gossip
[to talk about other people, often in a negative way]



Do you really **believe in** ghosts?

to believe in something
[to think that something exists or is true]



Make a wish when you cut your birthday cake!

to make a wish
[to hope for something to happen]



You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.

a tattletale (US) / telltale (UK)
[somebody who tells an authority figure when another person has done something wrong]



I often find out about new products by **word of mouth**.

word of mouth
[information or news transmitted by people telling other people]



I don't think the park is haunted. That's just an **urban myth**.

an urban myth
[a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many]



It was such a **stroke of luck** to win that new car.

a stroke of luck
[a single piece of good fortune]



Anyone can win this game. It's a game of **pure luck**.

pure luck
[good fortune with no skill involved]



He has a very old-fashioned **set of beliefs**.

a set of beliefs
[a group of values]



I really enjoy reading **fairy tales** to my grandchildren.

a fairy tale
[a traditional story with magic, usually written for children]



To some people, a black cat is a **good omen**; to others, a **bad omen**.

a good / bad omen
[a positive / negative sign about something that will happen]



I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's luck**.

beginner's luck
[good fortune the first time you do something]



That book about Chinese **folklore** was really interesting.

folklore
[stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture]



Rosa has an **unshakable belief** in the importance of being kind.

an unshakable belief
[a firm and unchangeable conviction]



Aa 26.2 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

about | have | misgivings | serious

I *have* *serious* *misgivings* *about* accepting this job offer.

ghosts | in | believe | really

1. Do you ____ ____ ____ ____ ?

tales | my | reading | to | fairy

2. I really enjoy ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ grandchildren.

a | that | suspicion | have | sneaking

3. We ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ Tim won't come to the party with us.

rumor | a | started

4. Farah ____ ____ ____ that Kerry stole a car.

Aa 26.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



It was such a **stroke** / ~~**strike**~~ / ~~**stoke**~~ of luck to win that new car.

1.  Tara is **falling** / **throwing** / **dropping** a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

2.  Jenna told a **clean** / **white** / **kind** lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.

3.  I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's** / **starter's** / **opener's** luck.

4.  He has a very old-fashioned **set** / **collection** / **box** of beliefs.

26.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck = t o k *n o c k* *o* n w *o o d*

1. to hope for something to happen = t _ m _ _ _ _ a w _ _ h
2. good fortune with no skill involved = _ u r _ l _ _ k
3. a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many = a _ u _ b _ _ _ m _ _ h
4. stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture = f _ l _ _ o _ _
5. to talk about other people, often in a negative way = t _ g _ s _ _ _

26.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Rosa has an *unshakable* *belief* in the importance of being kind.



1. I often find out about new products ______________ .



2. Anyone can win this game. It's a game of ______________ .



3. You shouldn't be a ______________ at school.



4. To some people, a black cat is a ______________ ; to others, a ______________ .



5. Martin loves ______________ about other people's relationships.

27 Crime and the law

27.1 CRIME


robbery


burglary


mugging


car theft


shoplifting


pickpocketing


vandalism


graffiti


fraud


hacking


hooliganism


drug dealing


smuggling


speeding


bribery

27.2 PUNISHMENT AND THE LAW


police

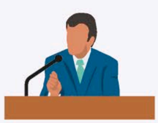

law court


judge


lawyer


jury


trial


witness


fine


prison


criminal record

27.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The burglar wouldn't admit he had **committed a crime**.

to commit a crime

[to break the law]



The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.

to arrest somebody

[to use the power of the law to take and question somebody]



After discussing all the evidence, the jury **reached a verdict**.

to reach a verdict

[to come to a decision about somebody's guilt or innocence]



The jury **found** Colin **guilty** of car theft.

to find somebody (not) guilty

[to decide officially that someone has (not) broken the law]



Paula was **sentenced** to 100 hours of community service.

to sentence somebody to something

[to decide on a punishment in accordance with the law]



Austin **served a sentence** of two years before he was released from prison.

to serve a sentence

[to spend time in prison]



It's a police officer's job to **enforce the law**.

to enforce the law

[to make people obey a rule or a law]



The recent **crime wave** in my home town is very worrying.

a crime wave

[a lot of crimes happening suddenly in the same area]



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

street crime

[crime committed in a public place]



André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.

white-collar crime

[financial, nonviolent crime]



Aa 27.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



graffiti



1 ______________



2 ______________



3 ______________



4 ______________



5 ______________

Aa 27.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

judge

prison

trial

law court

27.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

 A ☐  B ☐  C ☑

1  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

2  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

3  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

4  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

5  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

27.7 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities. ☑
Street criminal, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities. ☐

1 

The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying. ☐
The recent crime flood in my home town is very worrying. ☐

2 

The jury revealed Colin guilty of car theft. ☐
The jury found Colin guilty of car theft. ☐

3 

The burglar wouldn't admit he had performed a crime. ☐
The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime. ☐

4 

After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict. ☐
After discussing all the evidence, the jury touched a verdict. ☐

5 

It's a police officer's job to enforce the law. ☐
It's a police officer's job to cause the law. ☐

27.8 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

Austin served a *sentence* of two years before he was released from prison.

1. The police officer ______________ Tina for shoplifting.
2. It's a police officer's job to ______________ the law.
3. ______________ , such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.
4. Paula was ______________ to 100 hours of community service.
5. André is trained to deal with ______________ , such as fraud.

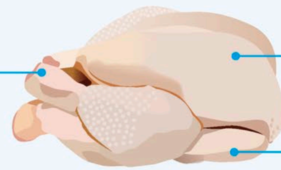
enforce | white-collar crime | Street crime | arrested | sentenced | ~~sentence~~

28 Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks

28.1 MEAT


meat


pork

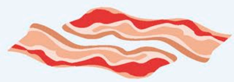


chicken


lamb


beef


sausages


bacon


ham

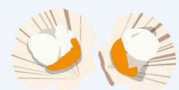
28.2 FISH AND SEAFOOD

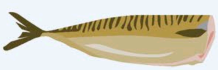

fish


salmon

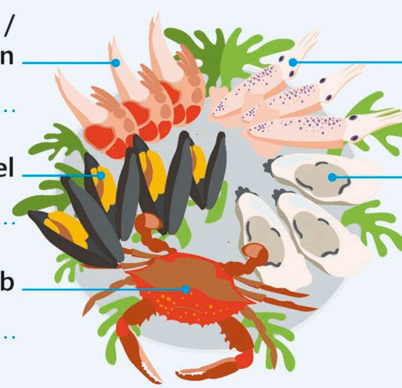

lobster


octopus


scallops


mackerel


sardines



seafood platter

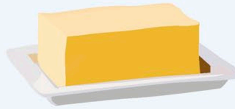

cod


sushi

28.3 DAIRY


milk

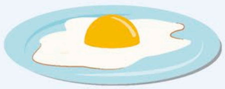

cheese


butter

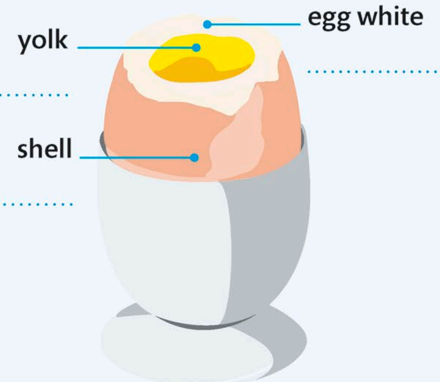

margarine


yogurt


cream


fried egg


scrambled eggs



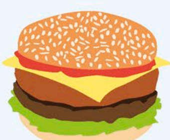
boiled egg


poached egg

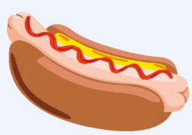

omelet (US)
omelette (UK)


cottage cheese

28.4 FAST FOOD AND LIGHT SNACKS

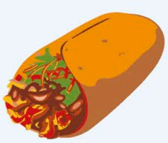

burger

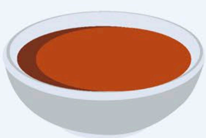

fries (US)
chips (UK)

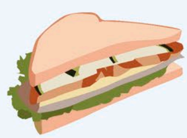

hot dog


kebab


pizza


wrap


soup


sandwich


salad


chips (US)
crisps (UK)

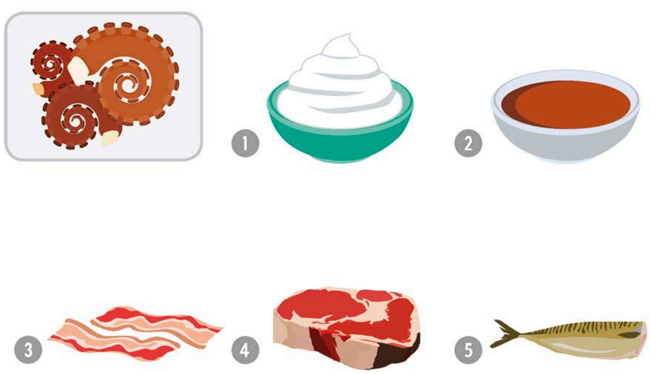
Aa 28.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE ANSWERS UNDER THE CORRECT HEADING

MEAT	SEAFOOD	DAIRY	FAST FOOD
sausages			

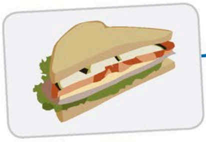


Aa 28.6 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S	G	C	R	E	A	M	A	C	B
T	A	M	A	C	K	E	R	E	L
O	C	T	O	P	U	S	M	D	K
P	S	X	O	J	E	R	T	I	B
L	O	B	C	X	W	G	V	S	E
E	U	D	W	Q	R	H	A	D	E
R	P	B	A	C	O	N	O	Z	F



28.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



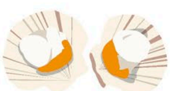
1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

8 

- soup
- sandwich
- wrap
- scrambled eggs
- cottage cheese
- salad
- chips (US) crisps (UK)
- burger
- scallops

28.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



C 1



D ☐



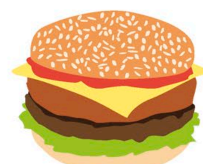
E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐

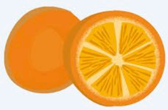


J ☐

29 Fruit and nuts

29.1 FRUIT


apple


orange

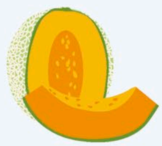

banana

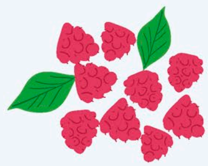

strawberries


mango


pineapple


lemon


melon


raspberries


peach


pear


grapes


mandarin


grapefruit

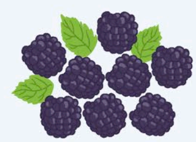

lime


nectarine


apricot


plum

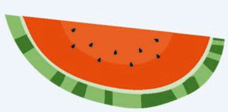

cherries

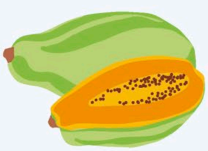

blackberries


blueberries


cranberries

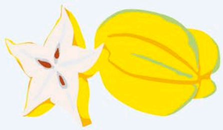

blackcurrants


watermelon


papaya



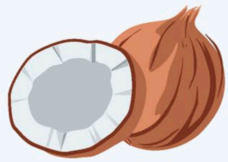
guava



starfruit



lychees



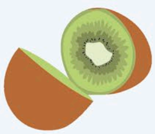
coconut



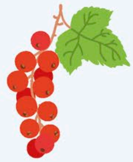
passion fruit



pomegranate



kiwi fruit



redcurrants

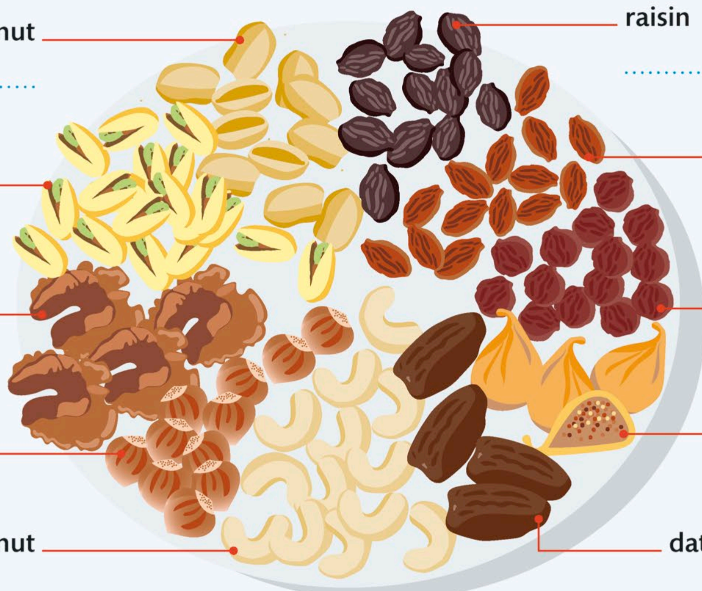


gooseberries



quince

29.2 NUTS AND DRIED FRUIT



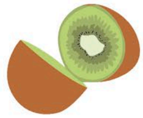
Aa 29.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



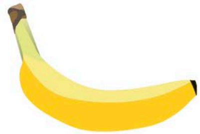
strawberries



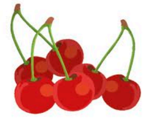
1 ______



2 ______



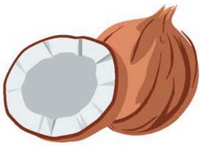
3 ______



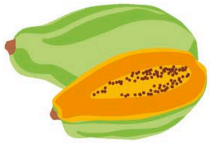
4 ______



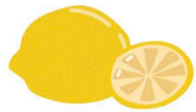
5 ______



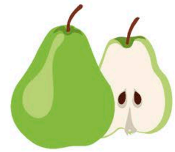
6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______



10 ______



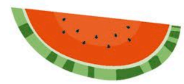
11 ______



12 ______

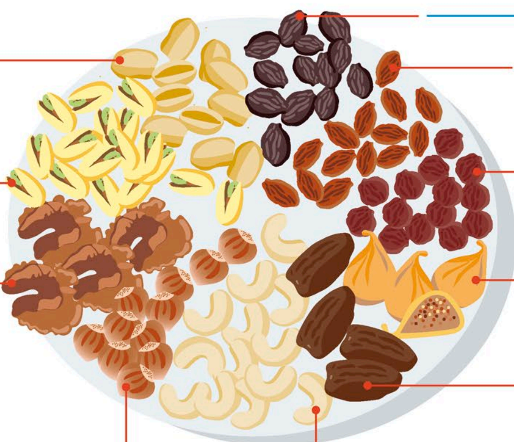


13 ______



14 ______

Aa 29.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



1 ______

2 ______

3 ______

4 ______

5 ______

6 ______

7 ______

8 ______

9 ______

cashew nut

Aa 29.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

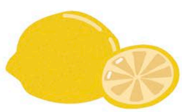
walnut	(pork)	cashew nut

1	fries	blackcurrants	cranberries
2	hazelnut	quince	peanut
3	guava	gooseberries	salmon
4	pistachio	pomegranate	redcurrants
5	pineapple	peach	yolk
6	soup	plum	watermelon
7	lamb	fig	date
8	raisin	pizza	currant

29.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐


D ☐


E [1]


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐

Aa 29.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


b a n a n a

1  w _ t e _ m _ l _ n

2  m a _ g _

3  w _ l _ u t

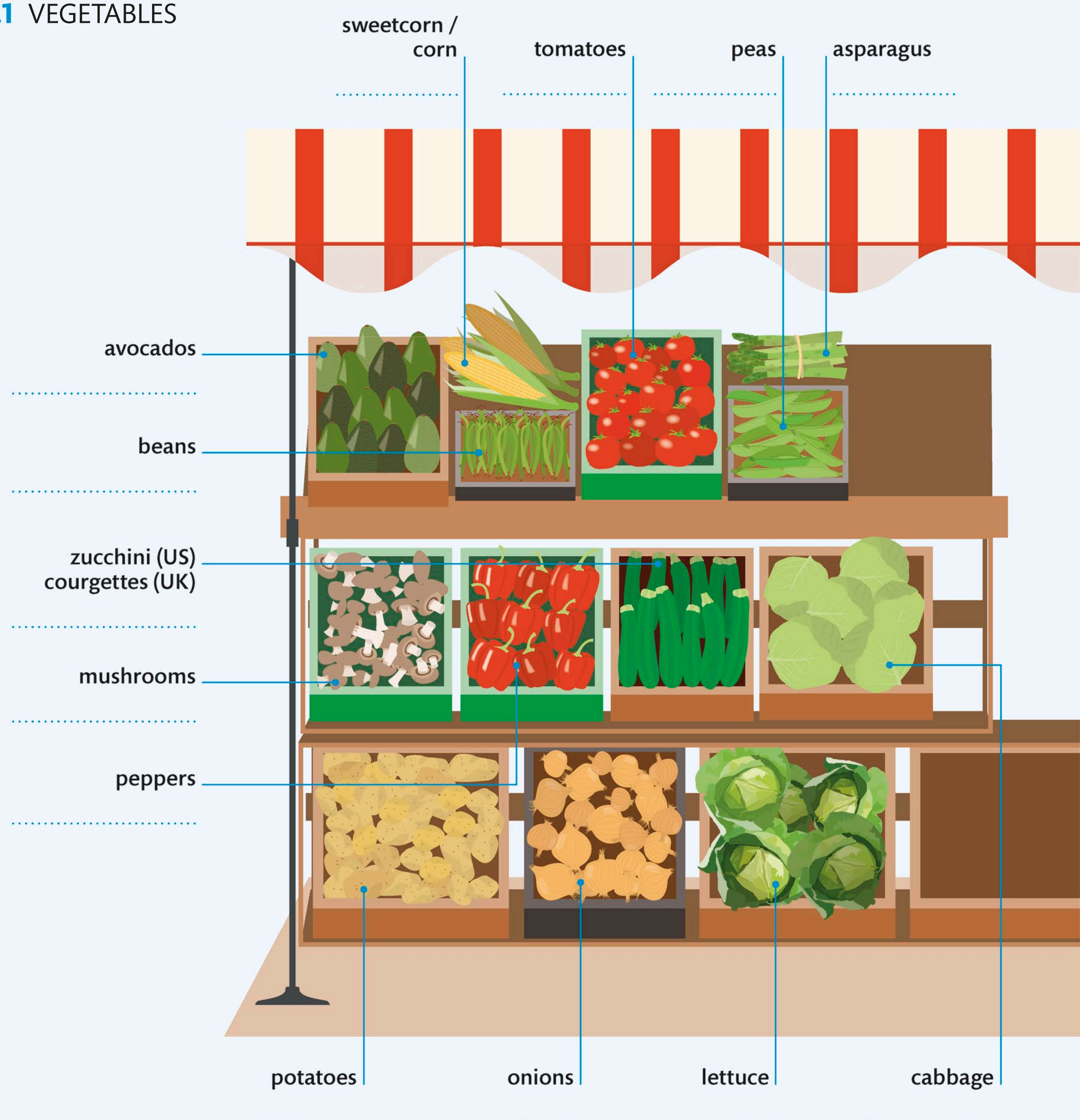
4  p _ p _ y _

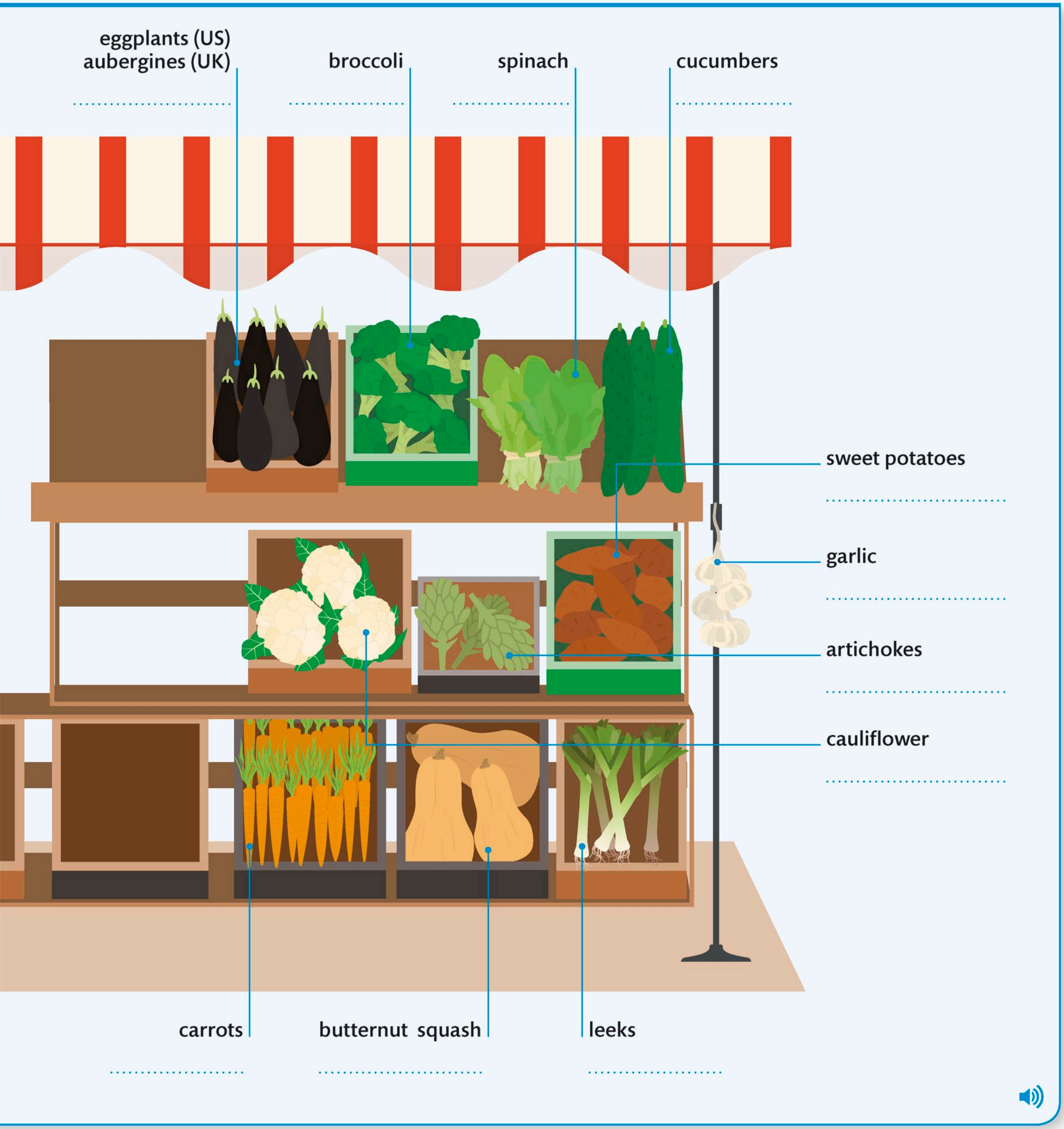
5  p _ _ r

6  p _ s _ i _ n f r _ _ t

30 Vegetables

30.1 VEGETABLES



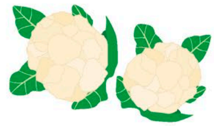

eggplants (US)
aubergines (UK)
broccoli
spinach
cucumbers
sweet potatoes
garlic
artichokes
cauliflower
carrots
butternut squash
leeks

Aa 30.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


peas ______


1 ______

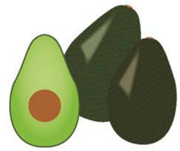

2 ______


3 ______

4 ______

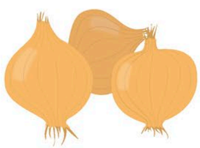

5 ______


6 ______


7 ______

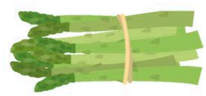

8 ______

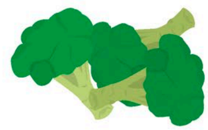

9 ______


10 ______


11 ______


12 ______


13 ______


14 ______

Aa 30.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

garlic|artichokesspinachmushroomscauliflowercucumberseggplantsasparagussweetcorn

garlic ______

1 ______

2 ______

3 ______

4 ______

5 ______

6 ______

7 ______

8 ______

30.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐

3 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

1 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

30.5 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

 p o t a t o e s

1  c _ _ b _ g _

2  _ o m _ _ o _ _

3  l _ _ k _

4  c _ _ u _ b _ r _

5  _ _ t _ _ r n _ t s _ _ a _ h

6  m _ s h _ _ o _ _

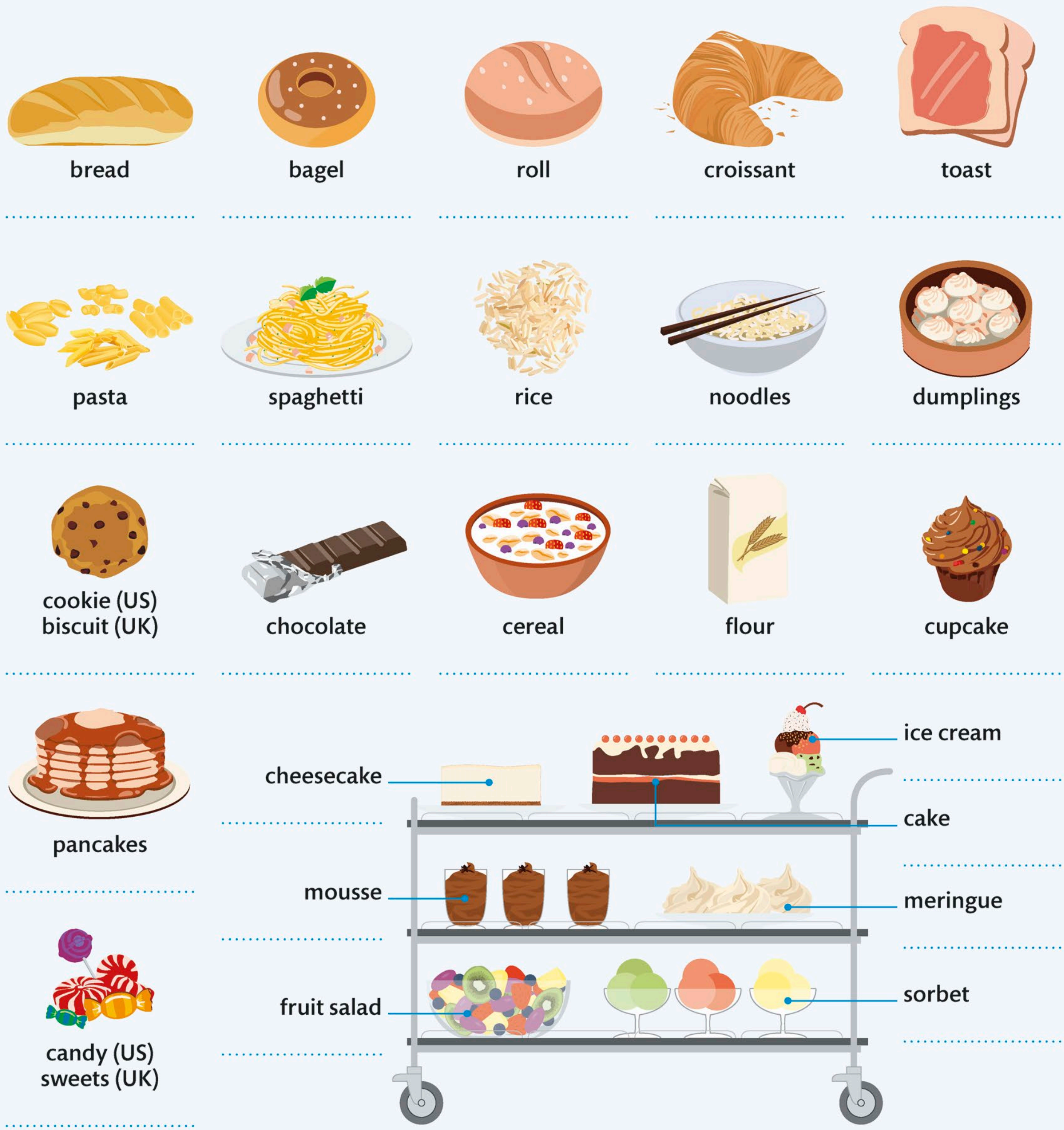
7  _ p _ _ a _ h

8  a _ _ _ c h _ k _ _

9  s _ e _ t _ o t _ _ o _ _

31 Bread, desserts, and condiments

31.1 BREAD, PASTA, AND DESSERTS



31.2 FLAVORINGS AND CONDIMENTS


sugar


salt


pepper


oil


vinegar


ginger


jam


marmalade


honey



mayonnaise


ketchup


mustard


chutney


peanut butter


chili flakes (US)
chilli flakes (UK)


spices


herbs


parsley


basil


mint


soy sauce


cilantro (US)
coriander (UK)


chives


dill


lemongrass

Aa 31.3 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

croissant



A ☑ B ☐ C ☐

1 toast



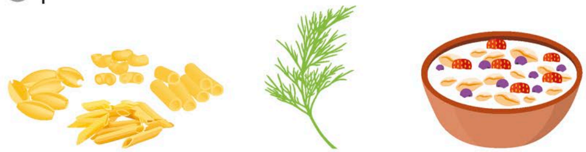
A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 fruit salad



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

3 pasta



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 ginger



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 vinegar



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

Aa 31.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

ice cream

flour

pancakes

noodles

dumplings

chocolate

31.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

 cookie

1  ______

2  ______

3  ______

4  ______

5  ______

6  ______

7  ______

8  ______

9  ______

10  ______

11  ______

12  ______

13  ______

14  ______

15  ______

16  ______

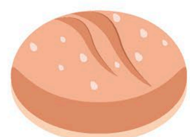
17  ______

31.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS


suger
sugar


1 marmelaid
______

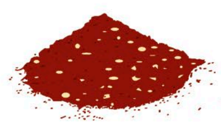

2 spageti
______


3 role
______



4 mayonais
______


5 cuppcake
______


6 cheelie flakes
______


7 merange
______

32 Drinking and eating

32.1 DRINKS


coffee


tea


hot chocolate


herbal tea


juice


water


ice tea


lemonade


orangeade


cola


beer


wine


milkshake


smoothie


sports drink / energy drink

32.2 FOOD AND DRINK CONTAINERS


bottle


bag


glass


carton


jar


packet


box


can (US) / tin (UK)


hot drink container (US) / flask (UK)


bowl

32.3 FOOD AND DRINK: ADJECTIVES

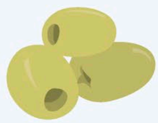

sweet


savory (US)
savoury (UK)


tasty


iced / chilled


salty

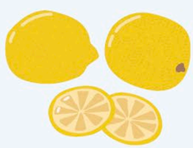

bitter


spicy / hot


fresh


off / gone off


strong


sour


carbonated / sparkling


non-carbonated / still


delicious


disgusting

32.4 EATING AND DRINKING


to eat


to dine


to chew


to taste


to nibble


to bite


to swallow


to drink


to sip


to gulp

Aa 32.5 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

lemonade



A 

1 wine

B 

2 ice tea

C 

3 smoothie

D 

4 hot chocolate

E 

5 cola

F 

6 coffee

G 

7 tea

H 

8 water

I 

9 herbal tea

Aa 32.6 FILL IN THE MISSING LETTERS FOR EACH WORD



s a l t y

1  s _ r _ n _

2  _ o n _   _ f _

3  s _ _ r

4  f _ _ s _

5  i _ _ d

6  s w _ _ t

7  t _ s _ _

8  d _ l _ c _ _ _ s

9  s _ v _ r _

10  _ i _ _ e _

11  d _ _ g _ s _ _ n _

12  _ p _ c _

32.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐



1 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



2 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



3 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



4 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



5 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



6 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



7 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

32.8 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE



to sip



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________



6 ____________



7 ____________



8 ____________



9 ____________

33 Eating in and eating out

33.1 MEALS


breakfast

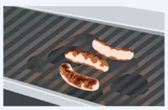

brunch

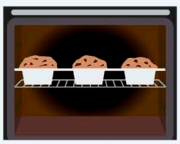

lunch

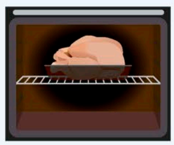

dinner


snack

33.2 FOOD PREPARATION


to broil (US)
to grill (UK)


to bake


to roast


to boil


to fry


to peel


to slice


to grate


to pour


to mix


to add


to whisk


to roll


to stir


to simmer


to poach


to mash


to chop


to cut


to mince

33.3 EATING OUT: NOUNS


café


bar


restaurant


food stall


napkin


fast food


chef


waiter


waitress


menu


appetizer (US)
starter (UK)


entrée (US)
main course (UK)


dessert /
pudding (UK)


buffet



fixed menu (US)
set menu (UK)


side / side order



specials


check (US)
bill (UK)



service charge


tip

33.4 EATING OUT: VERBS


to make a reservation


to order


to take out (US)
to take away (UK)


to pay separately



to split the check (US) / bill (UK)

Aa 33.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



- to cut ☐
- to fry ☐
- to boil ☑

1 

- to peel ☐
- to whisk ☐
- to simmer ☐

2 

- to roast ☐
- to bake ☐
- to mince ☐

3 

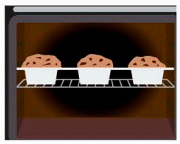
- to roll ☐
- to poach ☐
- to simmer ☐

4 

- to mash ☐
- to chop ☐
- to stir ☐

5 

- to slice ☐
- to grate ☐
- to add ☐

6 

- to broil ☐
- to chop ☐
- to bake ☐

7 

- to mix ☐
- to fry ☐
- to add ☐

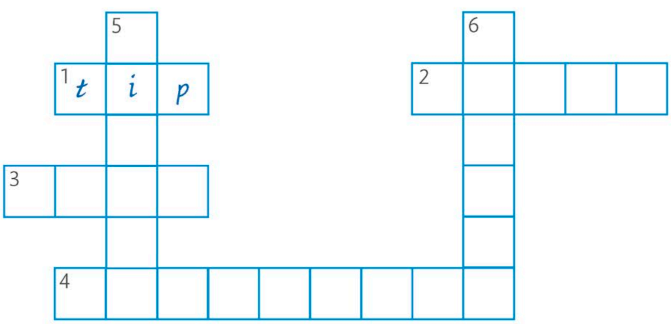
8 

- to peel ☐
- to pour ☐
- to mix ☐

9 

- to roll ☐
- to whisk ☐
- to cut ☐

Aa 33.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



1 

2 

3 

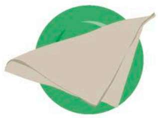
4 

5 

6 

Aa 33.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


waiter


1 ______


2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______


6 ______


7 ______


8 ______


9 ______


10 ______


11 ______


12 ______


13 ______


14 ______

33.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

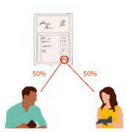

A ☐


B ☐


C 1


D ☐


E ☐



F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐


K ☐


L ☐



M ☐


N ☐


O ☐

34 Jobs

34.1 JOBS


waiter


waitress


chef


butcher


farmer


scientist


hairdresser / stylist


gardener


cleaner / janitor


train driver


taxi driver


librarian


lawyer


teacher


judge


police officer


firefighter


security guard


driver

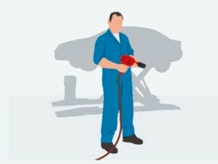

electrician


construction worker


plumber


engineer

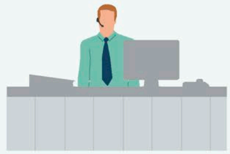

architect

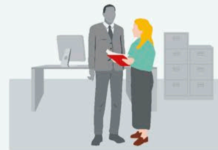

mechanic


businessman


businesswoman


sales assistant


receptionist


personal assistant / PA


surgeon


doctor


nurse


dentist


paramedic


psychologist


child-care provider


vet


pilot


flight attendant

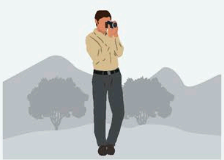

travel agent

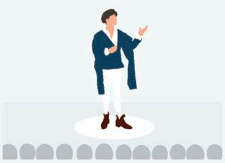

tour guide


journalist


writer


designer


photographer


actor


artist


musician


fashion designer

Aa 34.2 MARK THE CORRECT JOB FOR THE PERSON IN EACH PICTURE



- teacher ☑
- firefighter ☐
- gardener ☐



1
- artist ☐
- writer ☐
- waiter ☐



2
- mechanic ☐
- surgeon ☐
- architect ☐



3
- butcher ☐
- plumber ☐
- librarian ☐



4
- gardener ☐
- musician ☐
- pilot ☐



5
- dentist ☐
- nurse ☐
- lawyer ☐



6
- actor ☐
- artist ☐
- librarian ☐



7
- firefighter ☐
- mechanic ☐
- plumber ☐



8
- judge ☐
- scientist ☐
- electrician ☐



9
- farmer ☐
- cleaner / janitor ☐
- tour guide ☐



10
- lawyer ☐
- doctor ☐
- psychologist ☐



11
- travel agent ☐
- sales assistant ☐
- vet ☐



12
- train driver ☐
- chef ☐
- waitress ☐



13
- actor ☐
- fashion designer ☐
- doctor ☐



14
- stylist ☐
- designer ☐
- gardener ☐

Aa 34.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

psychologist | judgedriverphotographerparamedicbusinessmanjournalistengineerscientist

Aa 34.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

doctor

1. firefighter
2. chef
3. police officer
4. security guard
5. journalist



A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

Aa 34.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	journalist	dentist	writer
1	flight attendant	pilot	lawyer
2	doctor	teacher	paramedic
3	musician	actor	scientist
4	artist	plumber	mechanic
5	farmer	gardener	train driver
6	police officer	butcher	firefighter
7	scientist	engineer	librarian
8	mechanic	travel agent	tour guide
9	chef	surgeon	nurse
10	sales assistant	psychologist	butcher
11	waitress	designer	chef
12	doctor	vet	architect

34.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	actor	artist	architect
1	vet	chef	judge
2	businessman	nurse	gardener
3	doctor	dentist	driver
4	surgeon	scientist	psychologist
5	writer	waitress	waiter
6	nurse	musician	judge
7	teacher	taxi driver	designer
8	artist	architect	actor
9	plumber	photographer	psychologist
10	lawyer	farmer	librarian
11	firefighter	taxi driver	train driver

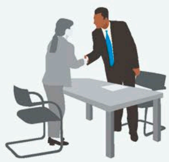
35 Working conditions

35.1 EMPLOYMENT


company


headquarters


staff


employer


employee


manager


permanent


temporary

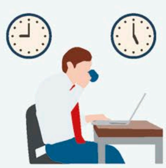

co-worker / colleague


assistant


intern


apprentice


annual vacation (US) / leave (UK)


nine-to-five job


client

35.2 VERBS


to work part-time


to work full-time


to work from home


to work shifts


to have a day off


to retire


to get fired


to earn


to call in sick


to go on maternity leave

35.3 PAY AND CONDITIONS

The store pays its staff an hourly rate of $15.

an hourly rate
[an amount of money paid per hour]



My new job is much more interesting, but I had to take a pay cut.

a pay cut
[a reduction in pay]



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a raise next year.

a raise (US) / a pay rise (UK)
[an increase in pay]



My bonus this year was $1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

a bonus
[money added to a person's salary as a reward for good performance]



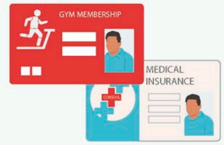
We will pay overtime to all staff who are willing to work weekends.

overtime
[additional pay for extra hours worked]



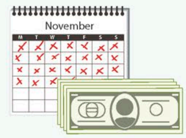
Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

benefits
[extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay]



Our profits are up, so your wages will increase by $100 per week.

wages
[an amount of money paid per week or month]



I'm looking for a job with a salary of at least $25,000.

a salary
[a fixed, regular payment, often expressed as an annual sum]



I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

a promotion
[a new job at the same company that is more senior or better paid]



I had to find a new job last year because I was laid off.

to be laid off (US) / made redundant (UK)
[to lose your job because it is no longer necessary]



Aa 35.4 FIND SEVEN MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S	D	M	Y	U	I	R	A	C	S	A	H	A
T	A	P	P	R	E	N	T	I	C	E	P	Q
Y	S	T	I	M	T	A	O	T	A	A	E	T
B	L	I	N	T	E	R	N	E	P	S	N	E
C	O	L	L	E	A	G	U	E	L	S	C	M
L	E	Y	E	P	A	O	C	A	R	I	I	P
I	M	A	N	A	G	E	R	Q	B	S	S	L
E	Y	Q	A	B	F	R	S	T	H	T	V	O
N	M	P	L	N	Y	T	T	A	P	A	D	Y
T	J	S	X	S	M	T	A	E	E	N	I	E
P	R	Z	W	T	B	M	F	U	L	T	S	E
L	F	E	R	G	A	V	F	I	M	F	W	X



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

Aa 35.5 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE



to retire



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______

35.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a *raise* next year.



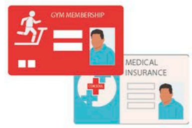
1 The store pays its staff an ______________ of $15.



2 We will pay ______________ to all staff who are willing to work weekends.



3 I'm looking for a job with a ______________ of at least $25,000.



4 ______________ include gym membership and health insurance.



5 My ______________ this year was $1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.



6 I had to find a new job last year because I ______________.



7 I got a ______________ after working for the company for only six months.

35.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

additional pay for extra hours worked	=	o *v e r t i m e*
1 extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay	=	b _ n _ f _ _ s
2 an amount of money paid per week or month	=	w _ _ _ s
3 a reduction in pay	=	a p _ _ c _ _
4 an increase in pay	=	a r _ _ s _
5 an amount of money paid per hour	=	a n h _ _ _ _ _ _ _ t _

36 Industries and departments

36.1 INDUSTRIES


education


healthcare


catering / food


chemical


construction


agriculture / farming


energy


electronics


entertainment


fashion


finance


fishing

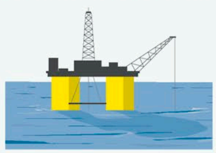

hospitality


journalism


manufacturing


advertising


mining


petroleum engineering


pharmaceutical

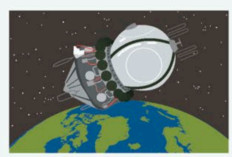

real estate (US)
property (UK)


recycling


shipping


tourism


transportation


aerospace

36.2 DEPARTMENTS

Administration

[deals with organization and internal and external communication]



Production

[ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly]



Research and Development (R&D)

[researches and develops future products for a company]



Purchasing

[buys goods and raw materials for manufacturers and other companies]



Human Resources (HR)

[deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff]



Sales

[sells products to buyers and outside markets]



Accounts / Finance

[deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales]



Facilities / Office Services

[carries out cleaning, maintenance, and building operation services]



Marketing

[promotes products for companies to the market]



Legal

[ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal]



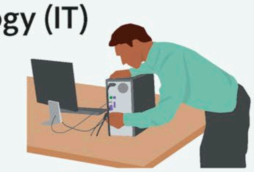
Public Relations (PR)

[presents and maintains a positive public image for a company]



Information Technology (IT)

[sets up and maintains all technological systems in an organization]



Aa 36.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

fishing → 

1 fashion

2 recycling

3 chemical

4 hospitality

5 real estate

6 education

7 mining

8 catering / food

9 pharmaceutical

A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

F 

G 

H 

I 

Aa 36.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

 e l e c t r o n i c s

1  h _ _ l t h c _ r _

2  _ g r _ c _ l t _ r _

3  f _ n _ n c _

4  s h _ p p _ n g

5  _ n _ r g y

6  _ d v _ r t _ s _ n g

7  j _ _ r n _ l _ s m

8  t _ _ r _ s m

9  _ _ r _ s p _ c _

36.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER THEY ARE MENTIONED



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F 1



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐

36.6 WRITE THE NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly = *Production*

1. deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff = ______
2. deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales = ______
3. ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal = ______
4. deals with organization and internal and external communication = ______
5. presents and maintains a positive public image for a company = ______
6. sells products to buyers and outside markets = ______
7. promotes products for companies to the market = ______

37 Office equipment

37.1 IN THE OFFICE



37.2 EQUIPMENT


photocopier


telephone / phone


printer


projector


shredder


scanner


computer


laptop


cell phone (US)
mobile phone (UK)


headset

37.3 STATIONERY


letter


envelope



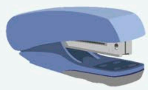
calendar


planner (US)
diary (UK)


clipboard


files / folders


hole punch


stapler

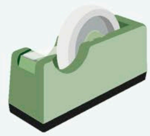

staples


pencil sharpener


pencil

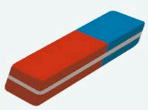

pen

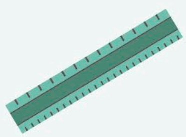

highlighter

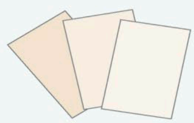

adhesive tape


notepad


paper clips


eraser (US)
rubber (UK)


ruler


paper


correction fluid

sticky notes

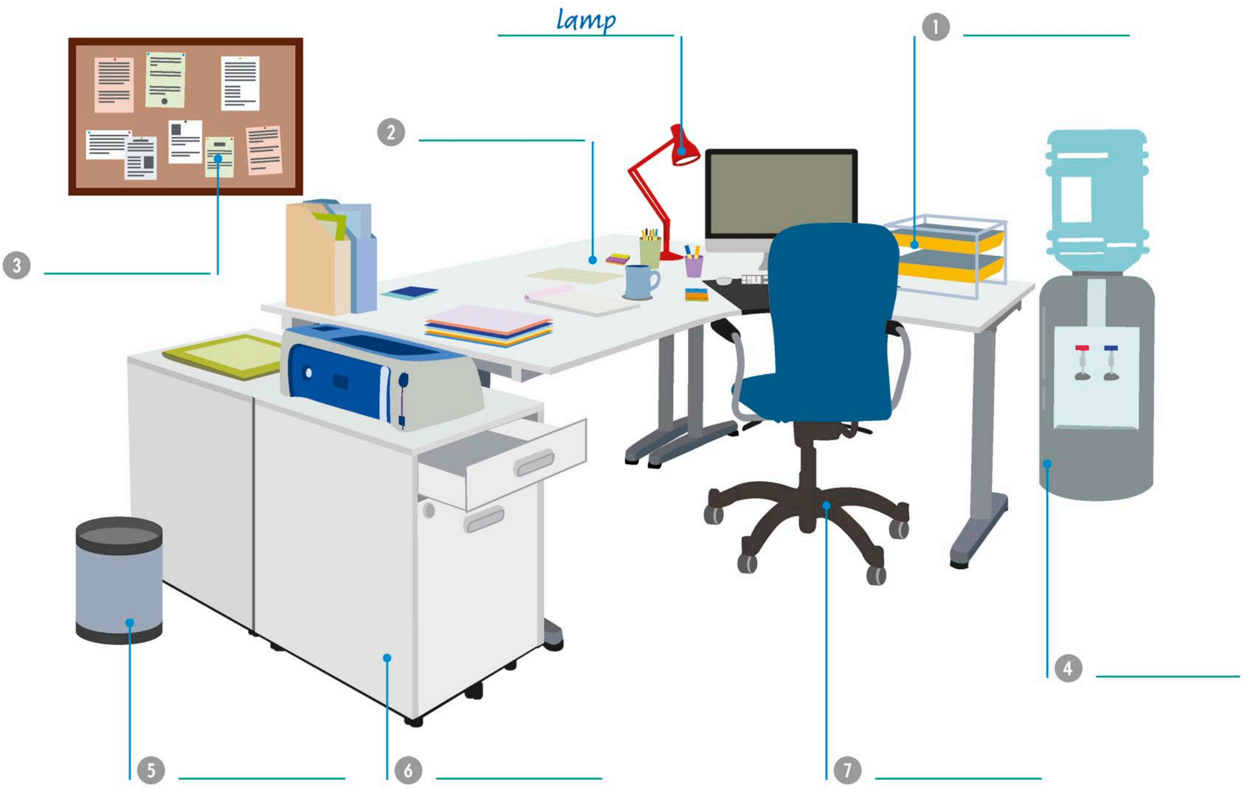

rubber bands


binder clip

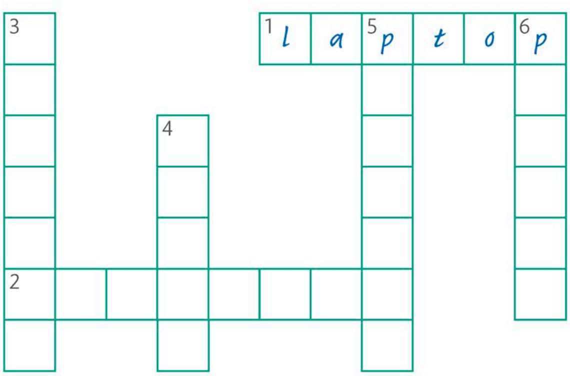

thumbtack (US)
drawing pin (UK)


scissors

37.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



37.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





37.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

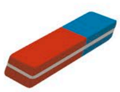
 A ☐  B ☑  C ☐

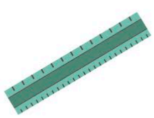
1  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

2  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

3  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

4  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

5  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

6  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

37.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

 p r o j e c t o r

1  c _ l _ n d _ r

2  s _ _ s _ _ r _

3  p h _ t _ c _ p _ _ r

4  r _ b b _ r b _ n d s

5  c l _ p b _ _ r d

6  l _ p t _ p

7  s _ r _ d _ _ r

8  p _ p _ r c l _ p s

9  _ c _ n _ _ r

10  h _ g h l _ g h t _ r

11  _ n v _ l _ p _

12  h _ l _ p _ n c h

38 Money and finance

38.1 MONEY


bills (US)
notes (UK)


coins


wallet

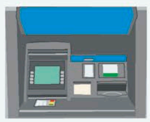

wallet (US)
purse (UK)



credit card

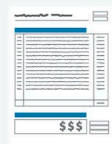


debit card


cash machine / ATM



bank



bank statement



online banking

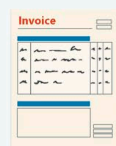


mobile banking

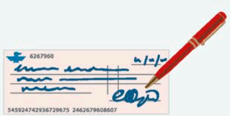

receipt


currency


cash register (US)
till (UK)



invoice


check (US)
cheque (UK)


mortgage


bank loan



PIN


stock exchange



interest rate


to withdraw money



to change money


to transfer money


to save

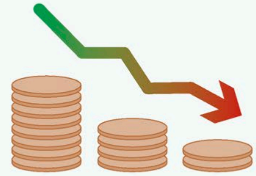
38.2 FINANCE

Our **income** fell after we lost an important client.



income
[money coming into a business]

If we can't sell more products, we will **get into debt**.



to get into debt
[to get into a situation where you owe people money]

We have a large marketing **budget**, so there's no excuse for poor sales.



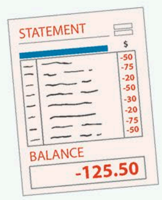
a budget
[the amount of money that is available to spend on something]

We've **made a loss** because we haven't sold any pineapples.



to make a loss
[to lose money by spending more than you earn]

The bank charges $10 per month for **overdrafts**.



an overdraft
[extra money the bank allows you to spend]

The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.



the exchange rate
[the amount of one currency that you get when you change it for another]

We have to sell these cars if we're going to **break even**.



to break even
[to earn just enough to cover the costs of producing a product]

The store has **gone out of business** because most people download movies now.



to go out of business
[to no longer be able to exist as a business]

The **expenditure** on these laptops was huge, but now we can work from home.





expenditure / outlay
[an amount of money spent]

We might lose our jobs because of the **economic downturn**.



an economic downturn
[a major decline in economic activity]

Aa 38.3 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



receipt ☑
PIN ☐
bank ☐

1


currency ☐
mortgage ☐
purse ☐

2


online banking ☐
cash machine ☐
invoice ☐

3

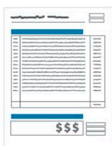

bank loan ☐
stock exchange ☐
coins ☐

4


credit card ☐
bank ☐
check ☐

5


stock exchange ☐
interest rate ☐
bills ☐

6


mortgage ☐
bank statement ☐
receipt ☐

7


interest rate ☐
to change money ☐
currency ☐

8


to save ☐
mobile banking ☐
bank loan ☐

9


mobile banking ☐
stock exchange ☐
PIN ☐

10


mobile banking ☐
credit card ☐
cash register ☐

11


wallet ☐
invoice ☐
coins ☐

12


mortgage ☐
stock exchange ☐
bank ☐

13


bank loan ☐
credit card ☐
cash register ☐

14


coins ☐
invoice ☐
bills ☐

Aa 38.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

mortgage/cashmachineinvoicewalletcoinsbankreceiptcheckmobilebankingstockexchange

Aa 38.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples. ☑

We've made a lose because we haven't sold any pineapples. ☐

1 

The store has gone out for business because most people download movies now. ☐

The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now. ☐

2 

The bank charges $10 per month for underdrafts. ☐

The bank charges $10 per month for overdrafts. ☐

3 

The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive. ☐

The exchange rata has made trips to some countries more expensive. ☐

4 

If we can't sell more products, we will get into debit. ☐

If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt. ☐

5 

Our income fell after we lost an important client. ☐

Our incomings fell after we lost an important client. ☐

38.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☑


B ☐


C ☐

1


A ☐



B ☐


C ☐

2


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

3


A ☐

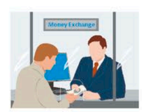

B ☐


C ☐

4


A ☐


B ☐



C ☐

5


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

39 Working

39.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I don't work a **nine-to-five** job because I have two young children.

a nine-to-five

[a job with regular hours]



All our employees are fully trained and have **hands-on experience**.

hands-on experience

[knowledge and skill gained through doing something yourself]



Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.

to take off

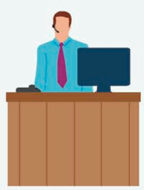
[to suddenly become more successful]



My boss started working here at **the bottom of the career ladder**.

the bottom of the career ladder

[a position with the lowest level of responsibility or pay]



Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

to be fired

[to be forced to leave your job for doing something wrong]



It's very important to create a positive **working environment**.

a working environment

[the conditions in which you work]



Elena's chosen **career path** involves a lot of travel.

a career path

[progression within a profession, in a job, or through a series of jobs]



I have **held a position** in management for five years.

to hold a position

[to have a job]



Lucas has been stuck in a **dead-end job** for two years.

a dead-end job

[a position without many prospects for promotion]



Some of the factory workers **were laid off** after our profits fell.

to be laid off / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because the company can no longer give you work]



I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

to step down

[to stop doing a job voluntarily]



We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

to set your sights on something

[to aim to achieve a particular goal]



We've taken on three new employees for the busy summer months.

to take someone on /
to take on someone

[to employ someone]



People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

to have your hands full

[to be busy with a task or many tasks]



Clive always goes the extra mile to deliver our products on time.

to go the extra mile

[to do more than you are required to do]



I need to tackle this problem head-on or it will get worse.

to tackle something head-on

[to deal with something directly]



If they don't stop arguing, they'll never get ahead in this company.

to get ahead

[to make more progress than others]



Can I call you back later? I'm snowed under right now.

snowed under

[very busy with too much work]



Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his eyeballs with work.

up to your eyeballs / ears (UK)

[extremely busy]



Working well with clients involves a lot of give and take.

give and take

[compromise]



Aa 39.2 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

a job with regular hours = a n *i* *n* *e* - t *o* - f *i* *v* *e*

1. to make more progress than others = t__ g___ a_____
2. to suddenly become more successful = t__ t____ o___
3. to employ someone = t__ t____ s_______ o__
4. compromise = g___ a___ t___
5. to stop doing a job voluntarily = t__ s____ d____

39.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



It's very important to create a positive *working environment*.



1. All our employees are fully trained and have ____________.



2. Gavin ____________ because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.



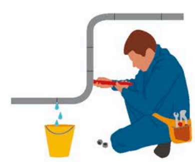
3. Bruno's career ____________ after he won an important new client.



4. People who work in childcare ____________ ____________ all day.



5. We've ____________ ____________ winning more industry awards.



6. I need to ____________ ____________ or it will get worse.



7. Working well with clients involves a lot of ____________.

Aa 39.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

position | held | in | a

I have ___held___ ___a___ ___position___ ___in___ management for five years.

of | career | the | at | bottom | the

1 My boss started working here ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ladder.

a | in | job | dead | -end | stuck

2 Lucas has been ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ for two years.

job | five | -to- | nine | a

3 I don't work ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ because I have two young children.

job | down | stepping | this | from

4 I'm ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ because I need more training.

Aa 39.5 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his **eyeballs** / ~~**nose**~~ with work.

1 

Elena's chosen career **path** / **route** involves a lot of travel.

2 

Can I call you back later? I'm **rained** / **snowed** under right now.

3 

Clive always goes the extra **inch** / **mile** to deliver our products on time.

4 

Some of the factory workers were laid **off** / **up** after our profits fell.

40 Meeting and presenting

40.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Carla will attend the team meeting tomorrow afternoon.

to attend a meeting
[to go to a meeting]



Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

on the agenda
[included in a list of things to discuss]



We're having a conference call with our clients in Japan this morning.

a conference call
[a telephone call with a number of people at the same time]



Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?

a show of hands
[a vote made by raising hands in the air to show agreement]



I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

to take questions
[to answer questions]



Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research.

to give a presentation
[to present a formal talk to an audience]



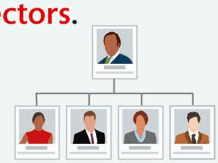
Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

absent
[not present]



Deepak has been promoted, so now he's on the board of directors.

the board of directors
[a group of people who manage a business or organization]



We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.

a unanimous agreement
[when everyone agrees]



Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.

to take minutes
[to write a record of what is said during a meeting]



We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

to reach a consensus
[to come to an agreement about an issue]



To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

to sum up
[to give a brief summary]



We've gone through the agenda. Is there any other business?

any other business (AOB)
[any matter discussed in a meeting that is not on the agenda]



Ellen has reviewed the minutes from our meeting last week.

to review the minutes
[to look again at the written record of a past meeting]



The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

the main objective
[the primary aim]



Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

to wrap up
[to conclude or finish something]



This is my strategy for selling more products overseas.

a strategy
[a plan for achieving a particular goal]



I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

to interrupt
[to disturb a meeting or say something before someone else has finished speaking]



There were three clear action points arising from today's meeting.

action points
[proposals for specific action to be taken]



We can't discuss the new computer system because we've run out of time.

to run out of time
[to have no time left for something]



Aa 40.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1 

2 

3 

4 

We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

Ellen has reviewed the minutes from our meeting last week.

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

40.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A  Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal? ☐

B  We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget. ☐

C  The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas. [1]

D  Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock. ☐

E 

Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting. ☐

Aa 40.4 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

	Definition	Phrase
	a plan for achieving a particular goal → a strategy	to sum up
1	included in a list of things to discuss	to attend a meeting
2	to give a brief summary	a strategy
3	to go to a meeting	to reach a consensus
4	the primary aim	on the agenda
5	to come to an agreement about an issue	to give a presentation
6	not present	the main objective
7	to have no time left for something	absent
8	to present a formal talk to an audience	action points
9	proposals for specific action to be taken	to run out of time

Aa 40.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT


Emir is taking a presentation on his team's latest research. ☐
Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research. ☑

1 
To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year. ☐
To add up, sales of our older products have fallen this year. ☐

2 
Stefan is on vacation and will be absence from this meeting. ☐
Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting. ☐

3 
I'll talk through the report and then I'll hear questions. ☐
I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions. ☐

4 

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today. ☐
Our poor sales figures will be in the agenda today. ☐

5 
Let's tie up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock. ☐
Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock. ☐

41 Work and business idioms

41.1 WORKPLACE IDIOMS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's **business as usual** now.

business as usual
[the normal daily routine at a company]



This product will never sell. We're **throwing money down the drain**.

to throw money down the drain
[to waste money]



Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red tape**.

red tape
[administration, paperwork, or rules and regulations]



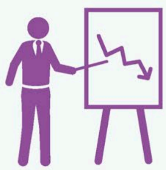
The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a **win-win situation**.

a win-win situation
[a situation with no negative outcome]



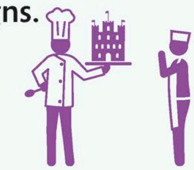
We're **in the red** after losing three of our clients this year.

in the red
[owing money or making a loss]



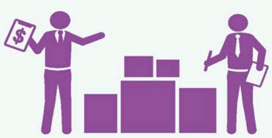
You need to **think outside the box** to come up with good designs.

to think outside the box
[to think about something in an original way]



This is the best deal we can offer. **The ball is in your court** now.

the ball is in your court
[it is your turn to do or say something]



This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the goalposts**.

to move the goalposts
[to change the desired end result]



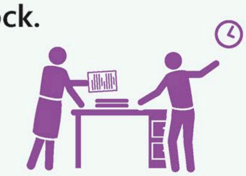
Let's **get the ball rolling**. What do you all think of this logo design?

to get the ball rolling
[to start something]



Let's **get down to business**. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.

to get down to business
[to start work on something that needs doing]



41.2 BUSINESS IDIOMS

We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.

ahead of the game

[ahead of your competitors in a certain field]



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

a ballpark figure

[a rough estimate]



Great! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

on the same page

[in agreement about something]



They've cornered the market with their new range of sports shoes.

to corner the market

[to dominate a particular market]



This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

to do something by the book

[to do something strictly according to the rules]



We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders.

a change of pace

[an increase or decrease in speed from what is normal]



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

to touch base

[to talk to someone briefly in order to catch up or get an update]



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

a game plan

[a strategy worked out beforehand]



Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

to clinch the deal

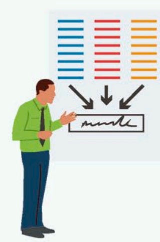
[to confirm or settle an agreement or contract]



I'm so busy today. Please tell me the facts in a nutshell.

in a nutshell

[simply and quickly]



Aa 41.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's **business like usual** now.
The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

1. This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the instructions**.

2. Great! We're all **on the same chapter** about this marketing campaign.

3. This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the net**.

4. Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red papers**.

Aa 41.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

- We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.
- We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.
- Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?
- We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.
- Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

Aa 41.5 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I'm so busy today. Please tell me → the facts in a nutshell.

1. We expected a change of pace
2. This product will never sell. We're
3. This client will never be satisfied because
4. They've cornered the
5. This is a difficult job. Make

- throwing money down the drain.
- market with their new range of shoes.
- the facts in a nutshell.
- sure you do everything by the book.
- after we received several large orders.
- he keeps moving the goalposts.

41.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A  Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock. ☐

B  The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now. ☐

C  We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year. [1]

D  Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design? ☐

E  You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs. ☐

F  This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now. ☐

G  The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation. ☐

H  Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape. ☐

42 Applying for a job

42.1 RÉSUMÉ HEADINGS

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401
addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

PERSONAL STATEMENT
A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS
Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

CAREER SUMMARY
Hotel Deluxe Cite
FRONT DESK MANAGER • May 2014–Present
- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

EDUCATION
- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

KEY SKILLS
- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

INTERESTS
Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

REFERENCES
Available upon request

résumé (US)
CV (UK)



job ad (US) / advert (UK)



application form



portfolio



cover letter (US)
covering letter (UK)



recruitment agency

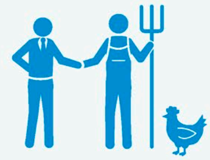
42.2 VERBS

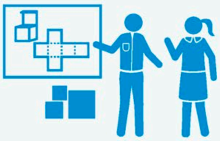

to apply for a job


to fill out a form


to have an interview


to manage


to negotiate


to coordinate


to collaborate


to volunteer


to organize


to supervise

42.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I have a proven track record in the catering industry.



a proven track record
[a long list of achievements]

I am proficient in all major types of accounting software.



proficient in
[highly skilled at something]

As an ex-car salesman, I have a service-oriented background.



service-oriented
[having a lot of contact with customers]

All our staff are fully trained in first aid.



trained in
[taught how to do something]

I have an in-depth knowledge of hair-coloring techniques.



an in-depth knowledge
[an expert understanding of something]

I am responsible for six other staff members.



responsible for
[having control over someone or something]

Aa 42.4 LOOK AT THE RÉSUMÉ AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401
addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

Personal statement

A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

1 ______

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

2 ______

Hotel Deluxe Cite
FRONT DESK MANAGER • May 2014–Present
• Working in a service-oriented environment.
• Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

3 ______

• BA in Tourism and Hospitality
• Minor in Spanish

4 ______

• Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
• Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

5 ______

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

6 ______

Available upon request

Career summary
Key skills
~~Personal statement~~
Interests
References
Professional achievements
Education

Aa 42.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



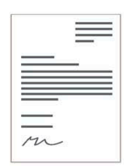
application form



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



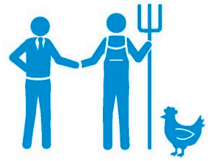
4 ______

Aa 42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


to volunteer


1 ______________


2 ______________


3 ______________

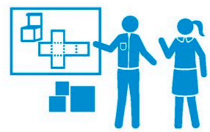

4 ______________


5 ______________


6 ______________


7 ______________


8 ______________


9 ______________

42.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE


All our staff are fully *trained in* first aid.


1 I am ______________ six other staff members.


2 I have an ______________ of hair-coloring techniques.


3 I have a ______________ in the catering industry.


4 As an ex-car salesman, I have a ______________ background.

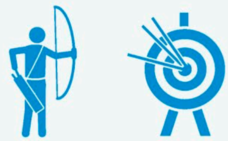

5 I am ______________ all major types of accounting software.

43 Workplace skills and abilities

43.1 PROFESSIONAL ATTRIBUTES

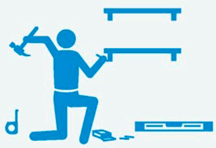

organized


patient


accurate

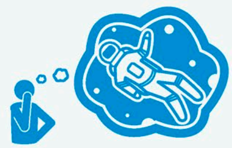

creative

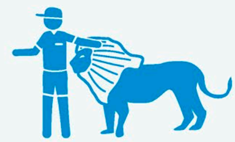

honest

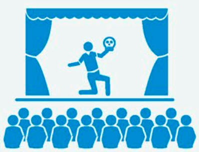

practical


professional


adaptable


ambitious


calm

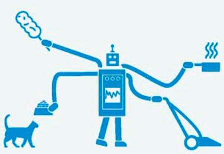

confident


punctual


reliable


customer-focused


independent


efficient


energetic


flexible


hardworking


responsible


innovative


motivated


determined


team player


competitive

43.2 FOR THE WORKPLACE

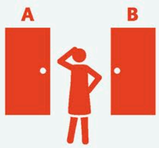

organization


IT / computing


administration


problem-solving


data analysis



decision-making


teamwork

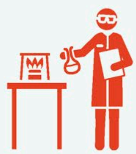

fast learner


numeracy


customer service


interpersonal skills


leadership


research


fluent in languages


attention to detail


negotiating


public speaking


written communication


initiative


telephone manner


work well under pressure


able to drive


project management


time management


businesslike attitude

Aa 43.3 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



- accurate ☐
- creative ☑
- ambitious ☐



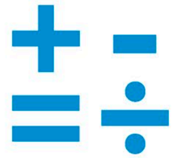
1
- research ☐
- administration ☐
- determined ☐



2
- organization ☐
- calm ☐
- reliable ☐



3
- public speaking ☐
- energetic ☐
- customer service ☐



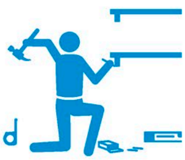
4
- able to drive ☐
- numeracy ☐
- punctual ☐



5
- honest ☐
- calm ☐
- flexible ☐



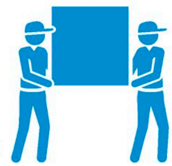
6
- responsible ☐
- competitive ☐
- motivated ☐



7
- ambitious ☐
- accurate ☐
- practical ☐



8
- responsible ☐
- professional ☐
- patient ☐



9
- teamwork ☐
- data analysis ☐
- honest ☐



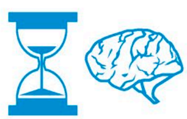
10
- organized ☐
- research ☐
- leadership ☐



11
- adaptable ☐
- punctual ☐
- IT / computing ☐



12
- initiative ☐
- able to drive ☐
- hardworking ☐



13
- team player ☐
- innovative ☐
- fast learner ☐

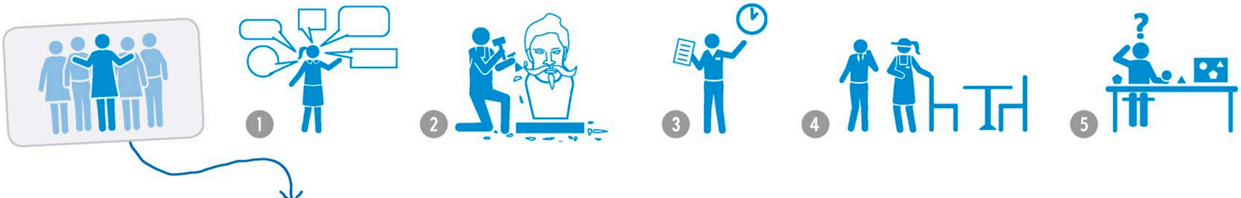


14
- negotiating ☐
- efficient ☐
- energetic ☐

Aa 43.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

professional|reliablehardworkingresponsibleadministrationmotivatedresearchorganizedcalm

Aa 43.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



leadership | problem-solving | customer-focused

time management | fluent in languages | attention to detail

43.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

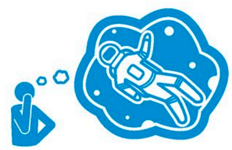
	teamwork	energetic	team player
1	confident	calm	creative
2	punctual	practical	patient
3	organized	honest	accurate
4	research	reliable	responsible
5	administration	innovative	motivated
6	independent	adaptable	ambitious
7	leadership	efficient	initiative
8	data analysis	professional	fast learner
9	organization	ambitious	flexible
10	negotiating	competitive	confident
11	decision-making	determined	teamwork

Aa 43.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



inovative

innovative



1 ambicious



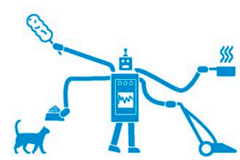
2 teem pleyer



3 ennergetic



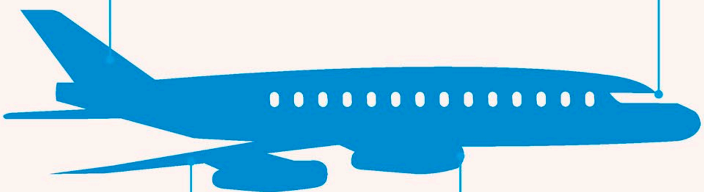
4 interpersonnel skils



5 eficient

44 Transportation and travel

44.1 FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION



airplane (US)
aeroplane (UK)



car



taxi



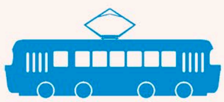
bus



coach



train



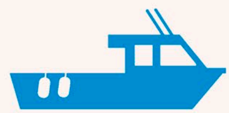
tram



motorcycle (US)
motorbike (UK)



bicycle / bike



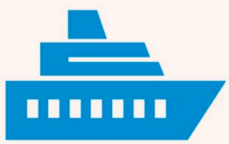
boat



ferry



yacht



ship



helicopter



moped



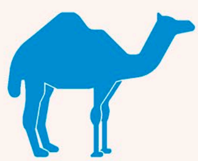
hot air balloon



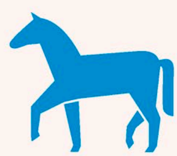
truck (US)
lorry (UK)



van



camel



horse

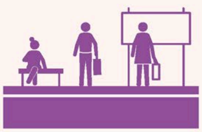
44.2 TRAVEL

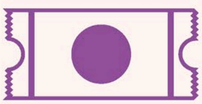

passengers


pedestrian

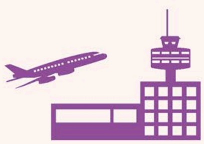

commuters


train station


platform


ticket


bus stop


airport



taxi stand (US)
taxi rank (UK)


port

44.3 VERBS


to ride a bike


to ride a horse


to take a flight


to drive a car


to take the bus


to take the train


to walk

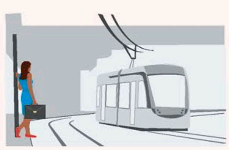

to hitchhike

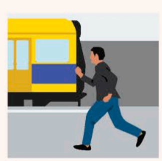

to get on a bus


to get off a bus


to get in a taxi


to get out of a taxi


to catch a train


to miss a train


to give someone a ride (US) / lift (UK)

Aa 44.4 MATCH THE VERBS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to hitchhike



1. to give someone a lift
2. to miss a train
3. to get on a bus
4. to catch a train
5. to ride a bike
6. to take a flight
7. to ride a horse
8. to get off a bus
9. to get out of a taxi

A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

F 

G 

H 

I 

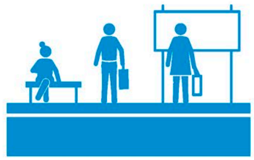
Aa 44.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



tiket
ticket



1. passagers ____________



2. platforma ____________



3. bycicle ____________



4. pedesstrien ____________



5. comutters ____________



6. couch ____________



7. jacht ____________



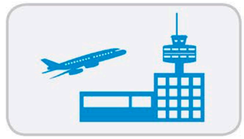
8. mopped ____________



9. ven ____________

44.6 FIND NINE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

A	I	R	P	O	R	T	A	C	T	H
T	A	V	P	Q	H	O	Q	V	R	E
A	E	D	E	M	J	J	M	D	A	L
T	A	X	I	T	E	K	T	I	I	I
L	T	B	C	X	W	N	X	B	N	C
E	E	O	I	C	A	M	E	L	X	O
R	M	A	L	O	L	A	O	Z	B	P
A	B	O	A	T	C	R	Y	C	H	T
V	A	N	P	S	V	V	A	V	O	E
A	E	D	E	R	D	D	C	D	R	R
P	R	I	N	G	I	I	H	I	S	A
F	E	R	R	Y	B	B	T	B	E	O



1 

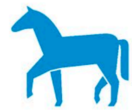
2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

8 

9 

44.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



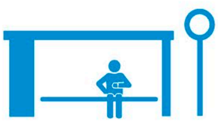
C 1



D ☐



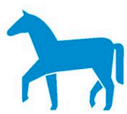
E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



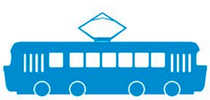
H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐



M ☐



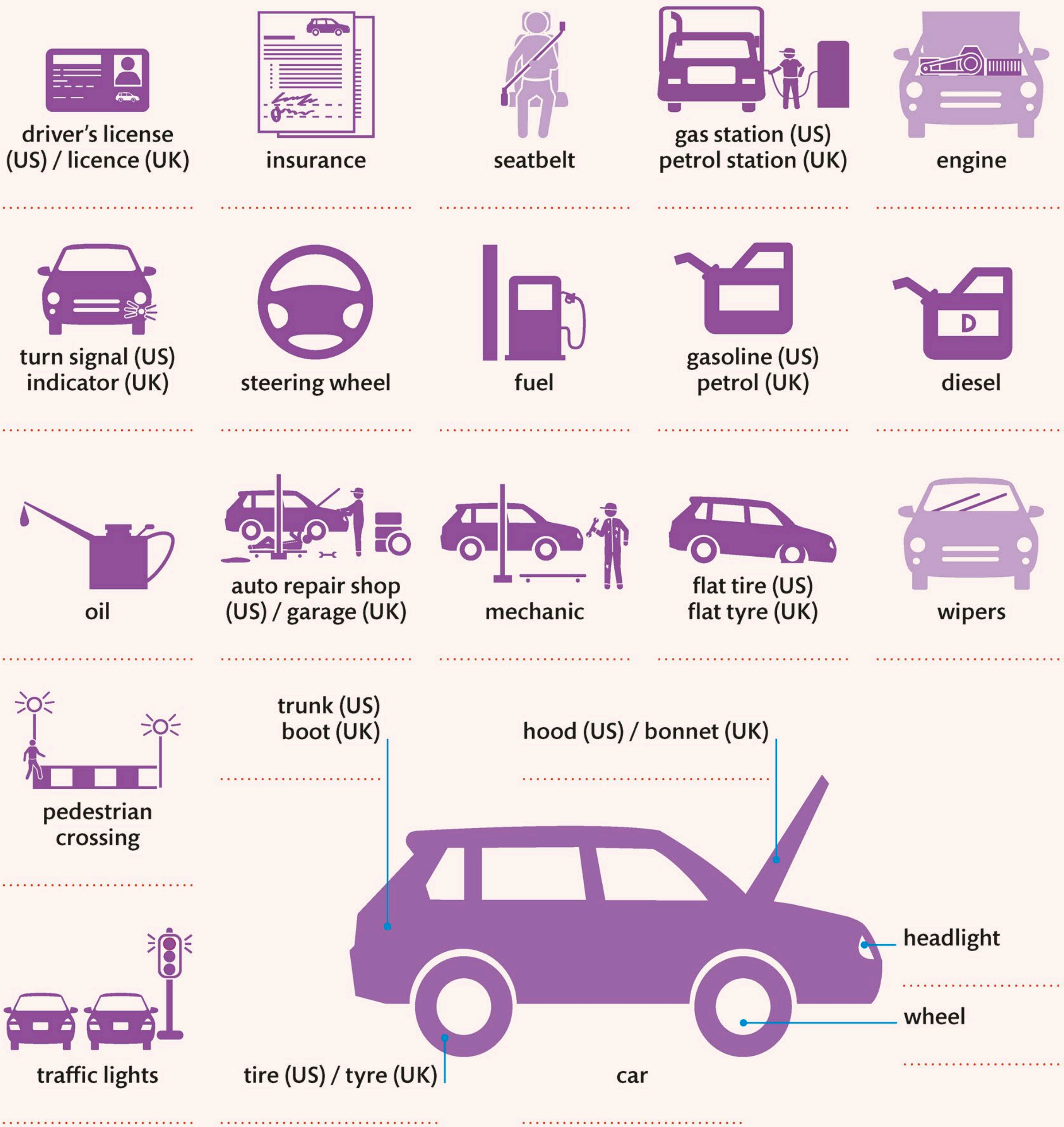
N ☐



O ☐

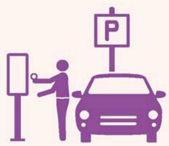
45 Driving a car

45.1 DRIVING VOCABULARY




parking attendant

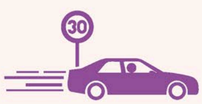

speed camera


parking meter


wheel clamp


parking ticket


car wash


speed limit


road sign


traffic jam


parking lot (US)
car park (UK)

45.2 VERBS


to park


to set off


to check the oil


to fill up


to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)


to service the car


to signal (US)
to indicate (UK)


to brake


to slow down


to speed up


to pick someone up

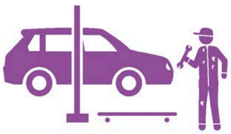

to drop someone off


to have a car accident


to break down


to pass (US)
to overtake (UK)

Aa 45.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



mechanic



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________



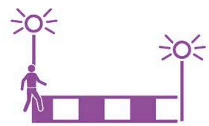
6 ____________



7 ____________



8 ____________



9 ____________



10 ____________



11 ____________



12 ____________



13 ____________



14 ____________

Aa 45.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

insurance/trunkdieselmechanicgasolinetrafficjamheadlightsteeringwheelparkingattendant

insurance

1 ____________

2 ____________

3 ____________

4 ____________

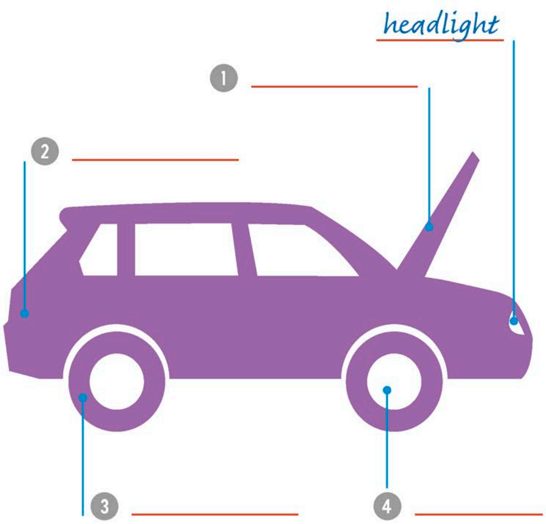
5 ____________

6 ____________

7 ____________

8 ____________

Aa 45.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



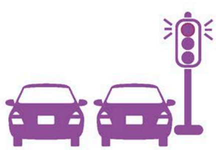
45.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	steering wheel	(headlight)	fuel
1	parking meter	parking lot	gas station
2	flat tire	turn signal	traffic lights
3	driver's license	gas station	car wash
4	wheel	wipers	tire
5	to set off	to speed up	to slow down
6	trunk	insurance	road sign
7	seatbelt	speed limit	speed camera
8	oil	engine	diesel

Aa 45.7 MARK THE CORRECT EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



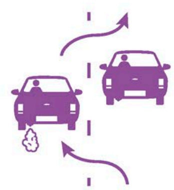
- to fill up ☑
- to pass ☐
- to brake ☐



1
- driver's license ☐
- traffic lights ☐
- parking ticket ☐



2
- parking lot ☐
- headlight ☐
- pedestrian crossing ☐



3
- to pick someone up ☐
- to check the oil ☐
- to pass ☐



4
- flat tire ☐
- parking attendant ☐
- wheel clamp ☐



5
- road sign ☐
- parking attendant ☐
- mechanic ☐



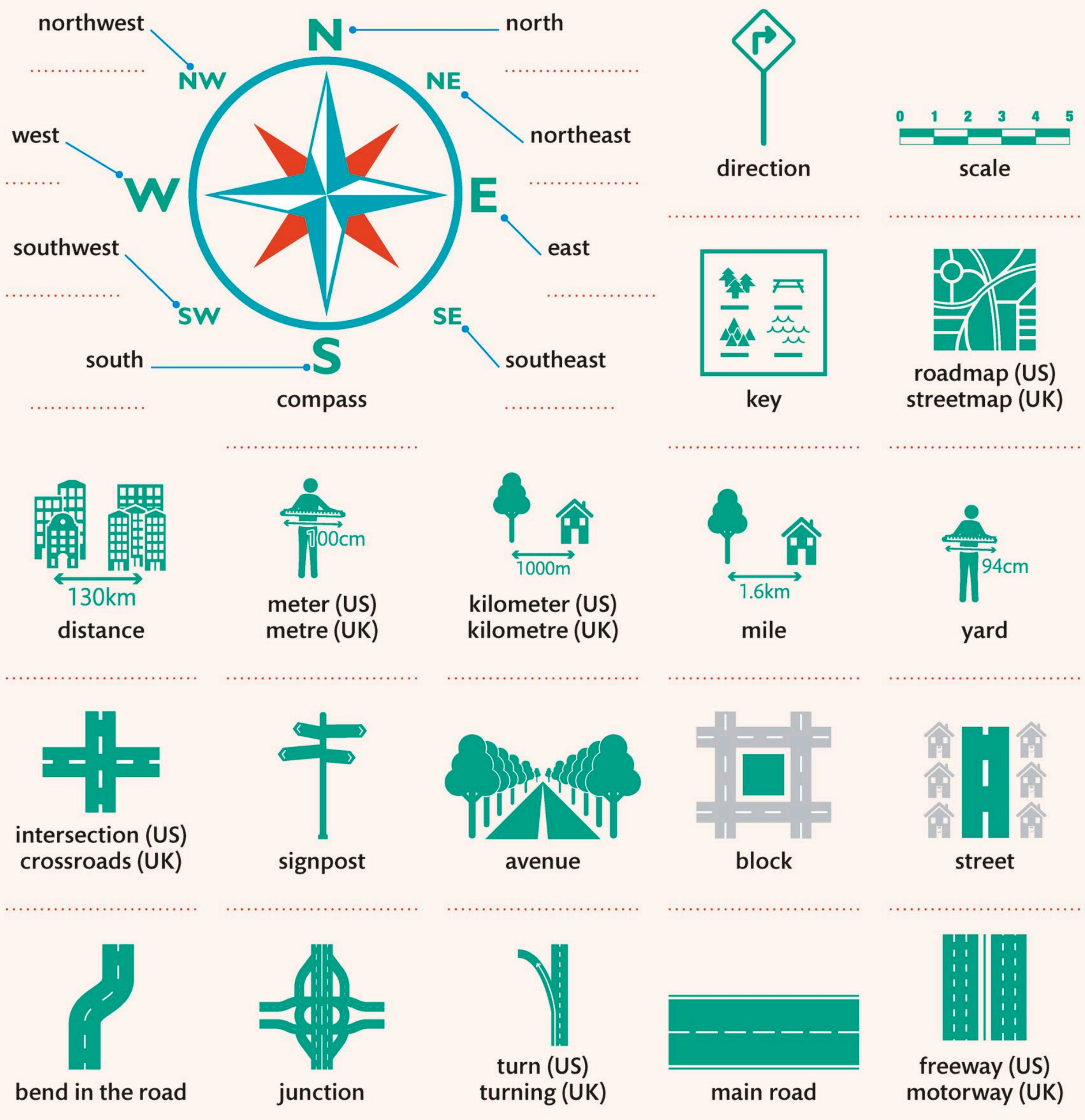
6
- to park ☐
- to set off ☐
- to brake ☐



7
- speed limit ☐
- car wash ☐
- insurance ☐

46 Maps and directions

46.1 MAPS AND DIRECTIONS





one-way street



sidewalk (US)
pavement (UK)



shoulder (US)
hard shoulder (UK)



footpath



pedestrianized street

46.2 PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE



here



there



next to



across from (US)
opposite (UK)



between



on the corner



behind



in front of



on the right



on the left

46.3 VERBS



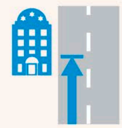
to go / turn left



to go / turn right



to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)



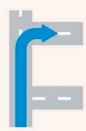
to stop at (the hotel)



to go past (the restaurant)



to take the first left



to take the second right



to read a map

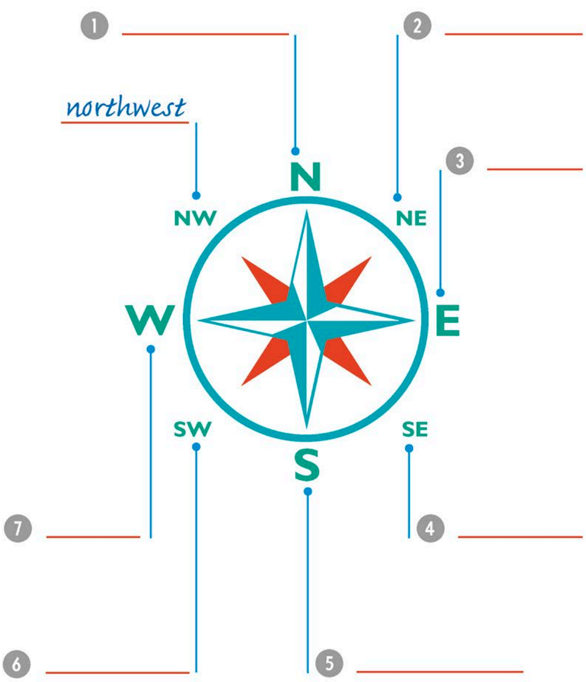


to plan your route



to ask directions

Aa 46.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 46.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

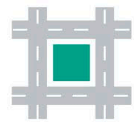


sinepost

signpost



1 tourn ______



2 bloc ______



3 meil ______



4 distence ______



5 footpeth ______

Aa 46.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



in front of



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



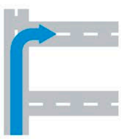
9 ______

Aa 46.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS

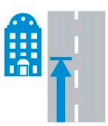


1 

2 

3 

4 

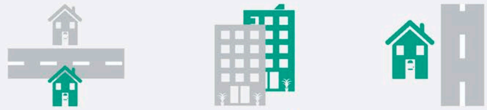
5 

6 

7 

- to go / turn right
- to read a map
- to go / turn left
- to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
- to take the second right
- to take the first left
- to ask directions
- to stop at (the hotel)

46.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐

1 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

3 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

47 Travel and accommodation

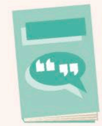
47.1 GOING ON VACATION (US) / HOLIDAY (UK)

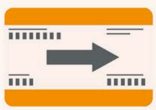

passport

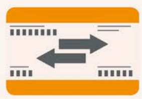

suitcase


luggage


guidebook

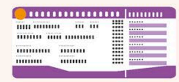

phrasebook


one-way ticket


round-trip (US) / return (UK) ticket


direct flight

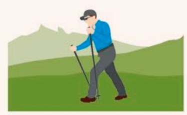

window seat


boarding pass


departure gate



passport control


walking vacation (US) / holiday (UK)


all-inclusive


guided tour

47.2 VERBS


to go on a vacation (US) / holiday (UK)


to book a vacation (US) / holiday (UK)

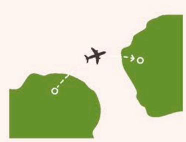

to pack your bags

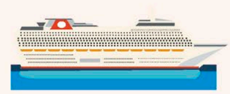

to board a plane


to land at the airport


to be delayed


to go sightseeing


to go abroad


to go on a cruise


to go on an excursion

47.3 WHERE TO STAY


hotel


apartment


hostel

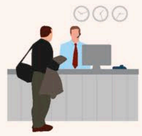


guesthouse


villa


chalet


cabin

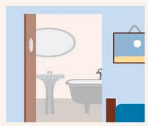

front desk (US)
reception (UK)


single room


double room


twin beds


dorm


en-suite
bathroom (UK)


safe


room service


laundry service


room with a view


no vacancies


vacancies


bed and breakfast

47.4 VERBS


to make a
reservation


to rent a cottage


to stay in a hotel


to check in


to check out

Aa 47.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



to rent a cottage

1 

2 

3 

4 

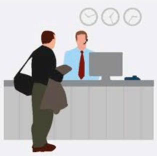
to make a reservation

to check in

to check out

to stay in a hotel

Aa 47.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



front desk



1 ________



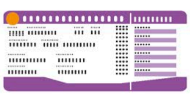
2 ________



3 ________



4 ________



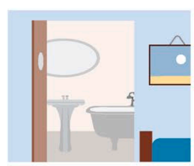
5 ________



6 ________



7 ________



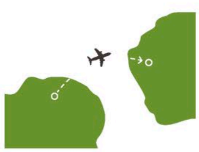
8 ________



9 ________



10 ________



11 ________



12 ________



13 ________



14 ________

47.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B [1]


C ☐


D ☐


E ☐

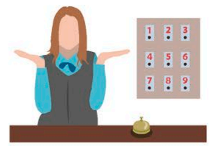

F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐

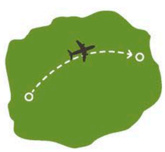


K ☐


L ☐

Aa 47.8 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE


- to go on a cruise ☑
- to pack your bags ☐
- to rent a cottage ☐

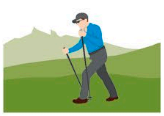
1

- to go on an excursion ☐
- direct flight ☐
- to make a reservation ☐

2

- to book a vacation ☐
- bed and breakfast ☐
- guided tour ☐

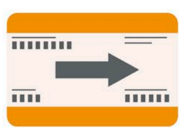
3

- villa ☐
- dorm ☐
- phrasebook ☐

4

- luggage ☐
- all-inclusive ☐
- walking vacation ☐

5

- room service ☐
- vacancies ☐
- safe ☐

6

- one-way ticket ☐
- boarding pass ☐
- window seat ☐

7

- hostel ☐
- single room ☐
- safe ☐

48 Travel and tourism

48.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.

to get away from it all
[to go somewhere relaxing for a break]



The palace is such a tourist trap in the summer.

a tourist trap
[a place that attracts too many tourists]



I've won a once-in-a-lifetime trip around the world.

once-in-a-lifetime
[unique and unrepeatable]



I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.

to feel homesick
[to be sad because you miss your home and family]



This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.

a culture shock
[a feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture]



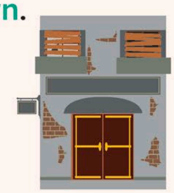
We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

off the beaten path (US) / track (UK)
[a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]



This hotel looks very run-down. Let's stay somewhere else.

run-down
[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]



I love going birdwatching in this unspoiled countryside.

unspoiled
[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

itchy feet
[a desire to travel or move]



Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.

a thirst for adventure
[a desire for exciting experiences]



I'm taking Clara to **look around** the park today.

to look around
[to explore an area or place]



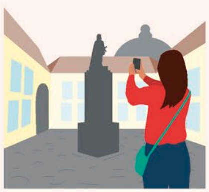
Let's **stop off** at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

to stop off
[to pause a trip in one place before continuing]



I like to travel **out of season**, when it's nice and quiet.

out of season
[at a time of year when a tourist destination is less popular]



The first **leg of the trip** to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.

a leg of a trip (US) / journey (UK)
[a stage in a trip from one place to another]



Zoe is really **looking forward to** visiting the pyramids.

to look forward to something
[to feel excited about something that is going to happen]



We got **hopelessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

hopelessly lost
[totally unable to find your way]



I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.

to book in advance
[to book something several days or weeks before you need it]



We're **checking out** the zoo that you recommended.

to check out something / to check something out
[to find out how interesting something is]



We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend **getaway**.

a getaway
[a vacation, particularly a short one]



Dan's parents came to the airport to **see him off**.

to see off somebody / see somebody off
[to go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]



Aa 48.2 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I've won a once-in-a-lifetime → trip around the world.

1. We like to stay in places that are off
2. Zoe is really looking forward
3. We got hopelessly
4. The palace is such a tourist
5. We're checking out
6. I love to get away
7. I'm taking Clara to look
8. I save lots of money on train tickets

- to visiting the pyramids.
- trap in the summer.
- trip around the world.
- the beaten path.
- from it all when I'm on vacation.
- around the park today.
- lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- by booking in advance.
- the zoo that you recommended.

Aa 48.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting **itchy legs**.
Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

1. I don't like going abroad because I **feel housesick**.

2. I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking on advance**.

3. We got **uselessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

4. We like to stay in places that are **off a beaten path**.

Aa 48.4 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok. ☑
The first arm of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok. ☐

1 

Brendan loves sports and has a real hunger for adventure. ☐
Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure. ☐

2 

I like to travel away from season, when it's nice and quiet. ☐
I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet. ☐

3 

This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock. ☐
This place is so different from home. It's such a culture clash. ☐

4 

Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel. ☐
Let's stop in at the gallery before we check into our hotel. ☐

5 

Dan's parents came to the airport to see him out. ☐
Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off. ☐

48.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I love going birdwatching in this *unspoiled* countryside.



1 This hotel looks very ______________ . Let's stay somewhere else.



2 I don't like going abroad because I feel ______________ .



3 I save lots of money on train tickets by ______________ .



4 I love to ______________ from it all when I'm on vacation.



5 We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend ______________ .

49 Camping and cycling

49.1 CAMPING

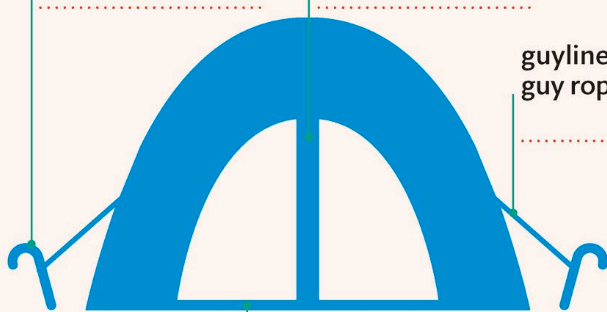

backpack / rucksack (UK)


campsite

tent peg

tent pole

guyline (US) guy rope (UK)



groundsheet

tent


sleeping bag

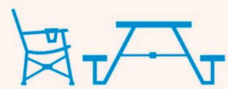

to pitch a tent

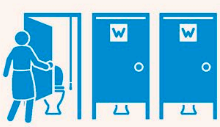

to build a fire

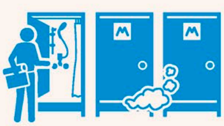

campfire


camping stove


air bed / air mattress


folding chair / table


toilet block


shower block


flashlight (US) torch (UK)


waterproofs


barbecue


hot drink container (US) / flask (UK)

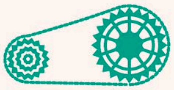

walking boots

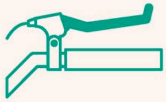

insect repellent

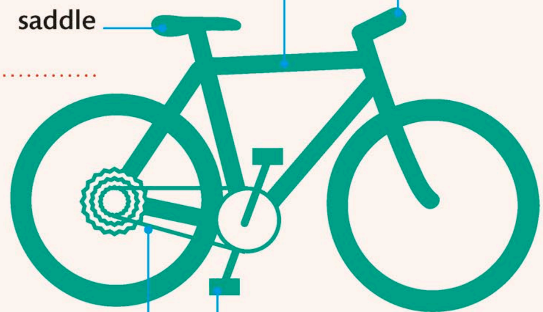

caravan


motor home (US) camper van (UK)

49.2 CYCLING


gear


brakes



bicycle / bike


cycling helmet


mountain bike


racing bike

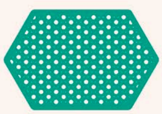

cycling trails


unicycle


cycle pump


tandem


lock


reflector


tire (US)
tyre (UK)


bike rack


basket


bicycle lane

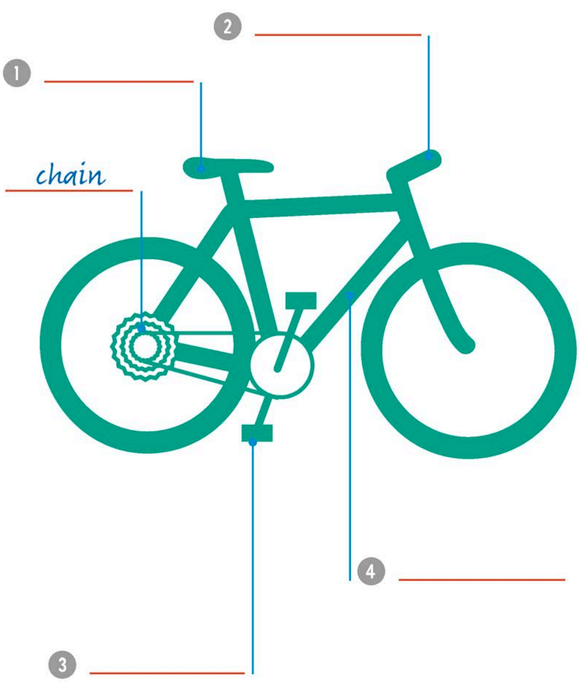

to get on a bike


to get off a bike


to fix a puncture

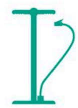

pothole

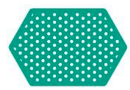
Aa 49.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 49.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

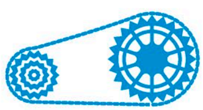
4 

- basket
- cycling helmet
- bicycle lane
- cycle pump
- reflector

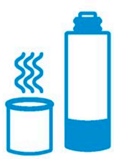
Aa 49.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



sleeping bag



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______

49.6 COMPLETE THE WORDS FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


b a c k p a c k

1  s h _ _ e _ b l _ _ k

2  r _ c i _ g b _ _ e

3  _ n _ c _ c l _

4  w _ t _ r _ r _ o f _

5  b _ _ e r _ c _

6  t _ n _ _ m

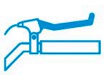
7  c _ m p _ _ r _

8  c _ r _ v _ n

9  t _ _ t

10  b _ c _ c l _ l _ n _

11  b _ r b _ c _ _ _

12  _ r _ _ e s

49.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐


C 1



D ☐


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐

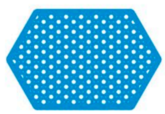

H ☐


I ☐


J ☐


K ☐


L ☐


M ☐


N ☐


O ☐

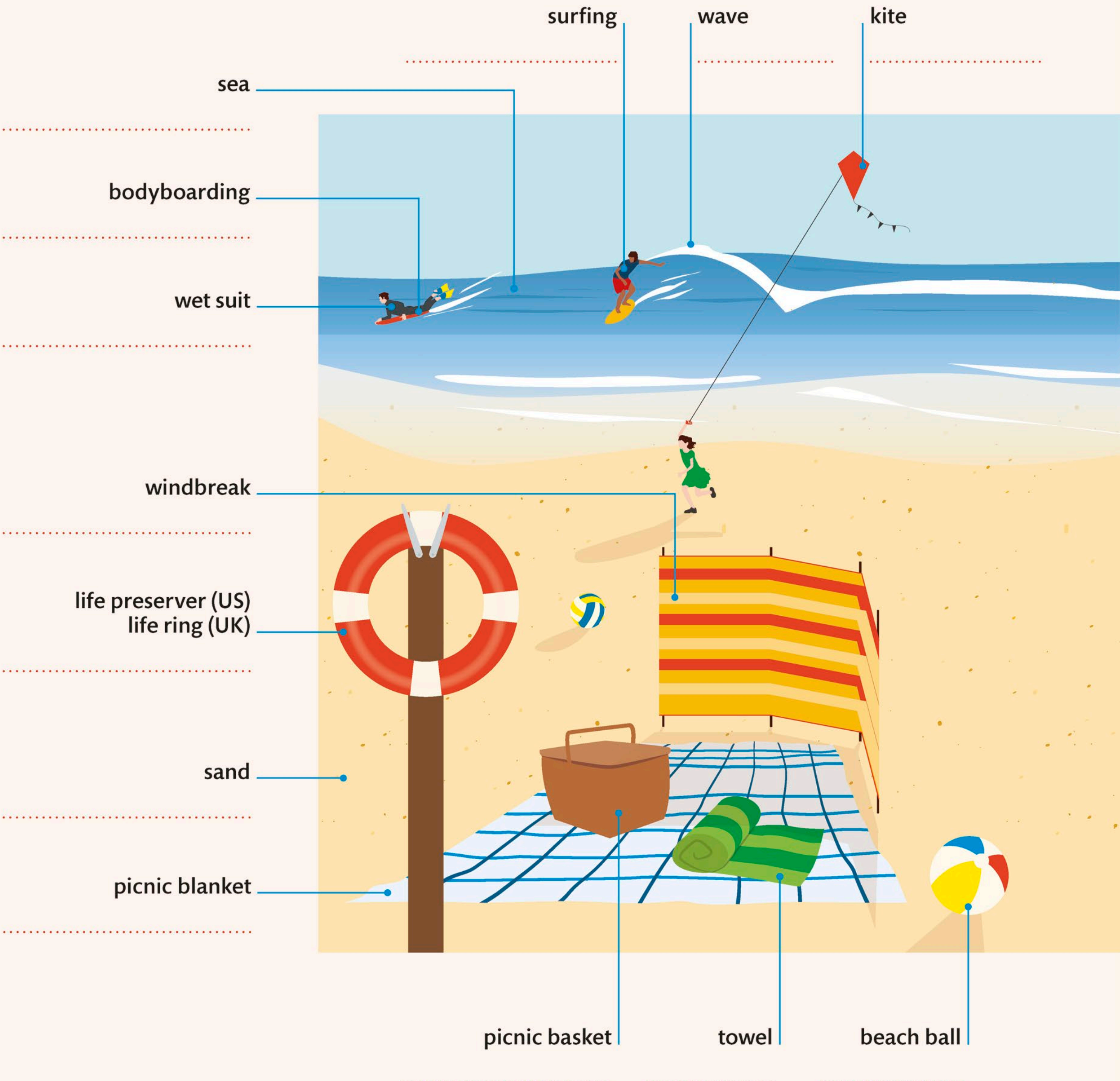

P ☐

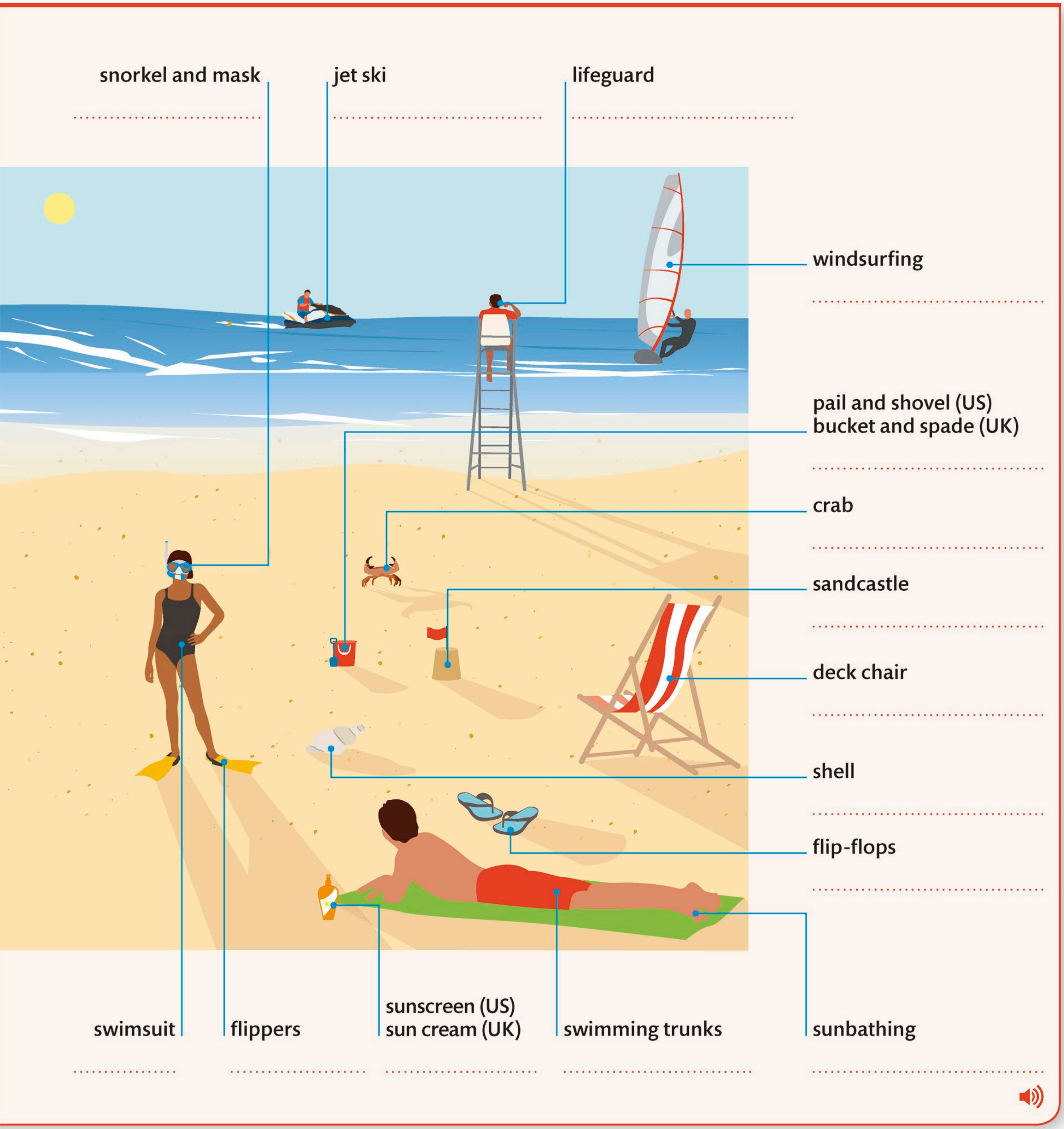

Q ☐


R ☐

50 Beach

50.1 AT THE BEACH




snorkel and mask
jet ski
lifeguard
windsurfing
pail and shovel (US)
bucket and spade (UK)
crab
sandcastle
deck chair
shell
flip-flops
swimsuit
flippers
sunscreen (US)
sun cream (UK)
swimming trunks
sunbathing

Aa 50.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



crab



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



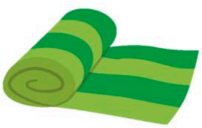
7 ______



8 ______



9 ______



10 ______



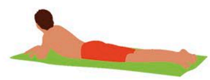
11 ______



12 ______



13 ______



14 ______

Aa 50.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

windbreak/wetsuitswimsuitswimmingtrunkssandcastlekitebodyboardinglifepreserverjetski

windbreak

1 ______

2 ______

3 ______

4 ______

5 ______

6 ______

7 ______

8 ______

Aa 50.4 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

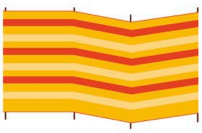


lifegaurd

lifeguard



1 bodybording



2 windbrake



3 windserfing



4 see



5 krab



6 dek chair



7 flipers



8 picknick blanket



9 sandcassel

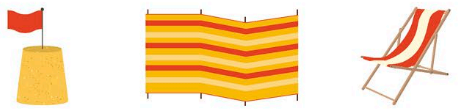
50.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐



1 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



2 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



3 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



4 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



5 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

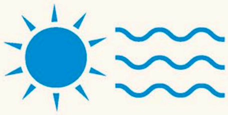


6 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

51 Weather and climate

51.1 WEATHER


humidity


heatwave


tornado


downpour


light shower


overcast


smog


snowdrift


snowstorm


sandstorm

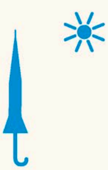

gale


storm


thunder


lightning


wet

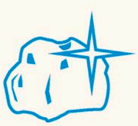

dry


rainbow


raindrop


puddle


snowflake


hailstone

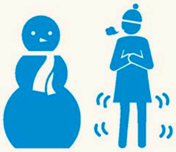

blizzard


hurricane


flood


drought

51.2 TEMPERATURE


freezing

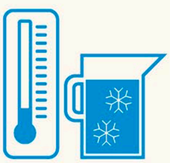

cold


chilly

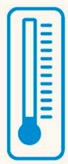

warm


hot


stifling

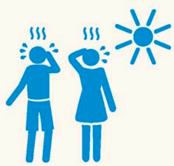

freezing point


boiling point


minus 10


cool


mild


boiling


25 degrees

°C
Celsius

°F
Fahrenheit

51.3 ADJECTIVES


sun → sunny


cloud → cloudy


fog → foggy


rain → rainy


snow → snowy


ice → icy


frost → frosty


wind → windy


storm → stormy


thunder → thundery

Aa 51.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


b *o* *i* l *i* n g

1 
c _ _ l

2 
s t _ f l _ n g

3 
f r _ _ z _ n g

4 
d _ _ n p _ _ r

5 
F _ h r _ n h _ _ t

6 
_ v _ r c _ s t

7 
c h _ l _ y

8 
t h _ _ d _ r

9 
r _ _ n _ r _ p

10 

h _ m _ d _ t y

11 
f l _ _ d

Aa 51.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

frosty

windy

icy

cloudy

thundery

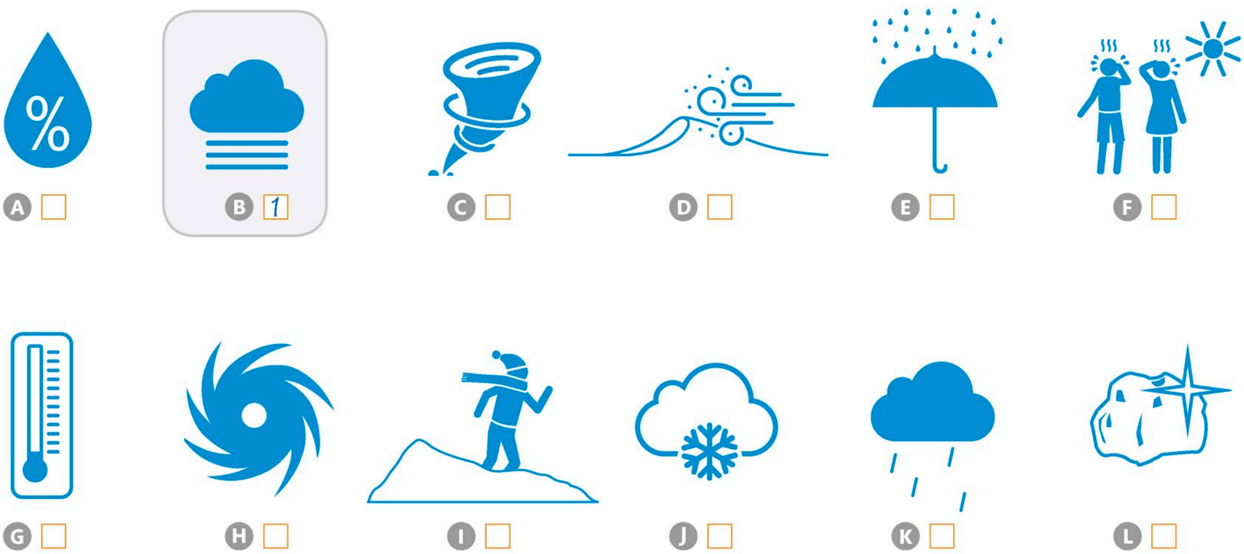
rainy

Aa 51.6 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

R	A	I	N	B	O	W	A	C	S	A
H	A	V	P	L	H	K	Q	V	N	Q
E	E	G	E	I	J	S	E	L	O	L
A	R	A	N	Z	E	R	T	I	W	I
T	T	L	C	Z	W	D	X	B	S	G
W	E	E	I	A	R	Y	A	P	T	H
A	M	Z	L	R	L	A	O	U	O	T
V	E	T	E	D	A	H	V	D	R	N
E	N	X	W	T	P	P	D	D	M	I
D	R	O	U	G	H	T	I	L	L	N
S	N	O	W	F	L	A	K	E	T	G

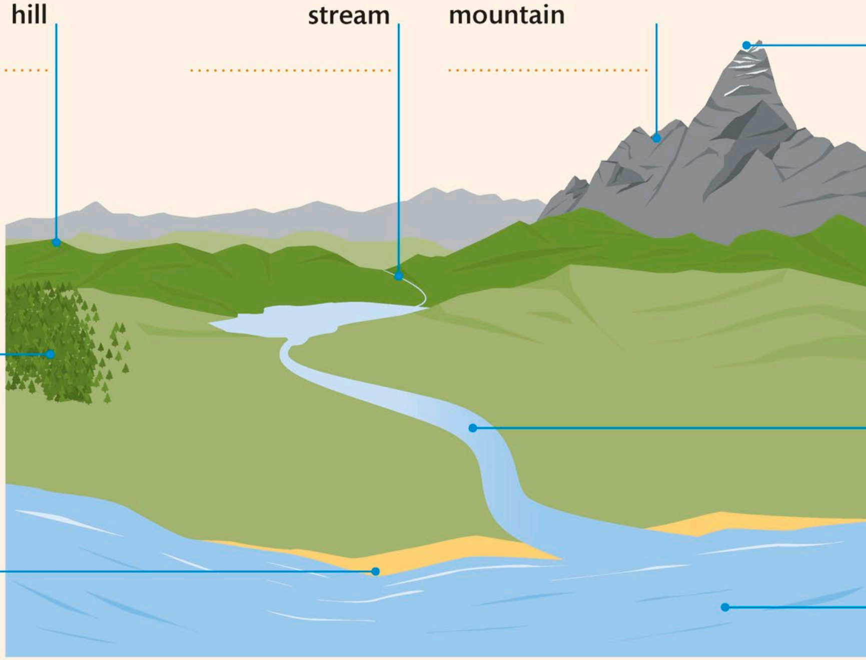


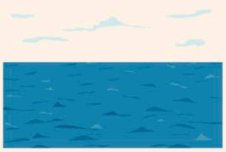
51.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



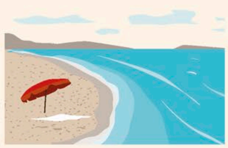
52 Geographical features

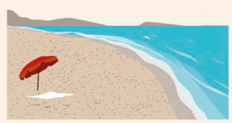
52.1 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES




ocean


wave


high tide


low tide

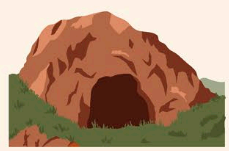

pond


lake


island


cliff

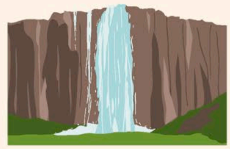

rocks


cave

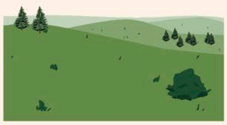

wood

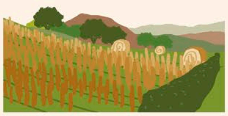

rain forest (US)
rainforest (UK)


swamp


waterfall

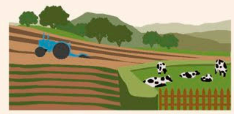

rapids


countryside

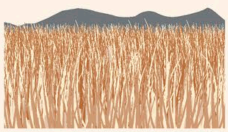

field

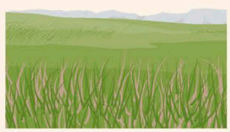

hill

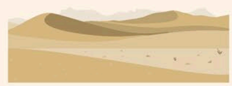

hedge


farmland


meadow


grassland


plain


desert


oasis


volcano


geyser


mountain range


plateau

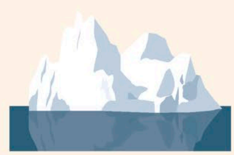

valley


canyon


sand dune


polar region


glacier


iceberg

Aa 52.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



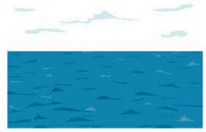
island



1 ______



2 ______



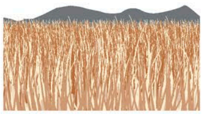
3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



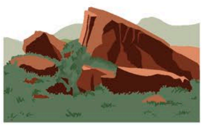
7 ______



8 ______



9 ______



10 ______



11 ______



12 ______



13 ______



14 ______

Aa 52.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURE IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

hightide/countrysidecanyonplateauvolcanomeadowrainforestmountainrangepolarregion

high tide

1 ______

2 ______

3 ______

4 ______

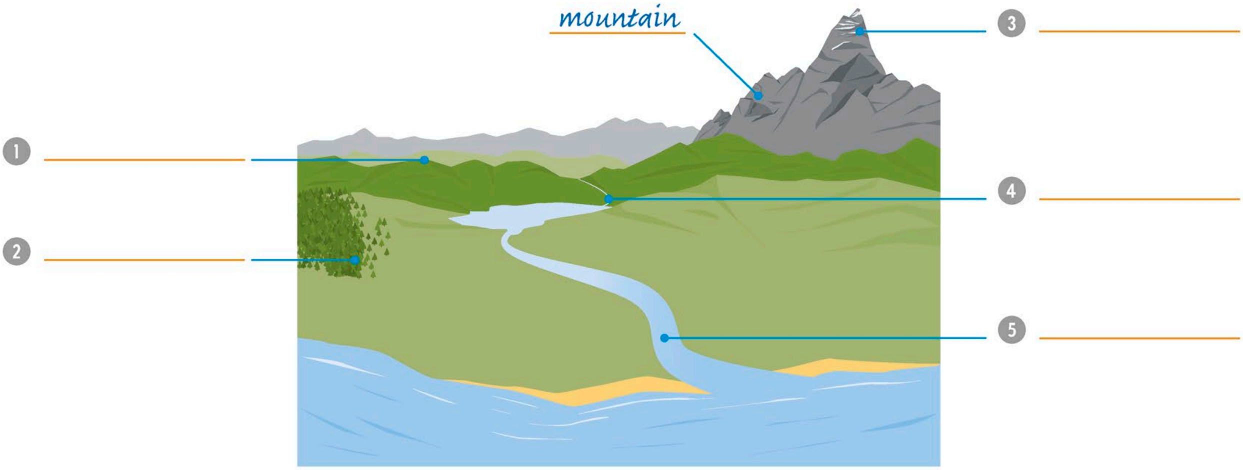
5 ______

6 ______

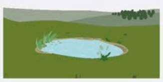
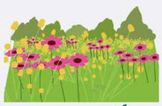
7 ______

8 ______

Aa 52.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



52.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

A ☐ B ☑ C ☐

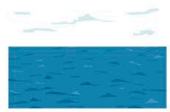
1 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

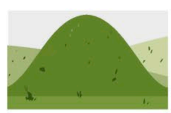
3 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

6 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

7 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

53 Environmental concerns

53.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

global warming
[the increase in the Earth's temperature]



Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

climate change
[changes in the Earth's weather patterns]



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

greenhouse gases
[gases that cause the greenhouse effect, heating up the Earth]



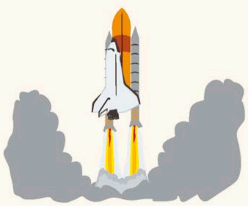
Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

fossil fuels
[fuels based on oil, coal, and gas]



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.

to consume
[to use a supply of something, such as fuel or energy]



You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

to reduce your carbon footprint
[to lower the level of carbon dioxide produced by your actions]



We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

to tackle pollution
[to deal with the problem of pollution]



We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

alternative energy
[energy that does not use fossil fuels]



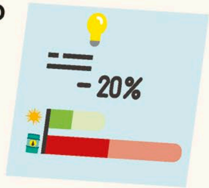
We must use more green energy sources, like wind and solar.

green energy sources
[types of energy that do not damage the environment]



It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

renewable energy
[energy from sources that do not run out]



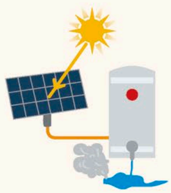
The traffic in our cities is **harmful to the environment**.

harmful to the environment
[causing damage to the environment]



You can use **solar power** to heat your water.

solar power
[energy created using sunlight]



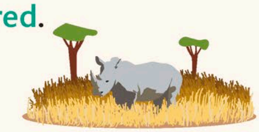
Some areas use turbines to turn **wind power** into electricity.

wind power
[energy created using the wind]



Years of poaching have made the white rhino **endangered**.

endangered
[at risk of extinction]



We must work together to stop the **destruction** of our forests.

destruction
[the act of damaging something so badly that it cannot survive or be repaired]



Water pollution has **dire consequences** for local wildlife.

dire consequences
[very bad results]



Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

a solar panel
[a panel that turns sunlight into electricity]



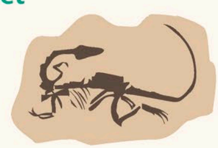
This **wind farm** has been running for several years.

a wind farm
[a place with many turbines for generating wind power]



Dinosaurs became **extinct** millions of years ago.

extinct
[no longer existing]



If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **irreversible change**.

irreversible change
[permanent change that cannot be undone]



53.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

Some areas use turbines to turn wind power into electricity.

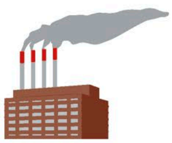
1 

2 

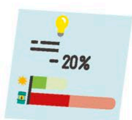
Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

3 

It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

4 

Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

5 

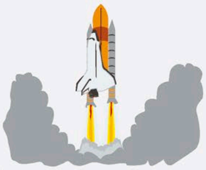
Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

53.3 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

very bad results = d i r e c o n s e q u e n c e s

1. at risk of extinction = e _ d a _ _ e r _ _
2. the increase in the Earth's temperature = _ l _ _ a l w _ r _ i n _
3. energy created using the wind = w _ n _ _ o _ e _
4. energy created using sunlight = _ o _ _ r p _ _ e _
5. energy that does not use fossil fuels = a _ t e _ _ a _ _ _ e _ n _ _ g y

53.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



This space rocket *consumes* a lot of fuel.



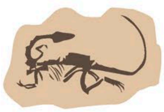
3 The traffic in our cities is ______________ ______________.



1 We need to ______________ in our rivers.



4 We can reduce pollution by using more types of ______________.



2 Dinosaurs became ______________ millions of years ago.



5 ______________ is a huge threat to many animals.

53.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

You can **reduce your carbon fingerprint** by flying less.
You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

1 This **wind firm** has been running for several years.

____

2 We must work together to stop the **destructing** of our forests.

____

3 **Weather change** is a huge threat to many animals.

____

4 If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **unreversible change**.

____

54 Pets and farm animals

54.1 PETS AND FARM ANIMALS



54.2 ANIMAL VERBS


to bark


to meow

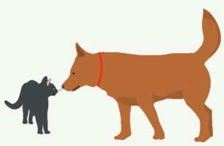

to gallop


to purr

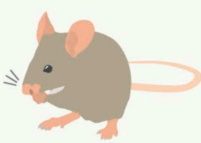

to molt (US)
to moult (UK)


to hiss

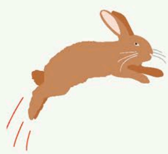

to scratch

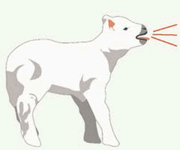

to sniff

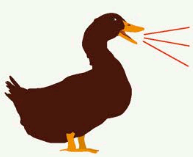

to crow


to squeak


to snort


to hop


to bleat


to quack


to croak

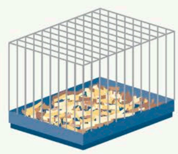
54.3 ANIMAL EQUIPMENT


fish tank /
aquarium


leash (US)
lead (UK)

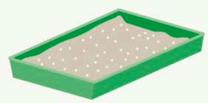

basket


doghouse (US)
kennel (UK)


cage


rabbit hutch


collar


litter box (US)
litter tray (UK)

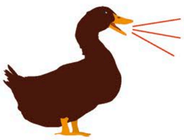

terrarium


bird seed

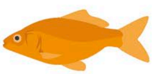
Aa 54.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

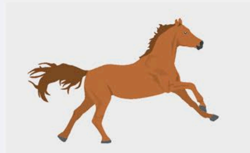
6 

7 

8 

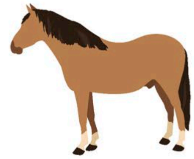
- to quack
- bull
- doghouse (US) kennel (UK)
- fish
- hamster
- basket
- parrot
- to squeak
- rabbit hutch

Aa 54.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



to galop

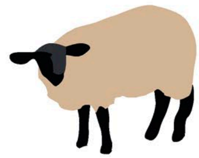
to gallop



1 hurse



2 terkey



3 shipe



4 to pur



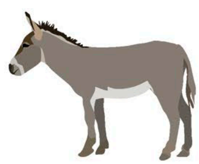
5 to miow



6 mowse



7 to croke

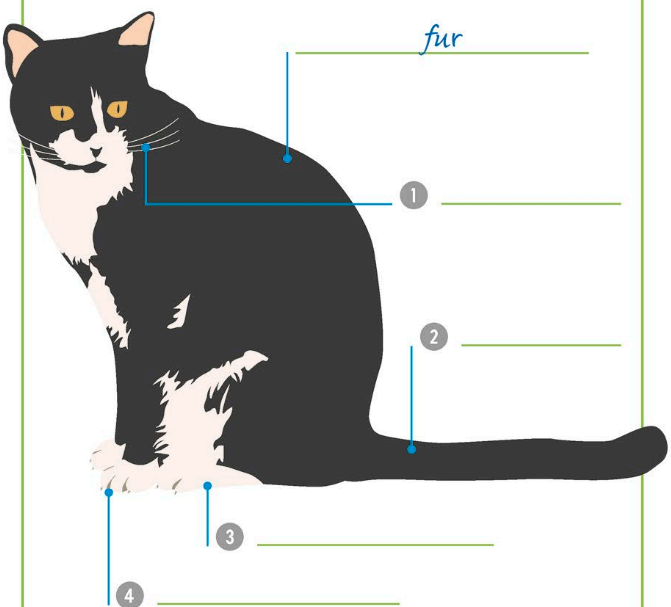


8 donkiy



9 colar

Aa 54.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 54.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


c h *i* c k *e* n

1  t _ s _ r _ t _ h

2  g _ _ s e

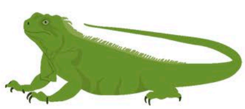
3  t _ r t _ _ s _

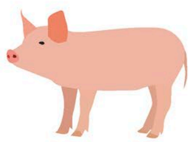
4  _ q u _ r _ _ m

5  b _ _ d s _ _ d

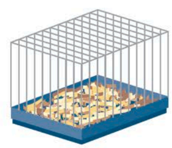
54.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B ☐

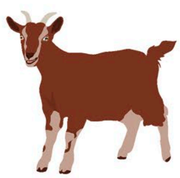

C ☐

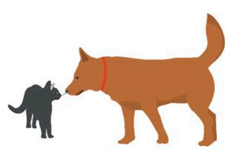

D *1*


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐

55 Wild animals

55.1 WILD ANIMALS

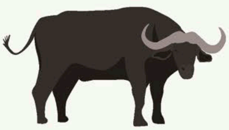



camel


zebra

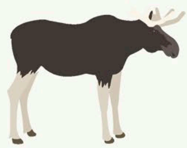

giraffe


bat


buffalo


bison


yak


moose


deer

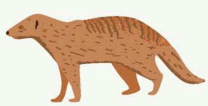

gazelle


antelope


mole

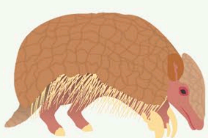

beaver


chipmunk

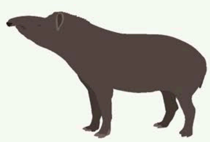

mongoose


meerkat


raccoon


armadillo


sloth


tapir

55.2 VERBS


to roar


to burrow


to hunt


to swing


to prowl

55.3 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

crocodile

 A ☑

 B ☐

 C ☐

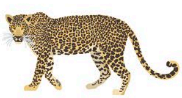
1 deer

 A ☐

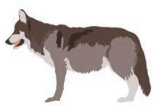
 B ☐

 C ☐

2 leopard

 A ☐

 B ☐

 C ☐

3 boar

 A ☐

 B ☐

 C ☐

4 fox

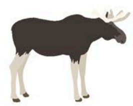
 A ☐

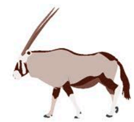
 B ☐

 C ☐

5 antelope

 A ☐

 B ☐

 C ☐

55.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

 *monkey*

1  ______________________

2  ______________________

3  ______________________

4  ______________________

5  ______________________

6  ______________________

7  ______________________

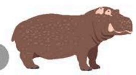
Aa 55.5 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

C	A	M	E	L	I	R	A	C	S	A	H
T	A	V	L	Q	H	K	Q	V	W	Q	P
A	E	D	E	M	J	S	M	D	H	B	O
H	I	P	P	O	P	O	T	A	M	U	S
Z	T	B	H	X	W	B	X	B	F	F	A
P	E	J	A	G	U	A	R	D	W	F	Y
Q	M	Z	N	O	L	T	O	Z	O	A	M
L	E	D	T	I	G	E	R	D	L	L	J
M	O	N	G	O	O	S	E	Z	F	O	S



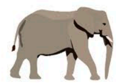
1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

8 

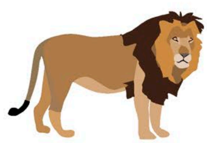
Aa 55.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



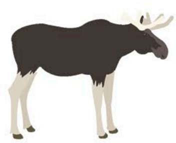
lizard



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



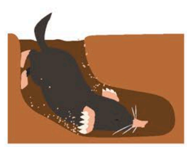
4 ______



5 ______



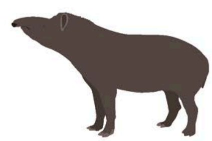
6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______



10 ______



11 ______



12 ______



13 ______



14 ______

56 Birds and bugs

56.1 BIRDS


eagle


hawk

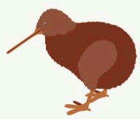

penguin


flamingo


pelican


vulture


stork


kiwi


chicken


swan


dove


woodpecker


crow


toucan


ostrich


parrot


pigeon



owl


hummingbird


duck


goose


seagull

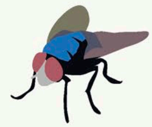
56.2 INSECTS AND BUGS


butterfly


moth

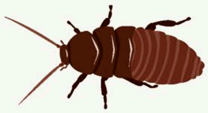

mosquito


bee


fly


wasp


caterpillar


cockroach


locust


ant


ladybug (US)
ladybird (UK)


beetle

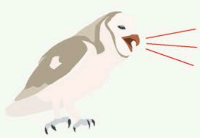

spider


worm

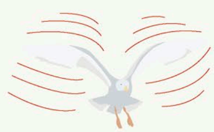

snail

56.3 VERBS FOR BIRDS AND BUGS


to fly


to hoot


to swoop


to flap


to glide


to hatch

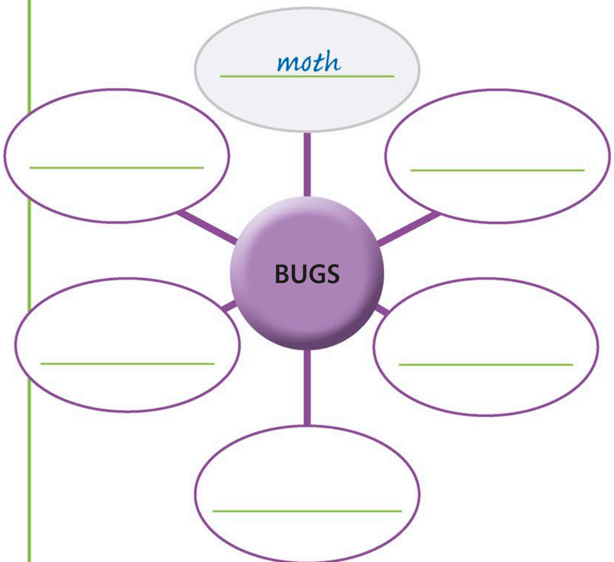

to peck

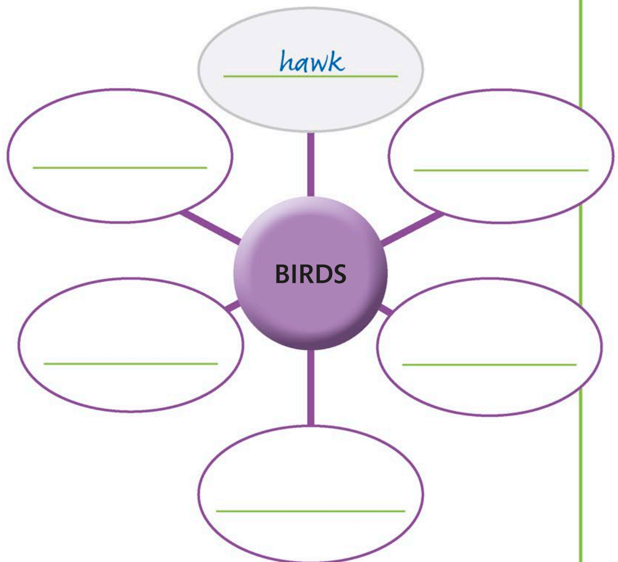

to buzz


to sting


to sing

Aa 56.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



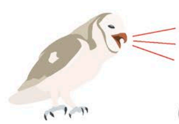


~~moth~~	vulture	spider	penguin	wasp	duck
caterpillar	ant	snail	swan	dove	~~hawk~~

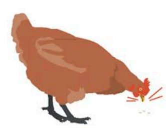
Aa 56.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

to buzz

to swoop

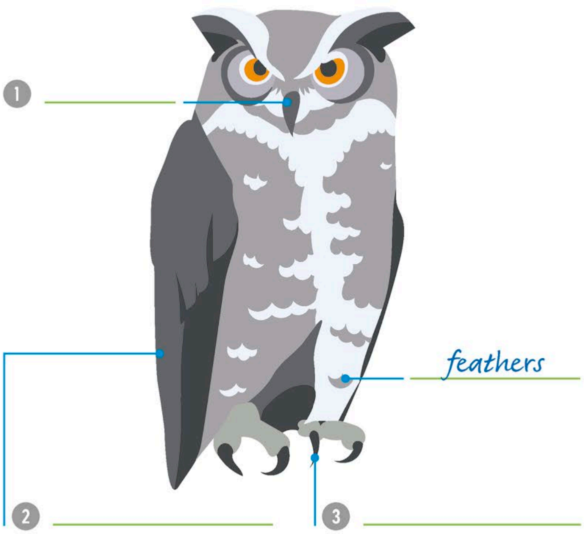
to peck

to hoot

to hatch

to sing

Aa 56.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



56.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE WORDS YOU HEAR

owl ☐	beetle ☑	bee ☐
1 crow ☐	kiwi ☐	claw ☐
2 to fly ☐	to flap ☐	to glide ☐
3 toucan ☐	locust ☐	ostrich ☐
4 stork ☐	wing ☐	dove ☐
5 pigeon ☐	pelican ☐	goose ☐
6 seagull ☐	fly ☐	swan ☐
7 bee ☐	beak ☐	eagle ☐
8 feather ☐	mosquito ☐	caterpillar ☐

Aa 56.8 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


h *u* m m *i* n g b *i* r d

1 
w _ _ d p _ c k _ r

2 
w _ r _

3 
_ _ g l _

4 
b _ t _ _ r f l _

5 
b _ _ t l _

6 
c h _ c _ _ n

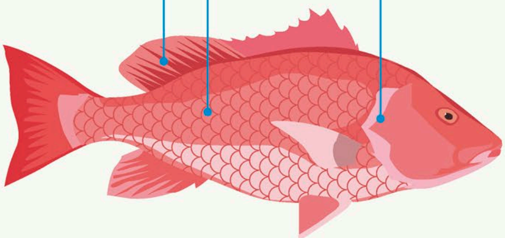
7 
p _ r _ _ t

8 
c _ _ k r _ _ c _

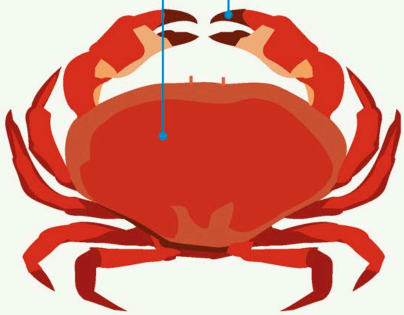
9 
p _ l _ c _ n

57 Fish, whales, and sea creatures

57.1 FISH AND SEA CREATURES



fish

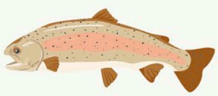


crab


starfish

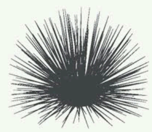

eel

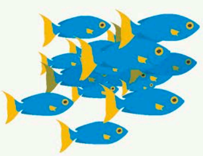

tuna


trout

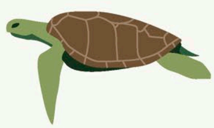

salmon


shrimp


sea urchin


a school of fish

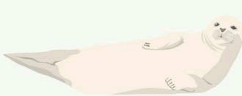

squid


turtle


porpoise


anemone


dolphin


seal


sea lion


walrus

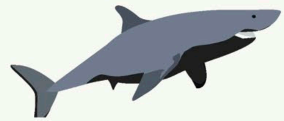

otter

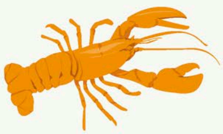

octopus


mussel


clam

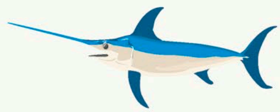

oyster


shark


lobster

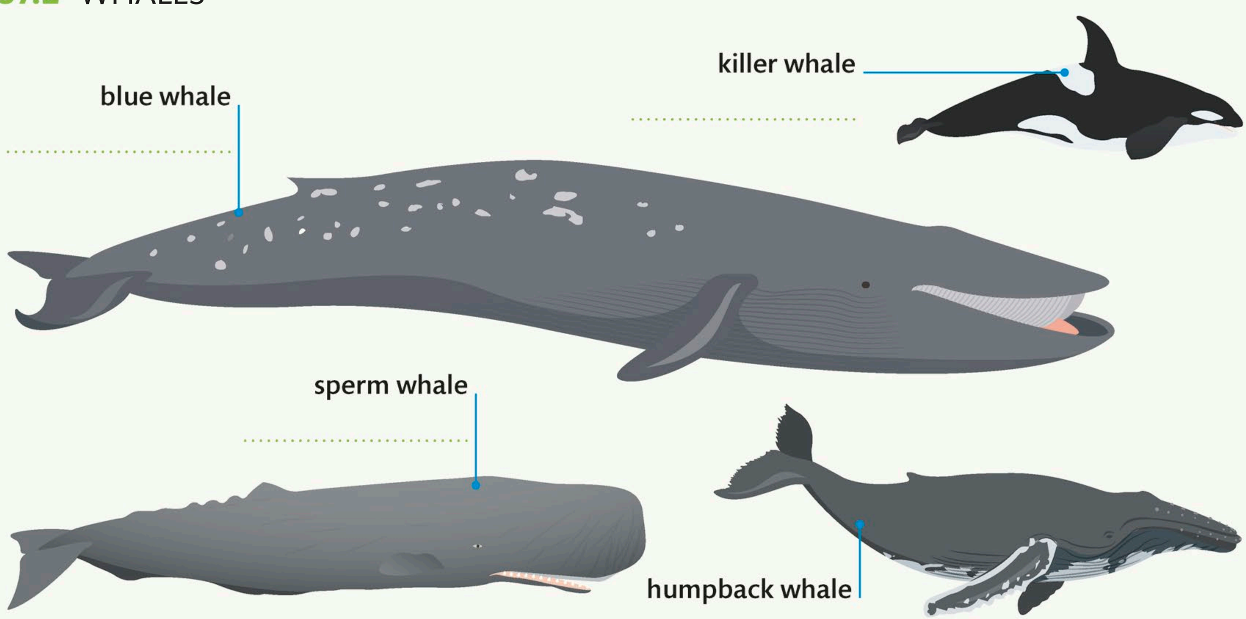

jellyfish


seahorse


swordfish


ray

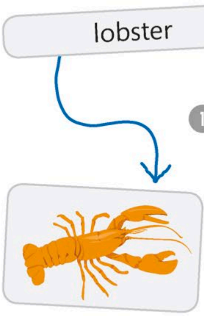
57.2 WHALES



Aa 57.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

lobster

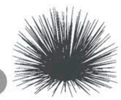
1. shark
2. sea urchin
3. seahorse
4. octopus
5. salmon

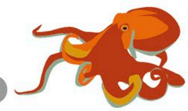


A 

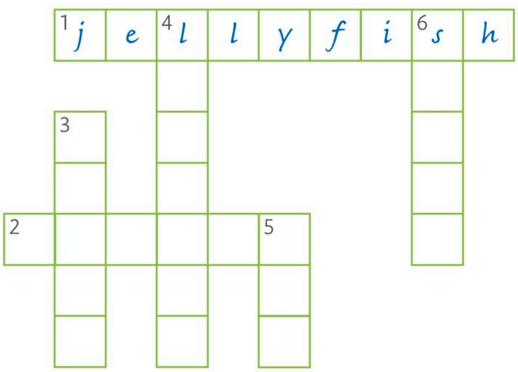
B 

C 

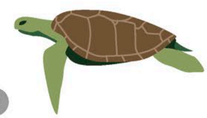
D 

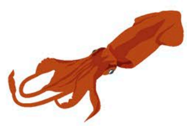
E 

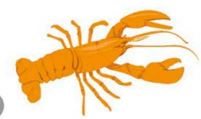
Aa 57.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



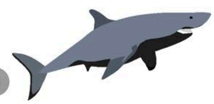
1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

Aa 57.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

seahorse/dolphinottermussellobsterraywalrusclamswordfishoysterjellyfishoctopuscrabseal

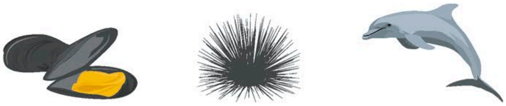
57.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐



1 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



2 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



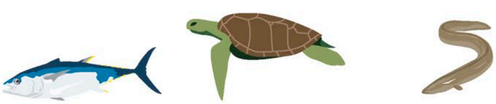
3 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



4 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

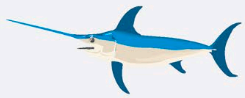


5 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



6 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

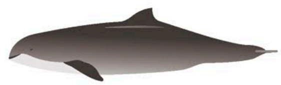
57.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



swordfish



1 ______



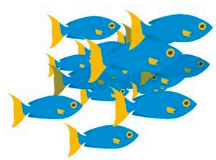
2 ______



3 ______



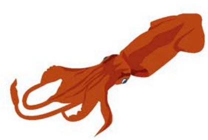
4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______

58 Free time activities

58.1 FREE TIME ACTIVITIES


to do puzzles


to play cards


to play chess


to play board games


to go to a book club


to play video games


to read


to draw


to write


to paint


to take photos


to play a musical instrument


to walk / to hike


to cook


to bake


to sew

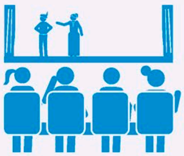

to knit


to go to a party


to do karaoke


to watch television


to watch a movie


to see a play


to do exercise


to go to the gym


to do yoga


to listen to music

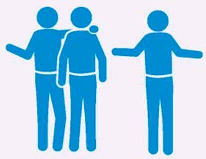

to go camping


to go birdwatching


to go out for a meal


to do the gardening


to visit a museum / gallery


to meet friends

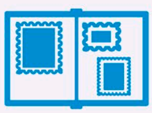

to go on vacation (US)
to go on holiday (UK)


to go shopping


to go to a concert


to stay (at) home


to have a picnic


to collect stamps


to do pottery


to make models


to surf / browse the internet


to call friends


to go to an evening class


to go to the beach


to fly a kite


to ride a horse


to go jogging


to sing in a choir


to arrange flowers


to go foraging

Aa 58.2 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



- to draw ☐
- to play cards ☑
- to collect stamps ☐



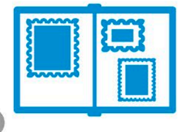
1

- to meet friends ☐
- to make models ☐
- to sew ☐



2

- to take photos ☐
- to go shopping ☐
- to do karaoke ☐



3

- to collect stamps ☐
- to cook ☐
- to do puzzles ☐



4

- to call friends ☐
- to take photos ☐
- to paint ☐



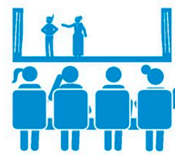
5

- to read ☐
- to go to a party ☐
- to go camping ☐



6

- to walk / hike ☐
- to fly a kite ☐
- to ride a horse ☐



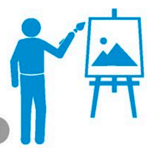
7

- to see a play ☐
- to bake ☐
- to go foraging ☐



8

- to have a picnic ☐
- to listen to music ☐
- to knit ☐



9

- to write ☐
- to paint ☐
- to go jogging ☐



10

- to fly a kite ☐
- to knit ☐
- to play chess ☐



11

- to watch television ☐
- to sing in a choir ☐
- to do puzzles ☐

Aa 58.3 MATCH THE ACTIVITIES TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to go birdwatching

1 to go to an evening class

2 to watch a movie

3 to go out for a meal

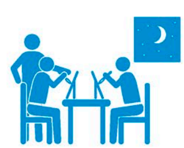
4 to sing in a choir



A



B



C

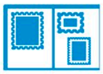


D



58.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE ACTIVITY THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE


to do pottery

1  ______________

2  ______________

3  ______________

4  ______________

5  ______________

6  ______________

7  ______________

8  ______________

9  ______________

58.5 WRITE THE CORRECT ACTIVITY UNDER EACH PICTURE


to go shopping


1 ______________


2 ______________


3 ______________


4 ______________


5 ______________


6 ______________


7 ______________


8 ______________


9 ______________


10 ______________


11 ______________

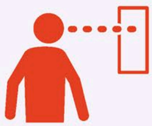

12 ______________


13 ______________


14 ______________

59 Abilities and actions

59.1 ABILITIES AND ACTIONS


to see


to lick


to taste


to smell


to listen


to work


to play


to kick


to throw


to hit


to whisper


to dance


to run


to crawl


to jump


to repair


to shake


to make (a snowman)


to do (homework)


to think


to understand



to spell


to move


to dig


to fall


to carry

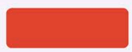

to climb


to stand up


to sit down


to lift


to add


to subtract


to count


to sing


to catch


to talk


to speak


to shout


to push


to pull


to act


to blow


to copy


to decide


to remember


to hold


to point


to pack


to fly


to ride

Aa 59.2 WRITE THE CORRECT ACTION UNDER EACH PICTURE



to catch



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________



6 ____________



7 ____________



8 ____________



9 ____________



10 ____________



11 ____________



12 ____________



13 ____________



14 ____________

59.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE ACTIONS IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



C 1



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



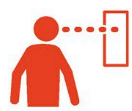
J ☐



K ☐



L ☐



M ☐



N ☐

Aa 59.4 MATCH THE ACTIONS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to dance

1 to crawl

2 to act

3 to push

4 to dig

5 to play



A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

Aa 59.5 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH ACTION

to jump


A ☐


B ☐


C ☑

3 to hit


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

1 to shake


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

4 to climb


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

2 to add


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

5 to throw


A ☐


B ☐


C ☐

60 Sports

60.1 SPORTS


judo


boxing


archery


gymnastics


discus


high jump


long jump


baseball


cricket


field hockey (US)
hockey (UK)


badminton


soccer (US)
football (UK)


rugby


volleyball


basketball


golf


cycling


fishing


pool


roller-skating


canoeing / kayaking


surfing


swimming


sailing


rowing


javelin


running


running a marathon


hockey (US)
ice hockey (UK)


tennis


squash


football (US)
American football (UK)


horse riding


motor racing


skating


skiing


diving


table tennis


bowling


skateboarding

60.2 ADVENTURE SPORTS


abseiling


bungee jumping


hang gliding


paragliding


rock climbing


scuba diving

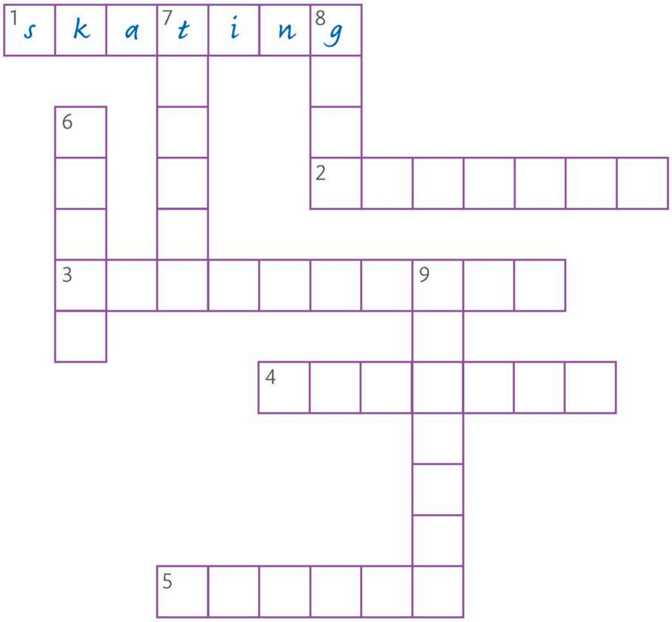

skydiving

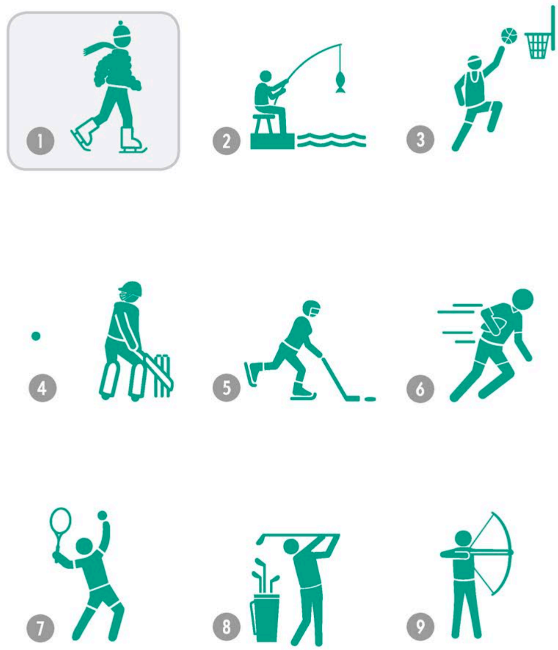

snorkeling (US)
snorkelling (UK)


snowboarding

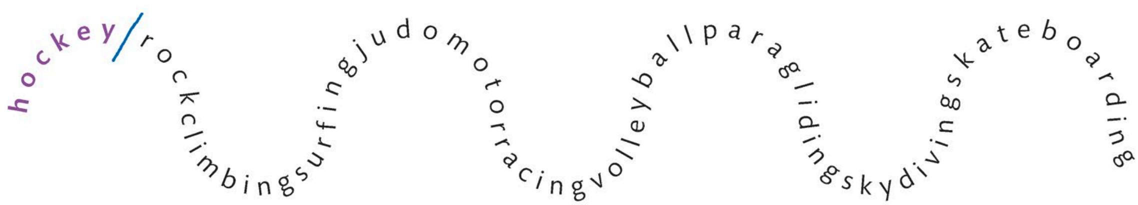

windsurfing

60.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





60.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH SPORT IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND



hockey

1 ______________________

2 ______________________

3 ______________________

4 ______________________

5 ______________________

6 ______________________

7 ______________________

8 ______________________

60.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH SPORT YOU HEAR


A ☑

B ☐

C ☐

1

A ☐

B ☐

C ☐

2

A ☐

B ☐

C ☐

3

A ☐

B ☐

C ☐

4

A ☐

B ☐

C ☐

5

A ☐

B ☐

C ☐

6

A ☐

B ☐

C ☐

60.6 COMPLETE THE WORDS FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


h *o* r s *e* r *i* d *i* n g

1 
b _ d m _ n t _ n

2 
b _ s _ b _ l l

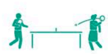
3 
g _ m n _ s t _ c s

4 
c _ c l _ n g

5 
s q _ _ s h

6 
s k _ t _ b _ _ r d _ n g

7 
s c _ b _ d _ v _ n g

8 
t _ b l _ t _ n n _ s

9 
s k _ d _ v _ n g

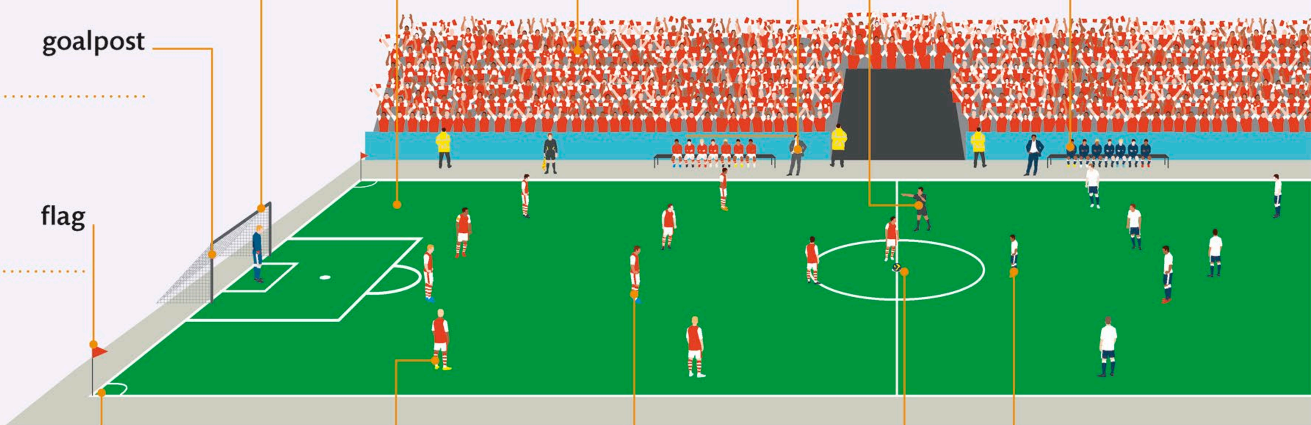
10 
v _ l l _ y b _ l l

11 
_ b s _ _ l _ n g

12 
_ w _ m _ i _ g

61 Soccer

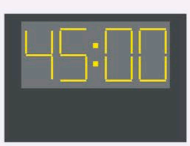
61.1 SOCCER GAME



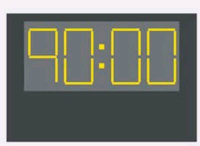
61.3 TIMINGS AND RULES



kickoff



half time



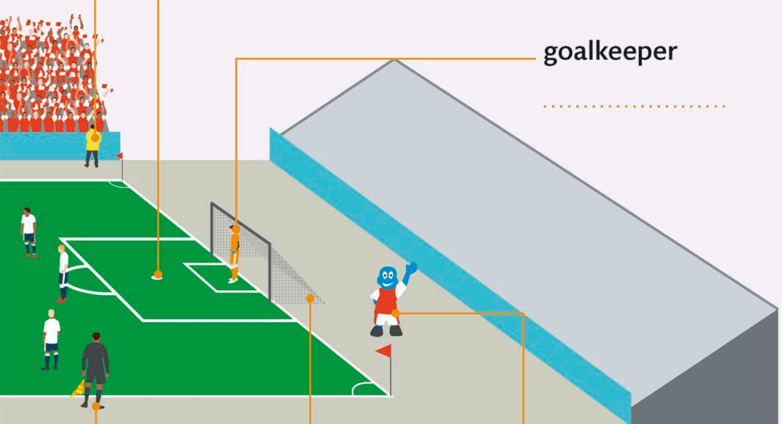
full time



stoppage time (US)
injury time (UK)



final whistle



security (US)
steward (UK)

penalty spot

goalkeeper

linesman

net

mascot

61.2 VERBS



to tackle



to kick



to score a goal



to be booked



to be sent off



to win



to lose



to tie (US)
to draw (UK)



corner kick



throw-in



penalty



yellow card

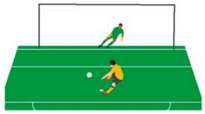


red card

61.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



kickoff



1 ____________



2 ____________



3 ____________



4 ____________



5 ____________



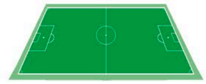
6 ____________



7 ____________



8 ____________



9 ____________



10 ____________



11 ____________



12 ____________



13 ____________

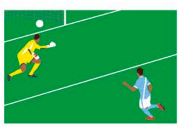


14 ____________

61.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



- to tackle ☐
- to win ☐
- throw-in ☑

1


- to be booked ☐
- to lose ☐
- to score a goal ☐

2


- to kick ☐
- to tie ☐
- goalkeeper ☐

3


- to lose ☐
- to be sent off ☐
- to win ☐

4


- final whistle ☐
- kickoff ☐
- bar ☐

5


- substitutes ☐
- security ☐
- fans ☐

6


- manager ☐
- mascot ☐
- security ☐

7


- stoppage time ☐
- kickoff ☐
- to tackle ☐

8


- full time ☐
- stoppage time ☐
- red card ☐

9


- to lose ☐
- to tie ☐
- to be booked ☐

61.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



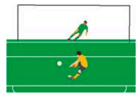
A ☐



B [1]



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐

61.7 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	goalkeeper	manager	(stoppage time)
1	to be booked	to tackle	to kick
2	kickoff	penalty spot	half time
3	to lose	to kick	to win
4	mascot	goalpost	net
5	to be booked	to be sent off	to tie
6	goalpost	bar	throw-in
7	referee	forward	linesman
8	red card	stoppage time	full time
9	midfielder	defender	linesman
10	corner kick	bar	penalty
11	net	fans	flag
12	kickoff	full time	midfielder

61.8 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

yellow card

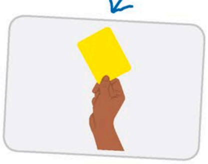
2 to tackle

4 corner

1 fans

3 net

5 linesman



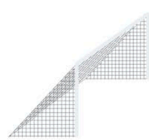
A



B



C



D



E

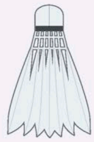


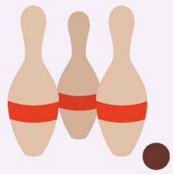
62 Sports equipment and venues

62.1 EQUIPMENT




ball

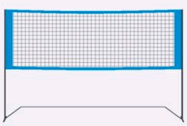

shuttlecock

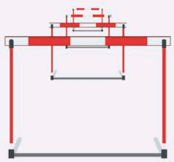

bowling pins


skateboard


surfboard

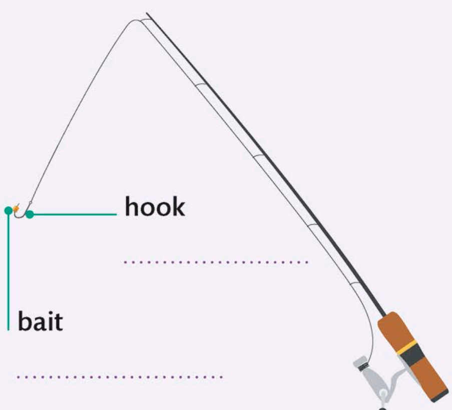

snowboard


net


hurdles



stopwatch

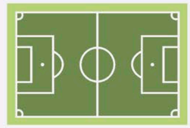


fishing rod

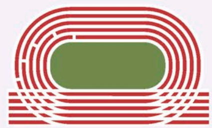

bow

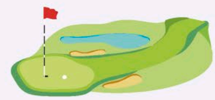

arrow

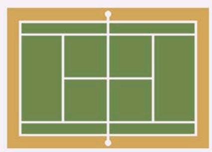
62.2 VENUES


field (US) / pitch (UK)

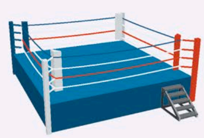

stadium

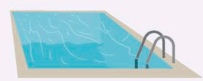

running track

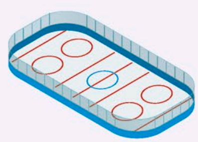

golf course


tennis court


gym


boxing ring


swimming pool

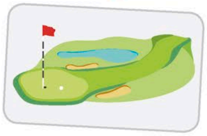

ice rink


ski slope

Aa 62.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

golf course

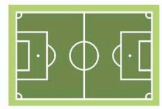
1. swimming pool
2. stadium
3. boxing ring
4. ice rink
5. field (US) / pitch (UK)

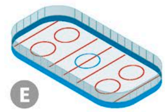


A 

B 

C 

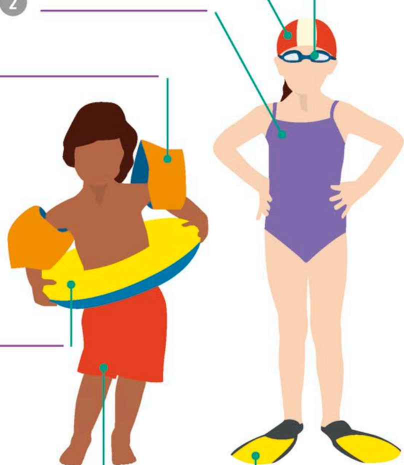
D 

E 

Aa 62.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL

goggles

1. ______
2. ______
3. ______
4. ______
5. ______
6. ______

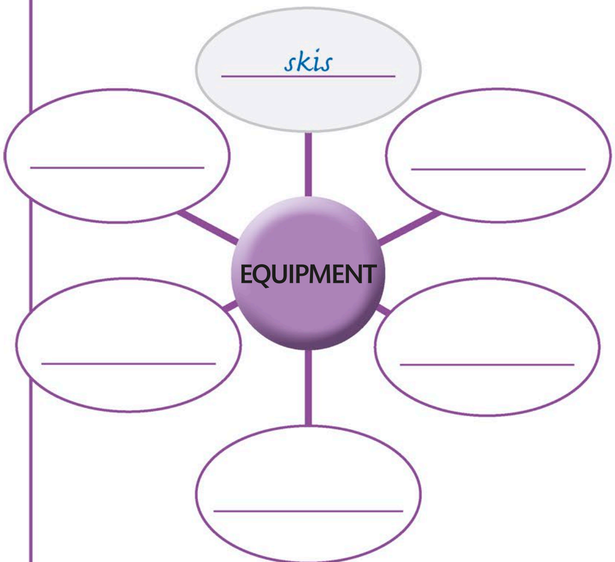


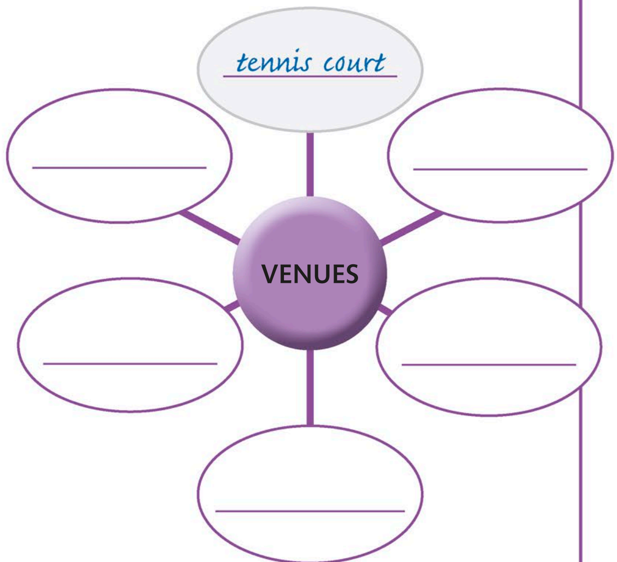
62.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

ice skates | roller skates | skateboard

1	gym	diving board	boxing ring
2	oars	arrow	ball
3	float	flipper	field
4	stopwatch	snowboard	surfboard
5	harness	net	hurdles
6	bow	bait	hook
7	golf club	gym	armbands
8	stadium	skis	ski slope
9	lifejacket	tennis racket	ball
10	paddle	pitch	pool cue

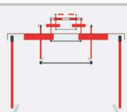
Aa 62.6 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES





~~tennis court~~	ice rink	pool cue	stadium	fishing rod	helmet
ski slope	roller skates	golf course	running track	baseball bat	~~skis~~

Aa 62.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS


herdles
hurdles

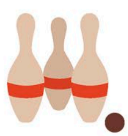

1 paddel


2 arow


3 shutelcock


4 snowbored


5 helmut


6 bolling pines


7 harnes

63 Books and reading

63.1 BOOKS

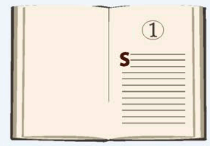




author



novel



chapter



hardback



paperback



e-reader

63.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

His new novel has received **glowing reviews** from all the critics.

glowing reviews
[highly positive reviews]



I **flipped through** the guidebook and decided to buy it.

to flip (US) / flick (UK) through
[to take a quick look inside a book]



I find the **plot** difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.

a plot
[a series of events that make up a story]



Her latest novel is a **bestseller** around the world.

a bestseller
[a book that sells a large number of copies]



I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real **page-turner**.

a page-turner
[a novel that makes you want to read more]



The novel was too **highbrow** for me. I prefer popular fiction.

highbrow
[containing difficult or intellectual ideas]



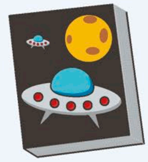
63.3 READING AND GENRES



fiction


romance


crime fiction


science-fiction


fantasy



non-fiction


biography


autobiography



humor (US)
humour (UK)


self-help

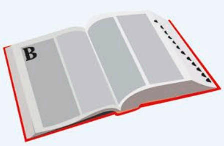

nature writing


travel writing


guidebook


cookbook


textbook / course book



dictionary



encyclopedia



comic


gossip magazine

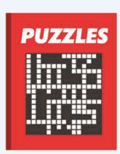

TV guide

headline



article

newspaper



puzzles

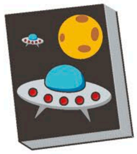

horoscope


coloring book (US)
colouring book (UK)

Aa 63.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



fantasy



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______



10 ______



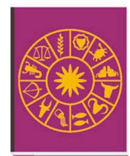
11 ______



12 ______

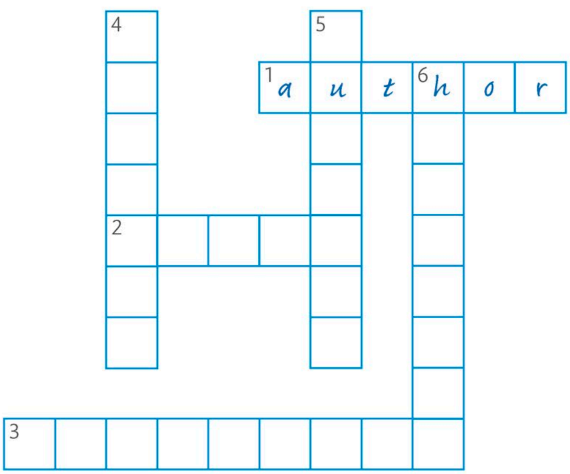


13 ______



14 ______

Aa 63.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





1



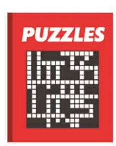
2



3



4



5



6

Aa 63.6 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

The novel was too highbrow for me.	It's a real page-turner.
1 I flipped through the guidebook	understand in most fantasy novels.
2 His new novel has received	I prefer popular fiction.
3 I'm reading a crime novel.	bestseller around the world.
4 I find the plot difficult to	and decided to buy it.
5 Her latest novel is a	glowing reviews from all the critics.

63.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



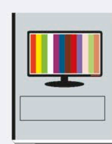
A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



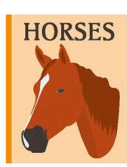
D 1



E ☐



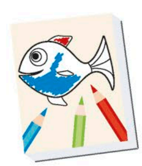
F ☐



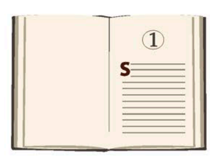
G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐

64 Music

64.1 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS



64.2 VERBS


to practice (US)
to practise (UK)


to rehearse


to play the trumpet


to sing


to conduct


to listen


to perform


to busk


to compose


to record

64.3 MUSICAL GENRES


hip-hop


classical


jazz


country


opera


soul


rap


rock


pop


latin

64.4 PERFORMANCE


orchestra


band


group


choir


lyrics


solo


composer


guitar player


concert


festival


singer

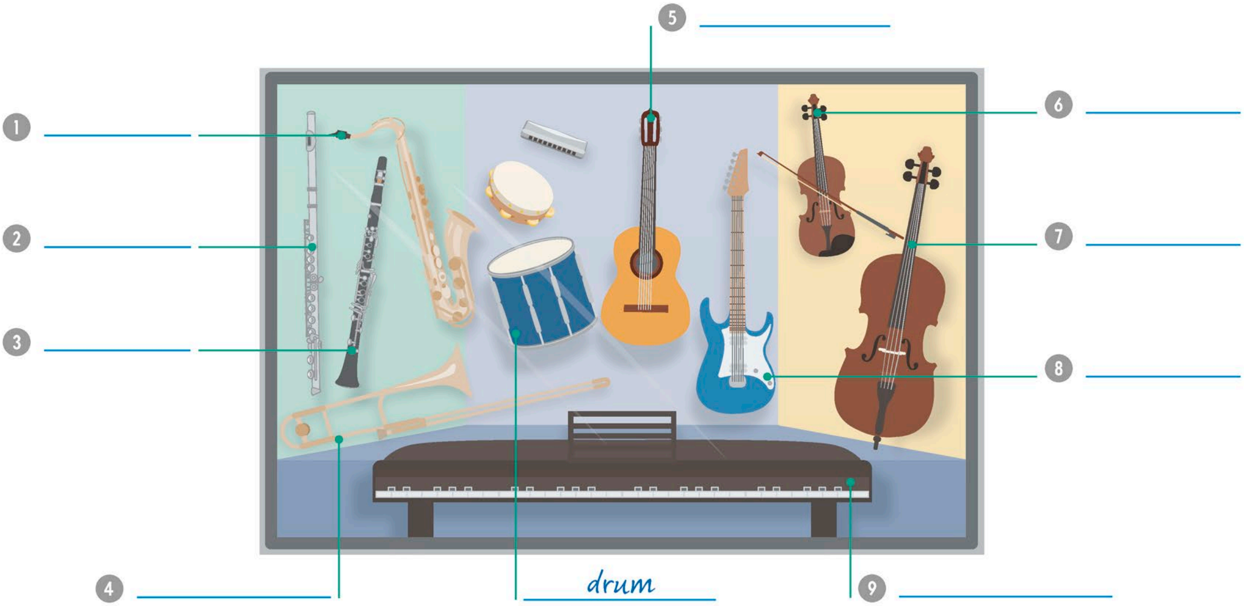

album


dance


microphone


conductor

Aa 64.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 64.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



- to listen ☐
- to record ☐
- to sing ☑



1
- to rehearse ☐
- to perform ☐
- to record ☐



2
- soul ☐
- latin ☐
- opera ☐



3
- to play the trumpet ☐
- to compose ☐
- to conduct ☐



4
- classical ☐
- rock ☐
- latin ☐



5
- to conduct ☐
- to listen ☐
- to busk ☐



6
- to record ☐
- to rehearse ☐
- to compose ☐



7
- country ☐
- hip-hop ☐
- classical ☐
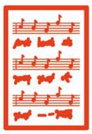


8
- to compose ☐
- to listen ☐
- to perform ☐



9
- country ☐
- rap ☐
- jazz ☐

64.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. 
8. 

- choir
- singer
- solo
- lyrics
- group
- guitar player
- festival
- microphone
- conductor

64.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

 A ☐  B ☐  C ☑

1.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐
2.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐
3.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐
4.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐
5.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐
6.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

65 Movies and plays

65.1 MOVIES


movie theater (US)
cinema (UK)


movie (US)
film (UK)


movie star (US)
film star (UK)


main character


hero


villain


director


drama


musical


science fiction


thriller


comedy


action movie


horror

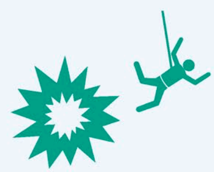

cartoon


romantic comedy


crime drama

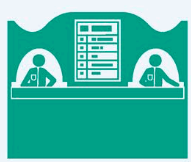

western


special effects


stunt


audience

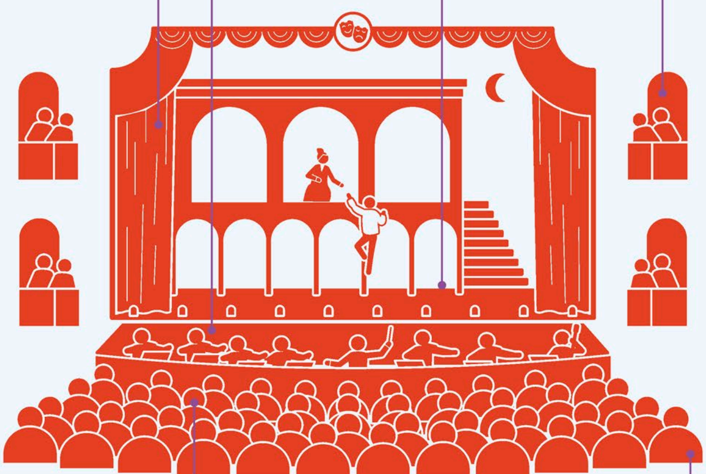

screen


box office


multiplex

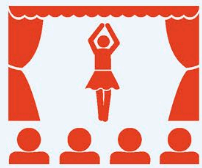

popcorn

65.2 PLAYS AND SHOWS




opera


opera house


ballet


tragedy


sets


props


costumes


cast

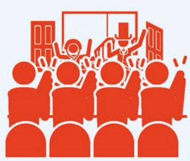

performance


script


program (US)
programme (UK)


applause

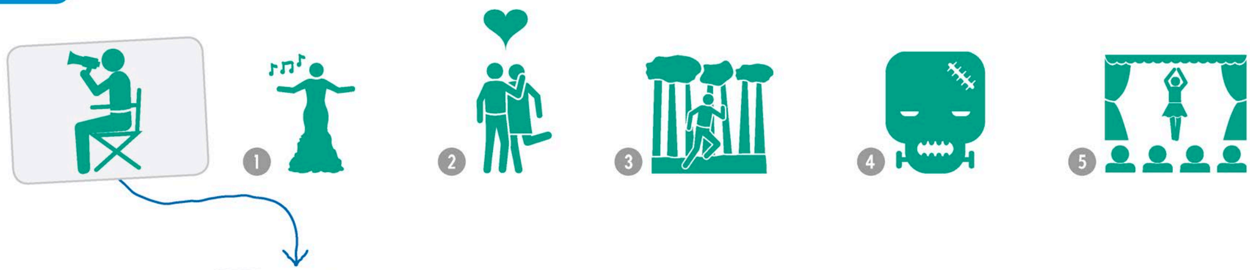

dialog (US)
dialogue (UK)


encore


standing ovation


usher

65.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



director

horror

thriller

romantic comedy

opera

ballet

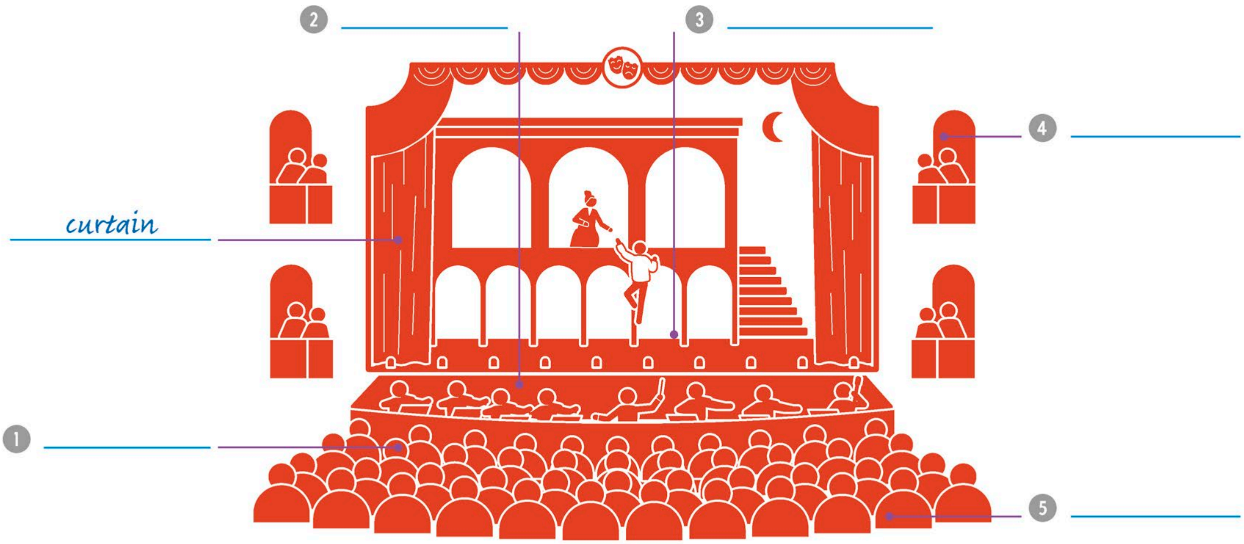
65.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	hero	villain	stage
1	western	costumes	science fiction
2	multiplex	sets	props
3	comedy	tragedy	script
4	applause	popcorn	encore
5	multiplex	screen	villain
6	usher	opera	ballet
7	cartoon	curtain	balcony
8	audience	cast	stunt
9	thriller	director	drama

65.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	stunt	screen	science fiction
1	cast	sets	script
2	hero	horror	western
3	villain	movie	musical
4	dialog	director	drama
5	applause	multiplex	encore
6	usher	popcorn	audience
7	tragedy	ballet	box office
8	cartoon	crime drama	curtain
9	script	props	performance
10	villain	thriller	ballet

Aa 65.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 65.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



opara
opera



1 screne



2 custumes



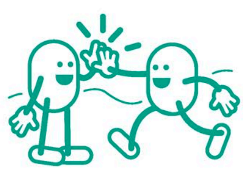
3 acton movie



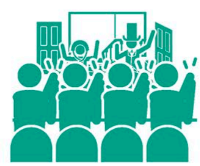
4 movee star



5 audeince



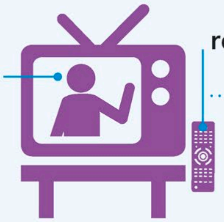
6 carton



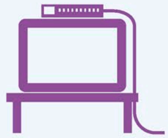
7 encor

66 TV

66.1 WATCHING TELEVISION



TV set



cable TV



satellite TV



video on demand



channel



show (US)
programme (UK)



episode



season (US)
series (UK)



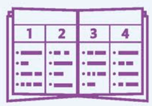
subtitles



commercial break
(US) / adverts (UK)



interview



TV guide /
schedule



preview



presenter



host



news anchor (US)
newsreader (UK)



reporter



weather
forecaster



couch potato

66.2 VERBS



to turn on



to turn off



to turn up
the volume



to turn down
the volume



to change
channel



to record

66.3 TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS

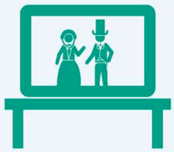

cooking show


talk show (US) / chat show (UK)


sports show (US) / programme (UK)


documentary


nature documentary


period / costume drama


sitcom


quiz show


current affairs


news

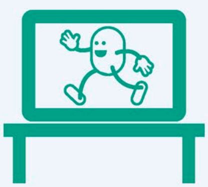

weather


soap opera


game show


comedy

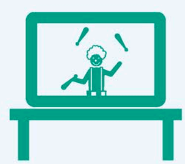

drama


cartoon


crime


thriller


satire


children's show (US) / TV (UK)


breakfast TV


reality TV


catch-up TV


shopping channel


music channel

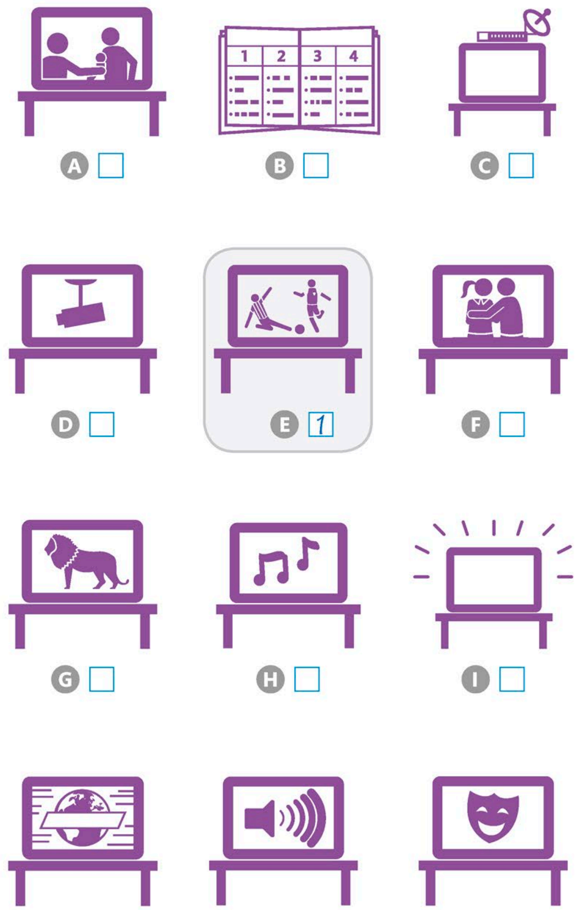
66.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1
2
3
4
5
6

- comedy
- cartoon
- talk show (US) chat show (UK)
- children's show (US) children's TV (UK)
- period / costume drama
- cooking show
- news

66.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐
D ☐ E 1 F ☐
G ☐ H ☐ I ☐
J ☐ K ☐ L ☐

66.6 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

episode/documentarychannelremotesatirereporterweatherdramascreenpreviewsitcom

Aa 66.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



presenter



1 ______________



2 ______________



3 ______________



4 ______________



5 ______________



6 ______________



7 ______________



8 ______________



9 ______________



10 ______________

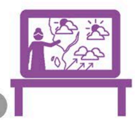


11 ______________

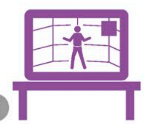
Aa 66.8 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

T	H	R	I	L	L	E	R	C	S	L	H
R	A	J	Q	X	W	E	A	T	H	E	R
E	E	D	E	M	J	D	M	D	A	N	E
P	C	I	N	C	A	R	T	O	O	N	N
O	T	S	C	X	W	A	X	B	L	A	C
R	E	H	C	R	I	M	E	D	E	H	I
T	M	O	L	O	L	A	O	Z	R	C	L
E	A	W	E	I	C	H	A	N	N	E	L
R	E	I	N	T	E	R	V	I	E	W	L





1



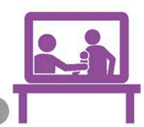
2



3



4



5



6



7



8

67 Media and celebrity

67.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I think the newspaper has sensationalized this story.

to sensationalize
[to make something more dramatic or exciting than it is]



The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.

to expose
[to reveal something hidden]



Politicians can easily be exploited by the media.

to exploit
[to use something or someone for your own gain]



You don't always need to be talented to become a celebrity.

to become a celebrity
[to become a famous person]



This chef has been a household name for years.

a household name
[someone who is known by most people]



John would really love to have his name in lights.

to have your name in lights
[to be very famous]



The success of her latest movie has gone to her head.

to go to somebody's head
[to make somebody feel more important than they are]



Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.

in the public eye
[seen and well known by the public]



This morning's newspaper headline is shocking!

a newspaper headline
[the large text at the top of a newspaper page]

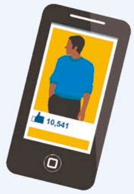


This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

headline news
[news that is widely reported]



Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.



celebrity culture
[the popular culture that surrounds famous people]

Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.



a claim to fame
[the thing that somebody or something is known for, often said jokingly]

Some people go on talent shows to become famous.



a talent show
[a competition with performances by entertainers showcasing their skills]

I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.



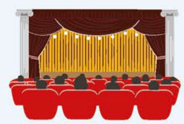
a reality show
[a show based on or around real-life events]

It's not fair when the paparazzi invade people's privacy.



the paparazzi
[photographers who take pictures of famous people without their consent]

The opening night of the show was a great success.



the opening night
[the first night of a show or movie]

My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.



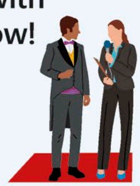
the red carpet
[a carpet for important guests to walk or stand on at an event]

Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.



a meteoric rise
[a very rapid rise, often in a career]

Read our exclusive interview with the stars of the movie tomorrow!



an exclusive interview
[an interview that no other source has obtained]

Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.



attention-grabbing
[designed or intended to get your attention quickly]

Aa 67.2 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

This chef has been a **homehold name** for years.
This chef has been a household name for years.

1. Lee's **call to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

   ____

2. **The beginning night** of the show was a great success.

   ____

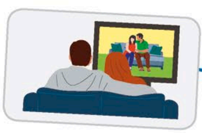
3. Lucinda is used to being **in the people's eye**.

   ____

4. The success of her latest movie has **gone to her heart**.

   ____

Aa 67.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1 

2 

3 

4 

My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.

I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.

This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

67.4 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I think the newspaper has → sensationalized this story.	headline is shocking!
1 John would really love to have	shows to become famous.
2 This morning's newspaper	sensationalized this story.
3 Kelly has had a truly meteoric	his name in lights.
4 Some people go on talent	be exploited by the media.
5 Politicians can easily	exposed in the interview.
6 The politician's lies were	rise in the music industry.

67.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A 
You don't always need to be talented to become a celebrity. ☐

D 
This singer's wedding was headline news last week. ☐

B 
The opening night of the show was a great success. [1]

E 
The politician's lies were exposed in the interview. ☐

C 
It's not fair when the paparazzi invade people's privacy. ☐

F 

John would really love to have his name in lights. ☐

68 Sickness

68.1 SICKNESS AND CONDITIONS


flu


cold


hay fever / allergies


virus


infection


tonsillitis


appendicitis


food poisoning


indigestion


migraine


nosebleed


eczema


measles


mumps


chickenpox


asthma


diabetes


high blood pressure


stress


insomnia

68.2 ADJECTIVES FOR SICKNESS


sick (US) / ill (UK)


sore


itchy


swollen


painful

68.3 SYMPTOMS


symptoms


fever (US)
temperature (UK)


cough


runny nose


sore throat


headache


backache


stomachache (US)
stomach ache (UK)


pain


diarrhea (US)
diarrhoea (UK)

68.4 VERBS FOR SYMPTOMS


to vomit


to cough


to sneeze


to hurt / to ache


to bleed

68.5 ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES


accident


broken bone


sprain


wound


bruise


burn


bite


sting


splinter


cut

Aa 68.6 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

to vomit



A ☐ B ☑ C ☐

1 insomnia



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2 hay fever / allergies



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

3 sting



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4 headache



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5 cut



A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

68.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

 *to cough*

1  ______________________

2  ______________________

3  ______________________

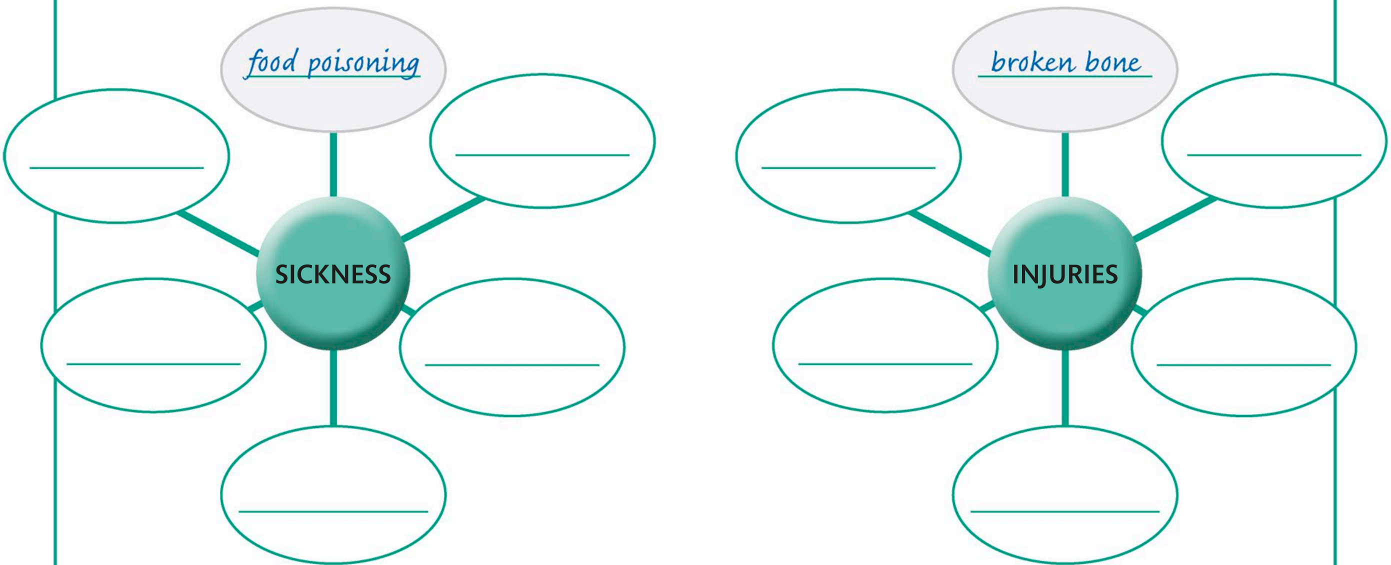
4  ______________________

5  ______________________

6  ______________________

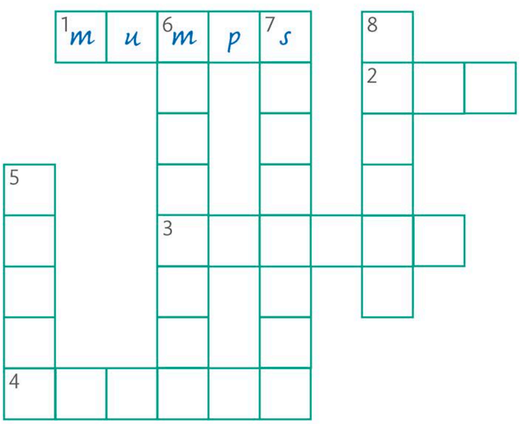
7  ______________________

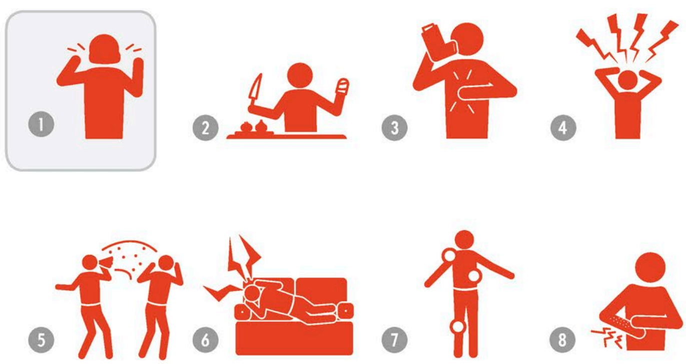
Aa 68.8 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



~~food poisoning~~	wound	diabetes	appendicitis	bruise	burn
chickenpox	mumps	sting	cut	cold	~~broken bone~~

Aa 68.9 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





69 Medicine and treatment

69.1 MEDICINE AND TREATMENT


doctor


nurse


patient


clinic (US) / doctor's surgery (UK)


hospital


waiting room


appointment


prescription


ambulance


paramedic


medicine / medication


pills / tablets


injection


blood test


test results


treatment


operation


physical therapy (US) physiotherapy (UK)


stitches

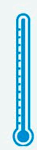

X-ray


stethoscope

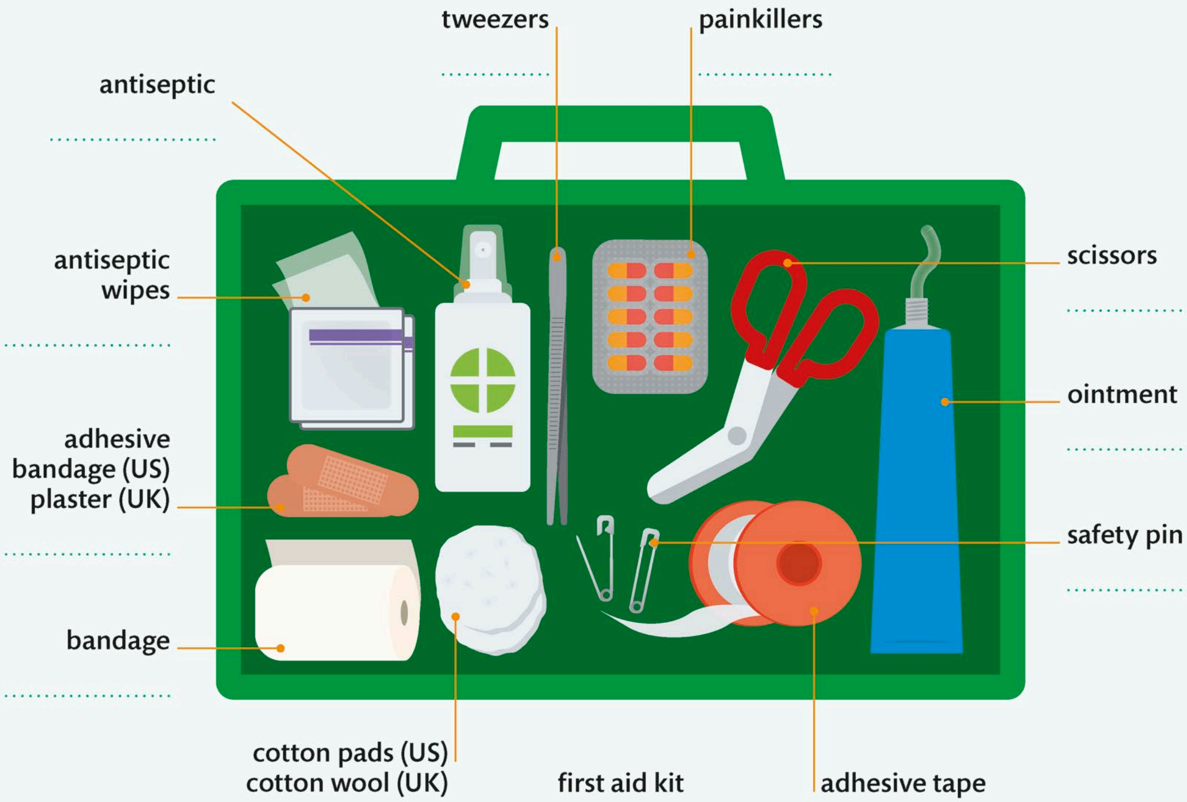

inhaler


syringe

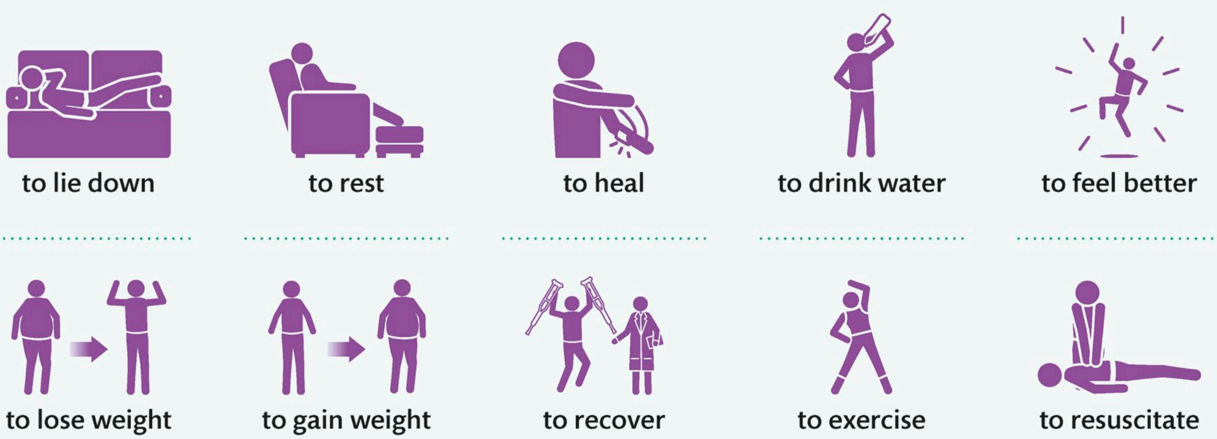

scales


thermometer

69.2 FIRST AID



69.3 VERBS



Aa 69.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

X-ray 

1 thermometer

2 waiting room

3 pills / tablets

4 scales

5 doctor

6 to recover

7 nurse

8 blood test

9 to gain weight

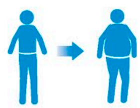
A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

F 

G 

H 

I 

Aa 69.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS


stiches
stitches

1  proscription ____________

2  ambulence ____________

3  apointment ____________

4  siringe ____________

5  to heel ____________

6  to excercise ____________

7  injecsion ____________

8  tretment ____________

9  to resussitate ____________

Aa 69.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



antiseptic

1 __________

2 __________

3 __________

4 __________

5 __________

6 __________

7 __________

8 __________

9 __________

10 __________

Aa 69.7 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

stethoscope | physicaltherapyoperationpatientdbloodtestinhalerparamedicbandageointment

69.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐

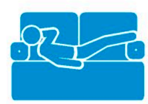

B ☐


C ☐


D 1


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐

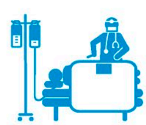

J ☐


K ☐


L ☐


M ☐


N ☐


O ☐


P ☐

70 Healthy eating

70.1 NUTRITION AND DIETS


protein


carbohydrates

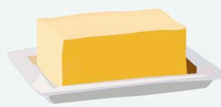

fiber (US)
fibre (UK)


dairy


legumes (US)
pulses (UK)


sugar


salt


saturated fat


unsaturated fat



calories / energy

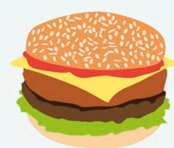

vitamins



minerals


calcium


iron


cholesterol


superfoods


processed food


a balanced diet


a calorie-
controlled diet


a detox


vegetarian


vegan


pescatarian


gluten-free


dairy-free

70.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

You should eat smaller **portions** if you want to lose weight.

a portion
[the amount of food you eat in one meal]



I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

to cut down on something
[to eat or drink less of something]



Pedro has **given up** chocolate this month.

to give up something /
to give something up
[to stop eating or drinking something]



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm **watching my weight**.

to watch your weight
[to try to avoid gaining weight]



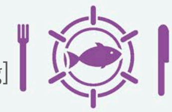
Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic to** them.

allergic to something
[unable to eat or drink something without having a bad reaction]



Fish is very good for you because it's **high in** protein.

high in something
[containing a large amount of something]



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in** fat.

low in something
[containing a small amount of something]



Brown bread is a **good source of** fiber.

a good source of something
[containing a lot of something healthy]



It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **in moderation**.

to eat something in moderation
[to avoid eating too much of something]



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

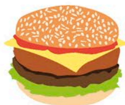
convenience food
[food that is quick and easy to make]



Aa 70.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

vegan → 

1. cholesterol
2. carbohydrates
3. legumes (US) pulses (UK)
4. dairy-free
5. pescatarian
6. vitamins
7. calcium
8. dairy
9. a balanced diet

A 

B 

C 

D 

E 

F 

G 

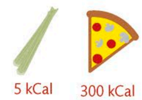
H 

I 

70.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

 A ☑  B ☐  C ☐

1.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

2.  A ☐  B ☐ 

C ☐

3.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

4.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

5. 

A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

6.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

7.  A ☐  B ☐  C ☐

Aa 70.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight. ☑
No dessert for me, thank you. I'm seeing my weight. ☐

1 

Pedro has given up chocolate this month. ☐
Pedro has given for chocolate this month. ☐

2 

I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low of fat. ☐
I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat. ☐

3 

Brown bread is a good source of fiber. ☐
Brown bread is a good cause of fiber. ☐

4 

You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight. ☐
You should eat smaller partions if you want to lose weight. ☐

5 

Convenient food saves people time, but isn't always good for them. ☐
Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them. ☐

Aa 70.6 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

Fish is very good for you because it's **high of** protein.
Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein.

1. I'm trying to **reduce down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

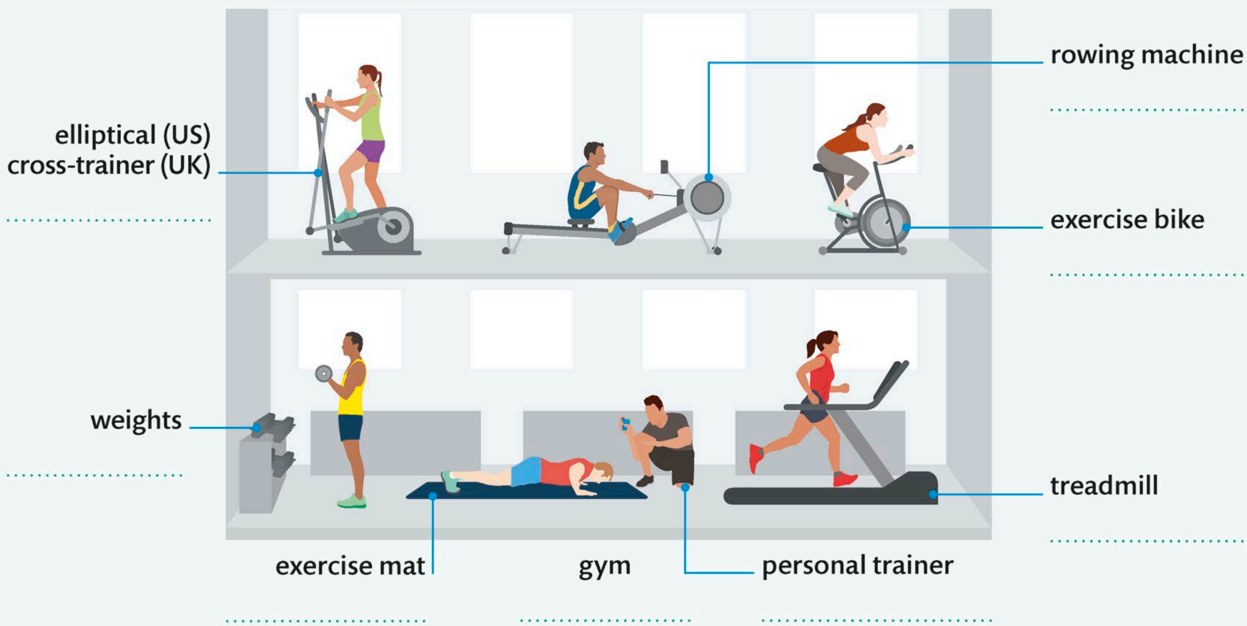
2. Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic for** them.

3. I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **down in** fat.

4. It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **on moderation**.

71 Fitness and well-being

71.1 AT THE GYM



71.2 VERBS FOR FITNESS



71.3 FITNESS


locker room (US)
changing room (UK)


lockers


jump rope (US)
skipping rope (UK)


push-up (US)
press-up (UK)


sit-up


heart rate


circuit training


boot camp


exercise class


aerobics

71.4 WELL-BEING


to relax /
to chill out


to meditate


to sleep well


deep breathing


massage


spa


sauna


steam room


hot tub


Pilates


yoga


acupuncture


reflexology


aromatherapy


counseling (US)
counselling (UK)

Aa 71.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



- to run ☑
- to stretch ☐
- sit-up ☐



1
- aerobics ☐
- circuit training ☐
- to squat ☐



2
- to skip ☐
- lockers ☐
- to stretch ☐



3
- to cool down ☐
- sit-up ☐
- heart rate ☐



4
- push-up ☐
- sauna ☐
- locker room ☐



5
- Pilates ☐
- steam room ☐
- spa ☐



6
- to warm up ☐
- to meditate ☐
- exercise class ☐



7
- to jog ☐
- to squat ☐
- boot-camp ☐



8
- acupuncture ☐
- reflexology ☐
- aromatherapy ☐

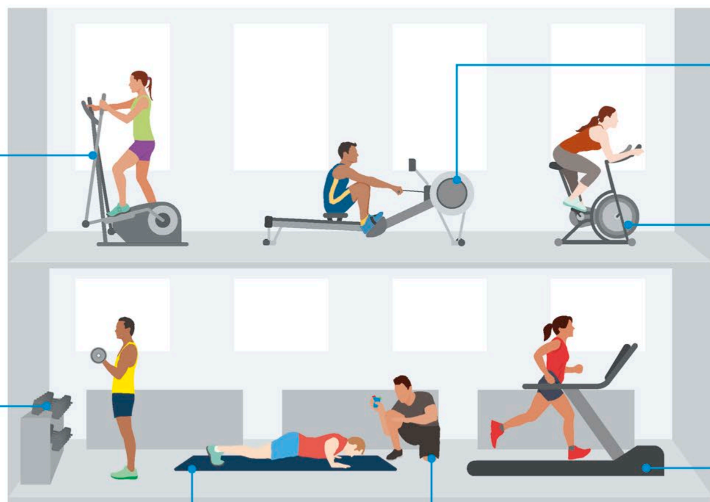


9
- massage ☐
- yoga ☐
- hot tub ☐

Aa 71.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL

rowing machine

1 ______



6 ______

2 ______

5 ______

3 ______

4 ______

71.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

 aerobics

1  ______

2  ______

3  ______

4  ______

5  ______

6  ______

7  ______

8  ______

9  ______

10  ______

11  ______

12  ______

13  ______

71.8 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	circuit training	exercise class	(hot tub)
1	to stretch	to warm up	personal trainer
2	treadmill	massage	acupuncture
3	to chill out	to jog	to run
4	yoga	boot camp	to meditate
5	treadmill	spa	weights
6	lockers	Pilates	reflexology
7	sit-up	steam room	push-up

71.9 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

 d e e p b r e a t h i n g

1  r _ f l _ _ _ l _ g _

2  _ x _ r c _ s _ c l _ _ s

3  s _ _ n _

4  s _ _ _ m r _ _ m

5  t _ s l _ _ p w _ _ l

6  t _ w _ r _ _ p

72 Around town

72.1 AROUND TOWN

town square

fountain

castle

store (US)
shop (UK)



street map

town hall

restaurant

library

museum



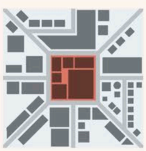
village



town



city



downtown (US)
city centre (UK)



commercial district



historic quarter



police station



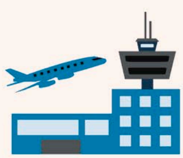
bus station



train station



fire station



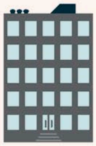
airport

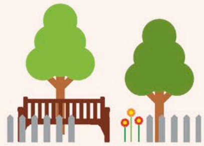


factory



post office


office building


park


bridge


swimming pool


café


bar


theater (US)
theatre (UK)


movie theater (US)
cinema (UK)


hotel

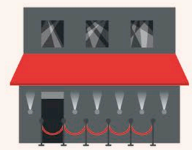

church


mosque


synagogue


temple


hospital

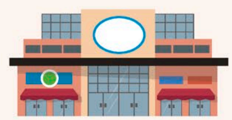

nightclub


gas station (US)
petrol station (UK)


government
building


law court


skyscraper


shopping mall


tourist office (US) /
information (UK)

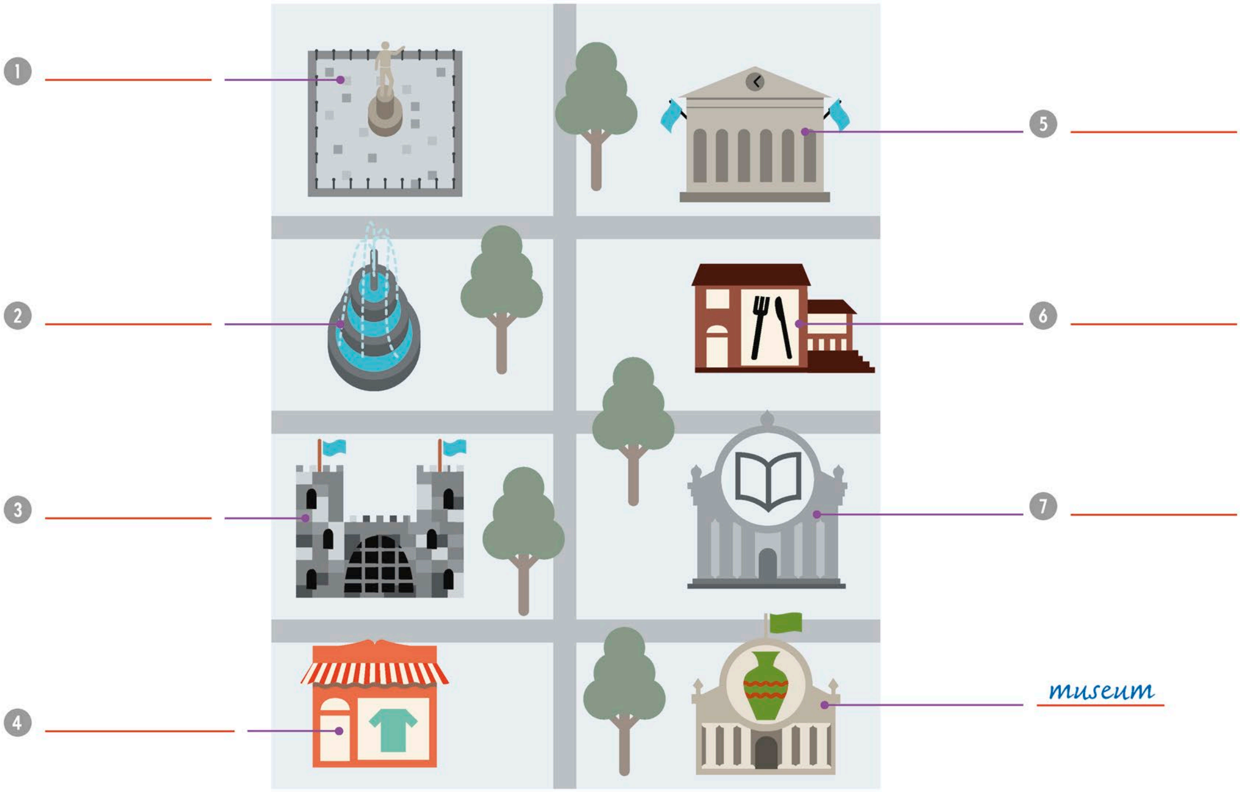

pharmacy


cemetery


sports / leisure
center (centre)

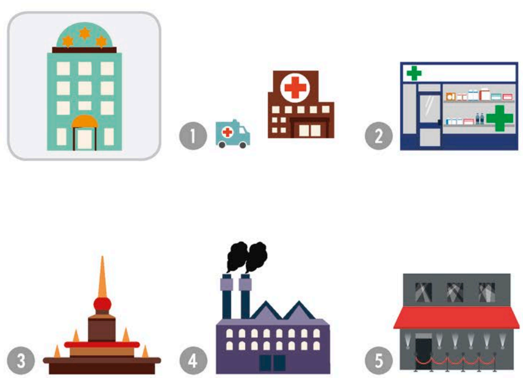

concert hall

Aa 72.2 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 72.3 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

H	O	T	E	L	I	R	A	C	S	A	F
T	E	M	P	L	E	K	Q	H	T	Q	A
A	E	D	E	M	J	S	M	E	A	M	C
P	H	A	R	M	A	C	Y	D	P	T	T
L	T	B	C	X	W	D	X	I	L	X	O
E	E	N	I	G	H	T	C	L	U	B	R
H	O	S	P	I	T	A	L	T	R	O	Y



72.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

 A ☐
 B ☑
 C ☐

3
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

1
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

4
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

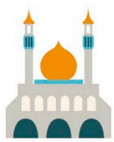
2
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

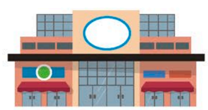
5
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

72.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


airport

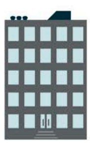

1 ______


2 ______


3 ______


4 ______


5 ______


6 ______


7 ______


8 ______


9 ______


10 ______


11 ______


12 ______


13 ______


14 ______

73 Shopping

73.1 STORES (US) / SHOPS (UK)


butcher


baker


bookstore (US)
bookshop (UK)


fish dealer (US)
fishmonger (UK)


greengrocer


boutique


shoe store (US)
shoe shop (UK)


street market


delicatessen


jewelers (US)
jewellers (UK)


dry cleaners


florist


hardware store


bank


toy store (US)
toy shop (UK)

73.2 VERBS


to choose


to sell


to want


to fit


to buy


to pay


to try on


to haggle


to exchange


to refund

73.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love going bargain-hunting at my local market.

bargain-hunting
[searching for goods that are cheaper than normal]



It's always worth shopping around when buying a new car.

to shop around
[to compare prices at various stores]



You can buy almost anything you want at the flea market in town.

a flea market
[an open-air market that sells old or used items]



My new phone was a real rip-off. It broke after only a couple of weeks.

a rip-off
[a low-quality product that costs more than it should]



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.

window shopping
[looking at goods in store windows without buying them]



There's 50 percent off all winter coats at this department store.

50 percent off
[a 50 percent reduction]



I'm on a tight budget. I can't afford to buy many Christmas presents.

on a tight budget
[having only a small amount of money to spend]



I got a good deal on my new pair of shoes. They were reduced by $20.

a good deal
[a good price]



The local hardware store has slashed its prices. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices
[to reduce prices dramatically]



I thought the restaurant was overpriced. The food was very disappointing.

overpriced
[costing too much]



Aa 73.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



dry cleaners



1 ______



2 ______



3 ______



4 ______



5 ______



6 ______



7 ______



8 ______



9 ______

Aa 73.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



- to pay ☑
- to fit ☐
- to try on ☐



1
- to buy ☐
- to try on ☐
- to haggle ☐



2
- bank ☐
- bookstore ☐
- butcher ☐



3
- to refund ☐
- to sell ☐
- to choose ☐



4
- dry cleaners ☐
- boutique ☐
- jewelers ☐



5
- to haggle ☐
- to exchange ☐
- to buy ☐



6
- hardware store ☐
- toy store ☐
- fishmonger ☐



7
- to refund ☐
- to fit ☐
- to want ☐



8
- to choose ☐
- to pay ☐
- to haggle ☐



9
- hardware store ☐
- dry cleaners ☐
- delicatessen ☐

73.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I spent Saturday morning *window shopping* with my friends.



3 I love going ______________ at my local market.



1 You can buy almost anything you want at the ______________ in town.



4 I thought the restaurant was ______________. The food was very disappointing.



2 It's always worth ______________ when buying a new car.



5 The local electrical store has ______________. You can find some real bargains.

73.7 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

	Definition	Phrase
	costing too much → overpriced	to slash prices
1	a good price	a flea market
2	to reduce prices dramatically	bargain-hunting
3	having only a small amount of money to spend	overpriced
4	an open-air market that sells old or used items	a rip-off
5	to compare prices at various stores	a good deal
6	a low-quality product that costs more than it should	on a tight budget
7	searching for goods that are cheaper than normal	to shop around

74 At the supermarket

74.1 SUPERMARKET


open


closed


receipt


online shopping


special offer


bargain


wide range


convenient


line (US)
queue (UK)


customer

74.2 AT THE CHECKOUT



74.3 DEPARTMENT STORE


escalator


elevator (US)
lift (UK)


guarantee

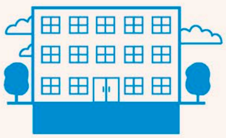


sale



price tag


first floor (US)
ground floor (UK)


basement


loyalty card



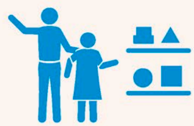
upmarket


second floor (US)
first floor (UK)

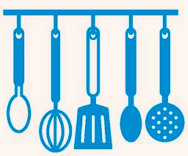

designer labels


men's wear


women's wear


children's department

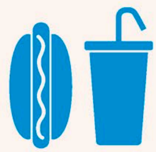

customer service


kitchenware


home furnishings


changing rooms


baby changing facilities


food court


lingerie

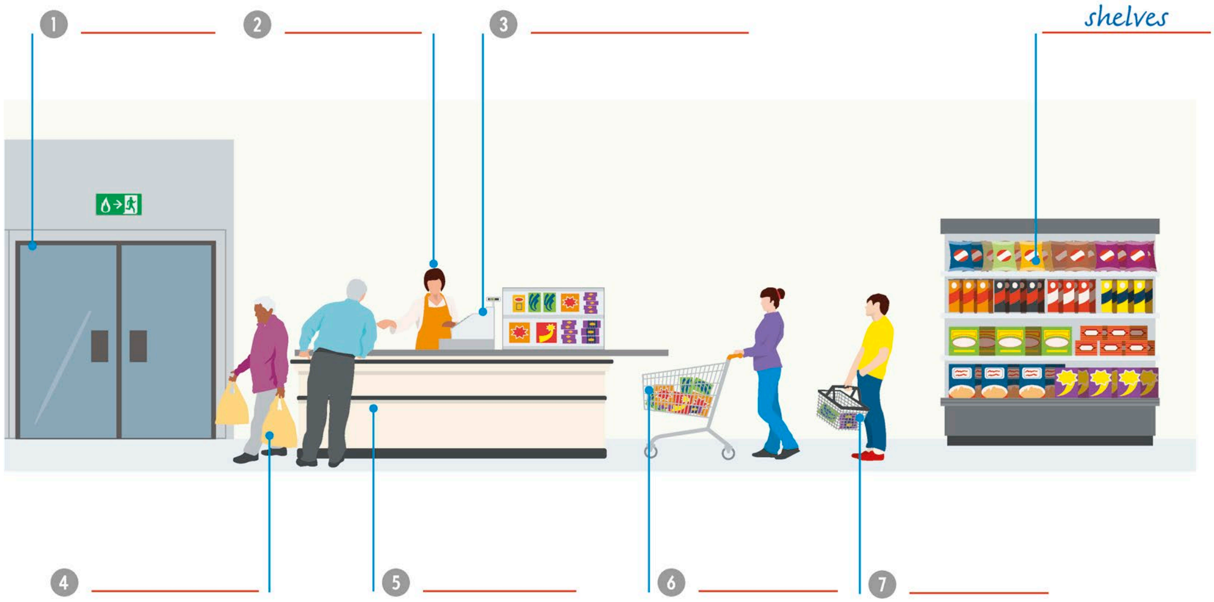

cosmetics (US)
perfumery (UK)


beauty


electrical appliances


lighting

Aa 74.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 74.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



bargin

bargain



1 conveniente



2 reciept



3 speciel ofer



4 basment



5 custommer



6 garantee



7 escallator

Aa 74.6 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

customer service

1 elevator (US) / lift (UK)

2 children's department

3 home furnishings

4 line (US) / queue (UK)


A



B


C


D

Aa 74.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS


k i t c h e n w a r e

1 
f _ _ d c _ u _ t

2 
_ p _ a _ k e _

3 
c _ o _ e _

4 
p _ i c _ t _ g

74.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐


B 1


C ☐


D ☐


E ☐


F ☐


G ☐


H ☐


I ☐


J ☐


K ☐


L ☐

75 Urban life

75.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during rush hour.



rush hour
[the period of the day when most people travel to or from work]

The vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.



vandalism
[illegal damage to or destruction of property]

There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities.



a greater choice
[a larger number of shops, restaurants, and services]

There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer.



green spaces
[outdoor areas with grass or vegetation]

The crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.



the crime rate
[the frequency of crimes in an area]

I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.



historic buildings
[buildings that have been important in history]

A good way to avoid traffic jams is to travel by train.



a traffic jam
[a line of traffic that is unable to move]

I live in a poor part of town with many derelict buildings.



derelict buildings
[buildings that have not been repaired for many years]

I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown.



a suburb
[an urban area that is outside the center of a town or city]

New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities.



cosmopolitan
[containing people or cultures from around the world]

Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.



fast-paced
[active and full of energy]

There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.



a carnival
[a festival that often involves people dancing in the street]

Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.



overcrowding
[when there are too many people in one place]

Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.



a lively nightlife
[nighttime entertainment such as bars, cafés, and nightclubs]

The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris.



a tourist attraction
[a place that attracts large numbers of tourists]

Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.



infrastructure [the basic services that a city needs to run well]

Greater work opportunities are one reason why people move to the city.



work opportunities
[the chances you have of finding a job]

The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.



road work (US) / roadworks (UK)
[repairs that are made to roads]

The pollution in my city can be terrible in the summer months.



pollution
[harmful substances in air or water]

The pace of life is much faster in the city than in the countryside.



the pace of life
[how quickly people lead their lives]

Aa 75.2 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

The crime ___rate___ in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

1. There are lots of green ______________ in the city for people to relax in the summer.
2. There's a greater ______________ of cafés and restaurants in large cities.
3. Moscow has a ______________ nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.
4. The ______________ work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.
5. It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during ______________ hour.
6. The ______________ in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

rush | pollution | choice | spaces | lively | road | ~~rate~~

Aa 75.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1. 

2. 

3. 

Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.

Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.

75.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A  Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn. ☐

B  I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown. ☐

C  There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring. ☐

D  The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris. ☐

E  New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities. 1

75.5 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

a | poor | in | town | of | many | with | part

I live *in* *a* *poor* *part* *of* *town* *with* *many* derelict buildings.

much | city | faster | of | is | in | the | pace | life

1. The ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ than in the countryside.

in | area | my | makes | vandalism

2. The ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ the buildings look very ugly.

avoid | to | way | to | jams | traffic | is

3. A good ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ travel by train.

took | work | it | me | that | meant | road

4. The ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ two hours to arrive at the office today.

76 Technology and gadgets

76.1 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY





hands-free headset

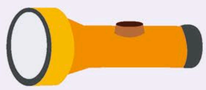
keypad

charger

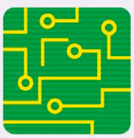
smartphone



plug



flashlight (US)
torch (UK)



circuit



remote control



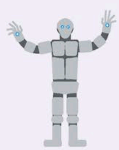
camcorder



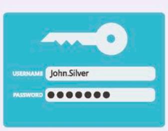
MP3 player



webcam



artificial intelligence



password



speakers



voice recorder

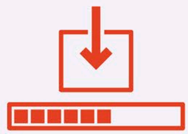
76.2 VERBS



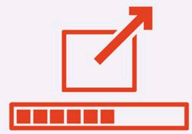
to turn on



to turn off



to download



to upload



to click



to log in



to log out



to back up



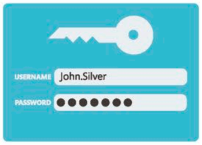
to plug in



to delete

Aa 76.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE


earphones



1 ______


2 ______


3 ______



4 ______


5 ______


6 ______

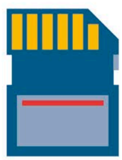

7 ______


8 ______


9 ______


10 ______


11 ______


12 ______


13 ______


14 ______

Aa 76.4 MATCH THE VERBS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to plug in

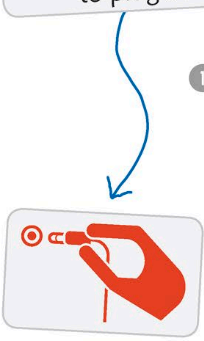
2 to click

4 to turn off

1 to turn on

3 to delete

5 to back up




A


B


C


D


E

76.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE


camcorder

1  ______

2  ______

3  ______

4  ______

5  ______

6  ______

7  ______

8  ______

9  ______

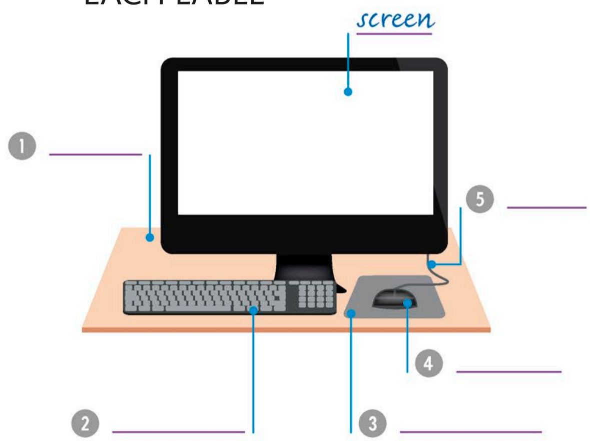
10  ______

11  ______

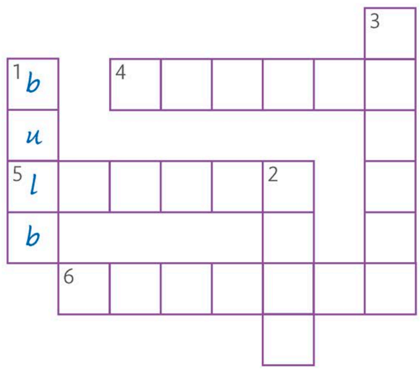
12  ______

13  ______

76.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



76.7 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



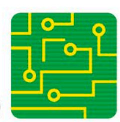
1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

77 Technology and the future

77.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work.

to have an impact on something
[to affect something powerfully]



Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation.

innovation
[inventiveness or creation of new ideas]



Laila is making predictions about what will happen in the new year.

to make predictions
[to say what you think might happen in the future]



The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

a revolution
[a huge change in ideas or methods]



None of us can know exactly what the future holds.

what the future holds
[what will happen in the future]



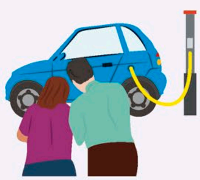
His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars.

cutting-edge
[extremely modern and innovative]



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long run.

in the long run
[eventually, after a long time]



Higher prices could be the shape of things to come.

the shape of things to come
[the way things are likely to develop in the future]



In this digital age, many people have a laptop and smartphone.

a digital age
[an era based on digital information, when technology is dominant]



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

the latest model
[the most recent version of a product]



The research scientists made an amazing **breakthrough**.



a breakthrough
[an important discovery or achievement]

You need to be **computer literate** to find a good job these days.



computer literate
[able to use computer technology effectively]

Our customers love our **state-of-the-art** kitchen equipment.



state-of-the-art
[very modern and up-to-date]

Seb's such a **technophile**. He has to have the latest phone.



a technophile
[a person who enjoys using new technology]

We must **future-proof** our designs or our sales will start to fall.



to future-proof
[to design something to work in the future, even if technology changes]

My uncle's a **technophobe**. He still uses a typewriter.



a technophobe
[a person who dislikes or refuses to use new technology]

It's **only a matter of time** before we sell one of these paintings.



only a matter of time
[sure to happen at some point in the future]

CDs and cassettes have become **obsolete** because of online streaming.



obsolete / out of date
[no longer needed or useful because of a new invention]

Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.



only time will tell
[the results will only become clear in the future]

My new smartphone is **light-years ahead** of my old one.



light-years ahead
[much more advanced than its competitors]

Aa 77.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE


None of us can know exactly what the future ~~carries~~ / **holds** / ~~bears~~.

1  The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long **walk** / **time** / **run**.

2  Higher prices could be the **shape** / **size** / **sound** of things to come.

3  It's only a matter of **age** / **time** / **future** before we sell one of these paintings.

4  Laila is **making** / **doing** / **taking** predictions about what will happen in the new year.

Aa 77.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1 

2 

3 

4 

My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.

The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.

I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

Aa 77.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

will | Only | tell | time

Only *time* *will* *tell* whether we will live on Mars one day.

be | to | literate | to | computer

1 You need ______ ______ ______ ______ ______ find a good job these days.

of | light-years | ahead | is

2 My new smartphone ______ ______ ______ ______ my old one.

obsolete | of | become | because

3 CDs and cassettes have ______ ______ ______ ______ online streaming.

age, | digital | many | this

4 In ______ ______ ______ ______ people have a laptop and smartphone.

breakthrough | made | amazing | an

5 The research scientists ______ ______ ______ ______ .

77.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A  Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation. ☐

B  We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall. ☐

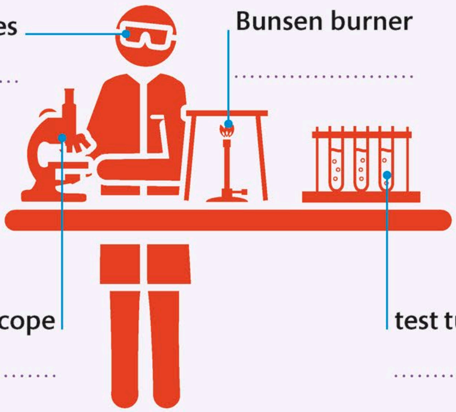
C  The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work. ☐

D  His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars. ☐

E  Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment. *1*

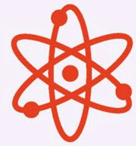
78 Science

78.1 SCIENCE AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT



laboratory


biology


physics

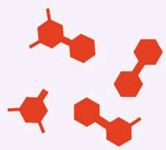

chemistry


scientist


biologist


physicist


chemist


chemicals


magnet


solid


liquid


gas

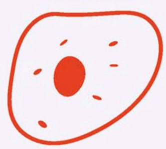

steam

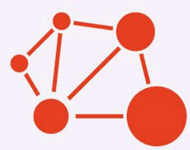

crystals


DNA


cloning


genetic engineering


cells

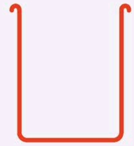

molecules


experiment


hypothesis


results


reaction


beaker


static electricity


electric shock


battery


pestle

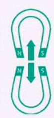

mortar

78.2 VERBS


to record


to observe


to attract


to repel


to pour


to dissolve


to heat


to burn


to boil


to evaporate


to cool


to freeze


to melt

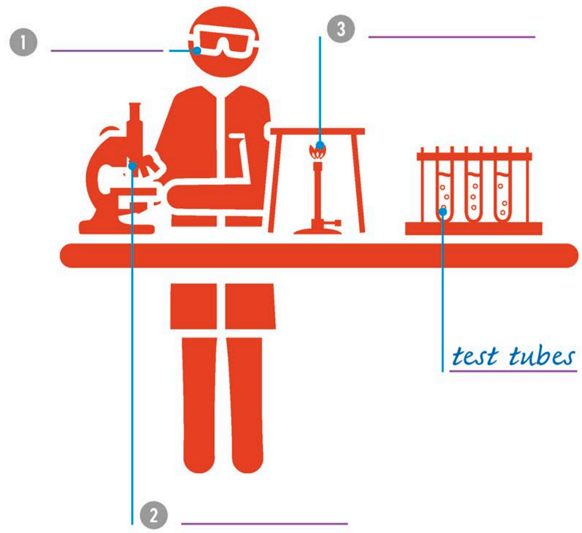

to float


to sink

Aa 78.3 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	biology	beaker	physics
1	pestle	steam	mortar
2	to attract	to record	to repel
3	to observe	to freeze	to melt
4	chemist	crystals	physicist
5	liquid	solid	cloning
6	DNA	cells	battery
7	hypothesis	microscope	Bunsen burner

Aa 78.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 78.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



batery

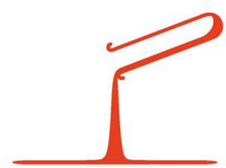
battery



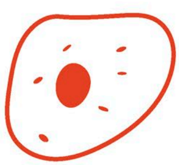
1 cristals



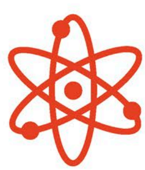
2 pessel



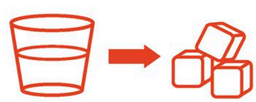
3 to poor



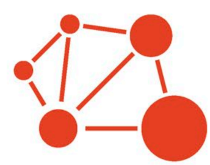
4 sells



5 phisycs



6 to frieze



7 mollecules

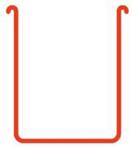
Aa 78.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD ILLUSTRATED IN EACH PICTURE



magnet ☑
steam ☐
cells ☐



1
to float ☐
to dissolve ☐
to boil ☐



2
beaker ☐
chemistry ☐
DNA ☐



3
chemicals ☐
cloning ☐
gas ☐



4
to record ☐
to observe ☐
to melt ☐



5
biology ☐
results ☐
electric shock ☐



6
to sink ☐
to burn ☐
to evaporate ☐



7
steam ☐
electric shock ☐
magnet ☐



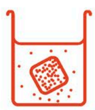
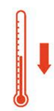
8
scientist ☐
mortar ☐
reaction ☐

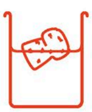


9
static electricity ☐
solid ☐
experiment ☐

78.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

 A ☐
 B ☑
 C ☐

1
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

2
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

3
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

4
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

5
 A ☐
 B ☐
 C ☐

Answers

01

1.3
1. India
2. Germany
3. Mongolia
4. Egypt
5. Canada
6. Thailand
7. Slovakia
8. Russia
9. Japan

1.4
1. Indonesia
2. France
3. China
4. Pakistan
5. South Korea
6. Brazil
7. Singapore
8. Argentina

1.5
1. Indian
2. Turkish
3. Greece
4. Netherlands
5. Portuguese
6. German
7. Mongolian
8. China

1.6
COUNTRIES:
Russia, **United Kingdom / UK**, **Poland**, **Pakistan**, **Japan**
NATIONALITIES:
Russian, **British**, **Polish**, **Pakistani**, **Japanese**

1.7
1. Portugal
2. Greece
3. Philippines
4. Turkey
5. Spain
6. United States of America (US)
7. New Zealand
8. Republic of Ireland (ROI)
9. Poland

02

2.5
1. twelve
2. twenty
3. thirty
4. one hundred and ten
5. thirteen
6. one thousand, one hundred
7. seventeen
8. eight

2.6
1. a hundred
2. eighth
3. a thousand
4. forty
5. thirteen
6. twentieth
7. nineteen
8. ninety
9. twelfth
10. fifty

2.7
1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 A

2.8
1. one thousand, two hundred
2. three hundred and forty-two
3. seven hundred and fifty
4. six point three
5. five hundred and forty-two
6. forty-five percent
7. three point nine five

2.9
1 a third 2 a half
3 a quarter 4 two thirds

03

3.3
1 Tuesday 2 decade
3 November 4 week
5 August 6 year

3.4
1 October 2 hour 3 Friday
4 millennium 5 winter 6 century
7 minute 8 hourly 9 often

3.5
1. spring
2. decade
3. day
4. Friday
5. April
6. never

3.6
1 A 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 C 7 B

3.7
1. weekly
2. September
3. afternoon
4. hourly
5. sometimes
6. every day
7. usually
8. twice a week

04

4.2
1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B

4.3
1. to wash the dishes
2. to arrive late
3. to wash your face
4. to put the children to bed
5. to do the housework

4.4
1. to check your emails
2. to iron a shirt
3. to walk the dog
4. to go to bed
5. to brush your teeth
6. to make the bed
7. to take / have a shower
8. to wake up
9. to finish work
10. to catch the train
11. to shave
12. to have / eat dinner
13. to start work
14. to dry your hair

4.5
A 11 B 12 C 2 D 7 E 4 F 9
G 1 H 8 I 6 J 3 K 10 L 5

05

5.4
1. brown
2. cream
3. orange
4. yellow
5. purple

6 blue
7 green

5.5
1 wool
2 silk
3 glass
4 fabric

5.6
1 near
2 clean
3 loose
4 high
5 light
6 short

5.7
1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 B

5.8
A 5 B 1 C 3 D 2 E 8 F 4
G 6 H 7

06

6.4
POSITIVE:
fantastic, **breathtaking**, **incredible**, **fun**, **amazing**, **exciting**
NEGATIVE:
awful, **disastrous**, **annoying**, **nasty**, **disgusting**, **terrible**

6.5
1 magnificent
2 wonderful
3 disappointing
4 outstanding
5 respectable
6 delicious
7 special
8 pretty

6.6
1 irritating
2 thrilling
3 frightening
4 graceful
5 old-fashioned

6.7
1 tiring 2 unpleasant 3 boring
4 important 5 harmless 6 relaxing

6.8
1 ugly
2 stunning
3 useless
4 beautiful
5 respectable

07

7.5
1 title
2 middle name
3 last name
4 street address
5 cell phone number (US) / phone number (UK)
6 email address
7 city

7.6
1 name 2 job title
3 company name 4 business card

7.7
1 to send
2 to print
3 to forward
4 to reply
5 inbox
6 to reply all
7 signature
8 attachment
9 subject

7.8
1 trash
2 spam
3 memo
4 mail
5 state
6 contact
7 outbox
8 website
9 draft
10 phone call
11 title

7.9
1 text message 2 phone call 3 note
4 letter 5 email 6 online chat

08

8.2
1 Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.
2 I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.
3 Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.
4 I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

8.3
1 I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.
2 Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.
3 Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.
4 I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.
5 You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

8.4
1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! **You've hit the nail on the** head.
2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't **let the cat out of** the bag.
3 You can't believe all her stories. **Take them with a pinch of** salt.
4 If **you cut corners to** finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

8.5
A 2 B 1 C 4 D 3 E 5

09

9.2
1 bedroom
2 light
3 table
4 rug
5 shower
6 dresser (US) / chest of drawers (UK)
7 trash can (US) / bin (UK)
8 window

9.3
1 cabinet
2 bed
3 table
4 roof
5 kitchen
6 sink
7 lamp
8 living room

9.4
1 upstairs 2 downstairs
3 basement 4 stairs
5 yard (US) / garden (UK)

9.5
A 6 B 1 C 5 D 7 E 4
F 3 G 9 H 2 I 10 J 8

9.6
KITCHEN:
dishwasher, **refrigerator / fridge**,
stove (US) / cooker (UK),
cabinet (US) / cupboard (UK)
BATHROOM:
bathtub (US) / bath (UK), **toilet**,
sink, **shower**
LIVING ROOM:
armchair, **cushion**,
couch (US) / sofa (UK),
television / TV
BEDROOM:
bed, **bedside table**,
lamp, **wardrobe**

10

10.3
KITCHEN:
whisk, **knife**, **frying pan**,
bowl, **plate**, **cup**
BATHROOM:
mouthwash, **conditioner**, **sponge**,
shampoo, **soap**, **toothbrush**

10.4
1 shaving foam 2 spatula
3 microwave 4 toothpaste
5 peeler 6 moisturizer
7 dental floss 8 colander

10.5
1 toaster 2 scissors
3 corkscrew 4 blender
5 spatula 6 grater
7 wok 8 mug
9 can opener (US) / tin opener (UK)

10.6
1 C 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 C

11

11.3
1 cloth
2 bucket
3 dustpan
4 mop
5 brush
6 duster
7 scouring pad
8 polish

11.4
1 laundry detergent
2 sponge
3 recycling bin
4 to scrub the floor
5 to clear the table
6 bleach
7 to load the dishwasher

11.5
1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B
5 G 6 H 7 F 8 E

11.6
1 washing machine
2 to fold clothes
3 tumble dryer
4 to set the table
5 to mop the floor

11.7
1 clothes line 2 rubber gloves
3 bucket 4 iron

12

12.5
1 to plant bulbs
2 to put up shelves
3 to mow the lawn
4 to water the flowers
5 to paint a room
6 to plaster the walls
7 to trim a hedge

12.6
1 wrench (US) / spanner (UK)
2 shears 3 nail 4 vise (US) / vice (UK)
5 fork 6 tool box 7 saw

12.7
TOOLS:
paintbrush, **hammer**, **hacksaw**,
plane, **file**, **jigsaw**
GARDENING EQUIPMENT:
hoe, **rake**, **sprinkler**,
hose, **wheelbarrow**, **trowel**

12.8
1 C 2 B 3 B

13

13.3
1 keys 2 boxes 3 landlord
4 cottage 5 storage 6 rent

13.4
A 12 B 11 C 1 D 9 E 4 F 3
G 6 H 2 I 5 J 8 K 10 L 7

13.5
1 unfurnished
2 landlord
3 tenant
4 apartments
5 storage

13.6
1 real estate (US) / property (UK)
2 a residential area
3 local
4 a deposit
5 including utilities

13.7
1 We had a **house-warming** party to celebrate buying our new apartment.
2 We have a **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.
3 My **roommate** never does the dishes.
4 We **gave** notice to our landlord two months before moving out.
5 We live in an attractive **residential** area with lots of parks.

14

14.3
1 head 2 chin 3 chest 4 finger
5 shin 6 toe 7 neck 8 shoulder
9 waist 10 hip 11 thigh 12 knee 13 foot

14.4
eyelashes, teeth, nose, mouth, eyebrow, nostrils, ear, ankle, lips, forehead, thigh, finger, stomach, chin, hip

14.5
1 to wave
2 to shiver
3 to shrug
4 to cry
5 to breathe
6 to lick
7 to yawn
8 to sigh
9 to nod

14.6
1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 A

15

15.4
1 jacket
2 sweater (US) / jumper (UK)
3 blouse

4 pants (US) / trousers (UK)
5 skirt
6 t-shirt
7 boxer shorts
8 dress
9 uniform

15.5
1 cuff 2 sleeve 3 button

15.6
1 bathrobe 2 coat 3 raincoat
4 shorts 5 socks 6 tie
7 denim 8 suit 9 leather
10 bra 11 t-shirt

15.7
A 10 B 8 C 9 D 1 E 5
F 7 G 2 H 4 I 6 J 3

15.8
1 striped 2 plain
3 polka dot 4 leather
5 denim 6 cotton
7 silk 8 woolen

16

16.4
1 handkerchief
2 sandals
3 backpack
4 scarf
5 wallet

16.5
1 shoes
2 belt
3 hair band
4 eyeliner
5 handkerchief
6 scarf
7 umbrella

16.6
A 3 B 6 C 2 D 1 E 4
F 5 G 8 H 10 I 9 J 7

16.7
1 nail polish 2 bow tie
3 high heels 4 lipstick
5 flip-flops 6 ring
7 purse (US) / handbag (UK) 8 hat

16.8
1 brooch 2 earrings
3 umbrella 4 comb
5 perfume 6 sunglasses
7 necklace

17

17.5
1 D 2 A 3 F 4 H 5 B
6 I 7 C 8 G 9 E

17.6
1 brown hair
2 to style your hair
3 middle-aged
4 facial hair
5 to shave
6 curly hair
7 blond hair
8 sideburns
9 to have / get your hair cut

17.7
1 short hair
2 fair skin
3 beard
4 frizzy hair
5 red hair
6 to grow your hair
7 bald
8 to style your hair
9 glamorous
10 straight hair
11 black hair

17.8
1 C 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B

18

18.2
1 assertive 2 rude
3 impatient 4 unreliable
5 lazy 6 considerate
7 talented 8 approachable
9 insensitive

18.3
1 optimistic 2 brave
3 arrogant 4 laid-back
5 assertive 6 insensitive

18.4
1 caring
2 mean
3 eccentric
4 assertive
5 talented
6 passionate
7 calm
8 unapproachable
9 generous

18.5
1 B 2 A 3 B
4 A 5 B 6 C

18.6
1 secretive
2 passionate
3 calm
4 mean
5 shy
6 critical
7 silly
8 impatient
9 reliable

19

19.2
1 jealous
2 calm
3 disgusted
4 surprised
5 frightened
6 serious
7 delighted
8 exhausted
9 amused
10 irritated
11 cheerful
12 nervous
13 grateful
14 angry / mad (US)
15 unenthusiastic
16 curious
17 proud
18 worried
19 disappointed

19.3
delighted, annoyed, grateful, embarrassed, ecstatic, worried, curious, unenthusiastic, jealous, confused

19.4
1 disgusted 2 grateful
3 amazed 4 scared
5 interested 6 disappointed
7 depressed 8 annoyed
9 bored 10 proud
11 relaxed 12 miserable

19.5
1 happy
2 interested
3 nervous
4 calm
5 miserable
6 proud
7 amused

19.6

A 11 B 1 C 7 D 5 E 14
F 2 G 12 H 16 I 8 J 4
K 15 L 6 M 9 N 3 O 10 P 13

20

20.8

1 grandfather
2 grandparents
3 mother / mom (US) / mum (UK)
4 aunt
5 sister-in-law
6 wife
7 cousin
8 son
9 children
10 granddaughter
11 grandson
12 grandchildren

20.9

1 adults
2 girl
3 triplets
4 baby
5 male

20.10

1 widower 2 grandmother
3 boyfriend and girlfriend
4 twins 5 grandfather

20.11

1 father / dad
2 stepsister
3 stepbrother

20.12

1 female
2 partner
3 nephew
4 daughter
5 husband
6 widow
7 girlfriend

21

21.2

1 I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
2 My siblings are always falling out with each other.
3 We often bump into Mary at the local store.
4 We see eye to eye about most important issues.

21.3

1 Caroline **looks** up to her eldest brother.
2 Sadie takes **after** her mother. They are both very kind.
3 My cousin **gave** birth to a baby boy last year.
4 I stick **up** for my friends if people are mean to them.
5 I **made** friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

21.4

A 6 B 3 C 2 D 5 E 1 F 4

21.5

1 Jo **gets along with** her boss.
2 We've been **close friends** since we shared an apartment.
3 I love playing with my grandson. I **think the world of** him.
4 We **broke up** because I didn't love him any more.
5 My siblings are always **falling out with** each other.

22

22.3

1 B 2 A 3 D
4 E 5 F 6 C

22.4

A 14 B 7 C 6 D 1 E 8 F 13
G 2 H 5 I 3 J 15 K 4 L 9
M 10 N 16 O 12 P 11

22.5

booties, nursery, toy, sandbox, swings, train set, doll, marbles, bottle, kite, puppet, changing table, rattle

22.6

EQUIPMENT:
baby monitor, **bottle**, **bib**, **potty**, **high chair**, **wet wipe**
TOYS:
spinning top, **puppet**, **building blocks**, **playing cards**
kite, **slide**

22.7

1 snowsuit
2 rattle
3 doll
4 diaper
5 marbles
6 toy
7 mobile
8 high chair

23

23.4

1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C

23.5

1 to fail
2 classroom
3 law
4 medicine
5 degree

23.6

1 art
2 business studies
3 professor
4 exercise book
5 physics
6 history
7 school
8 drama
9 biology
10 laboratory
11 to study a subject
12 lecture
13 exam

23.7

1 math (US) / maths (UK)
2 college (US) / university (UK)
3 architecture
4 essay
5 teacher
6 student
7 music
8 psychology
9 geography

24

24.2

1 Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.
2 Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.
3 I expect my students to attend classes every week.
4 Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.
5 Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

24.3

1 When Gavin was a **freshman**, he was very nervous about starting college.
2 There is a **clear distinction** between these two experiments.

3 Emma **took her driving test** last week, and she passed.
4 It's important to give students **regular feedback** on their work.
5 Amira is studying for a **graduate degree** in chemistry.
6 Boris almost **missed the deadline** for his research project.

24.4
1 an undergraduate
2 a first draft
3 a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
4 continuous assessment
5 to pass with flying colors

24.5
1 I like **continuous assessment** more than just taking final exams.
2 I've finished the **first draft** of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.
3 Matt **enrolled in** a computer science course last month.
4 I'd like you to **compare and contrast** these two pictures.
5 Many **undergraduates** live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

25

25.2
1 After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make** myself understood.
2 I have a good **ear** for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.
3 The language **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.
4 My uncle is fluent **in** five different languages.
5 I speak **conversational** German, but my grammar is awful.
6 Juan finds the **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

25.3
1 an accent
2 bilingual
3 a native speaker
4 speaking
5 to speak accurately
6 vocabulary
7 fluent in

25.4
1 I was taught French **by a native speaker from** Marseilles.
2 English **acts as a lingua franca for** the people at the conference.
3 I understand some Hebrew, **but find the writing** impossible.
4 Although Pedro has **a strong accent, he does speak** accurately.

25.5
A 2 B 6 C 3 D 5 E 1 F 4

26

26.2
1 Do you **really believe in ghosts**?
2 I really enjoy **reading fairy tales to my** grandchildren.
3 We **have a sneaking suspicion that** Tim won't come to the party with us.
4 Farah **started a rumor** that Kerry stole a car.

26.3
1 Tara is **dropping** a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.
2 Jenna told a **white** lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.
3 I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's** luck.
4 He has a very old-fashioned **set** of beliefs.

26.4
1 to make a wish
2 pure luck
3 an urban myth
4 folklore
5 to gossip

26.5
1 I often find out about new products **by word of mouth**.
2 Anyone can win this game. It's a game of **pure luck**.
3 You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.
4 To some people, a black cat is a **good omen**; to others, a **bad omen**.
5 Martin loves **to gossip** about other people's relationships.

27

27.4
1 shoplifting
2 hacking
3 burglary
4 fine
5 smuggling

27.5
1 law court 2 judge 3 trial

27.6
1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 B

27.7
1 The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.
2 The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.
3 The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.
4 After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.
5 It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

27.8
1 The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.
2 It's a police officer's job to **enforce** the law.
3 **Street crime**, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.
4 Paul was **sentenced** to 100 hours of community service.
5 André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.

28

28.5
MEAT:
sausages, **chicken**,
lamb, **ham**
SEAFOOD:
sardines, **salmon**,
lobster, **sushi**
DAIRY:
milk, **fried egg**,
butter, **cheese**
FAST FOOD:
hot dog, **fries (US) / chips (UK)**,
pizza, **kebab**

28.6
1 cream 2 soup 3 bacon
4 beef 5 mackerel

28.7
1 soup
2 scrambled eggs
3 salad
4 wrap
5 chips (US) / crisps (UK)
6 scallops
7 cottage cheese
8 burger

28.8
A 5 B 8 C 1 D 4
E 9 F 7 G 10
H 2 I 3 J 6

29

29.3
1 apricot
2 kiwi fruit
3 banana
4 cherries
5 grapes
6 coconut
7 papaya
8 lemon
9 pear
10 pomegranate
11 blackberries
12 gooseberries
13 starfruit
14 watermelon

29.4
1 peanut
2 pistachio
3 walnut
4 hazelnut
5 raisin
6 golden raisin (US) / sultana (UK)
7 currant
8 fig
9 date

29.5
1 fries
2 quince
3 salmon
4 pistachio
5 yolk
6 soup
7 lamb
8 pizza

29.6
A 7 B 2 C 3 D 8 E 1
F 5 G 9 H 6 I 4

29.7
1 watermelon
2 mango
3 walnut
4 papaya
5 pear
6 passion fruit

30

30.2
1 butternut squash
2 lettuce
3 cauliflower
4 garlic
5 beans
6 sweetcorn / corn
7 avocados
8 eggplants (US) / aubergines (UK)
9 carrots
10 onions
11 zucchini (US) / courgettes (UK)
12 peppers
13 asparagus
14 broccoli

30.3
1 artichokes
2 spinach
3 mushrooms
4 cauliflower
5 cucumbers
6 eggplants
7 asparagus
8 sweetcorn

30.4
1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A

30.5
1 cabbage
2 tomatoes
3 leeks
4 cucumbers
5 butternut squash
6 mushrooms
7 spinach
8 artichokes
9 sweet potatoes

31

31.3
1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B

31.4
1 flour
2 noodles
3 dumplings
4 pancakes
5 chocolate

31.5
1 oil
2 mint
3 soy sauce
4 ketchup
5 pepper
6 jam
7 peanut butter
8 basil
9 spices
10 chutney
11 honey
12 toast
13 pancakes
14 mustard
15 parsley
16 noodles
17 salt

31.6
1 marmalade
2 spaghetti
3 roll
4 mayonnaise
5 cupcake
6 chili flakes (US) / chilli flakes (UK)
7 meringue

32

32.5
1 C 2 E 3 A 4 B 5 G
6 D 7 F 8 I 9 H

32.6
1 strong
2 gone off
3 sour
4 fresh
5 iced
6 sweet
7 tasty
8 delicious
9 savory
10 bitter
11 disgusting
12 spicy

32.7
1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 C
6 A 7 B

32.8
1 to gulp
2 to drink
3 to taste
4 to bite
5 to eat
6 to dine
7 to chew
8 to nibble
9 to swallow

33

33.5
1 to whisk
2 to roast

3 to simmer
4 to mash
5 to grate
6 to bake
7 to fry
8 to peel
9 to cut

33.6
1 tip
2 lunch
3 menu
4 breakfast
5 dinner
6 buffet

33.7
1 napkin
2 dessert / pudding (UK)
3 appetizer (US) / starter (UK)
4 check (US) / bill (UK)
5 restaurant
6 waitress
7 snack
8 café
9 chef
10 to slice
11 entrée (US) / main course (UK)
12 to stir
13 food stall
14 buffet

33.8
A 7 B 12 C 1 D 14 E 6
F 4 G 11 H 8 I 2 J 13
K 10 L 9 M 3 N 15 O 5

34

34.2
1 writer
2 mechanic
3 librarian
4 pilot
5 dentist
6 actor
7 plumber
8 scientist
9 tour guide
10 lawyer
11 sales assistant
12 waitress
13 fashion designer
14 gardener

34.3
psychologist, judge, driver, photographer, paramedic, businessman, journalist, engineer, scientist

34.4
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 E 5 C

34.5
1 lawyer
2 teacher
3 scientist
4 artist
5 train driver
6 butcher
7 librarian
8 mechanic
9 chef
10 psychologist
11 designer
12 architect

34.6
1 judge
2 businessman
3 dentist
4 scientist
5 waiter
6 nurse
7 teacher
8 actor
9 plumber
10 farmer
11 train driver

35

35.4
1 assistant
2 manager
3 employee
4 intern
5 staff
6 client
7 apprentice

35.5
1 to call in sick
2 to work from home
3 to work full-time
4 to earn
5 to have a day off
6 to work shifts
7 to get fired
8 to go on maternity leave
9 to work part-time

35.6
1 The store pays its staff an **hourly rate** of $15.
2 We will pay **overtime** to all staff who are willing to work weekends.
3 I'm looking for a job with a **salary** of at least $25,000.
4 **Benefits** include gym membership and health insurance.
5 My **bonus** this year was $1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.
6 I had to find a new job last year because I **was laid off**.
7 I got a **promotion** after working for the company for only six months.

35.7
1 benefits
2 wages
3 a pay cut
4 a raise
5 an hourly rate

36

36.3
1 C 2 A 3 B 4 G 5 H 6 E
7 D 8 I 9 F

36.4
1 healthcare
2 agriculture
3 finance
4 shipping
5 energy
6 advertising
7 journalism
8 tourism
9 aerospace

36.5
A 3 B 2 C 9 D 8
E 4 F 1 G 6 H 10
I 7 J 11 K 12 L 5

36.6
1 Human Resources (HR)
2 Accounts / Finance
3 Legal
4 Administration
5 Public Relations (PR)
6 Sales
7 Marketing

37

37.4
1 trays
2 desk
3 bulletin board (US) / notice board (UK)
4 water cooler
5 trash can (US) / bin (UK)
6 filing cabinet
7 chair

37.5

1. laptop
2. envelope
3. stapler
4. paper
5. printer
6. pencil

37.6

1 B 2 A 3 C
4 A 5 B 6 A

37.7

1. calendar
2. scissors
3. photocopier
4. rubber bands
5. clipboard
6. laptop
7. shredder
8. paper clips
9. scanner
10. highlighter
11. envelope
12. hole punch

38

38.3

1. currency
2. cash machine
3. bank loan
4. check
5. stock exchange
6. bank statement
7. interest rate
8. mobile banking
9. PIN
10. credit card
11. wallet
12. mortgage
13. cash register
14. coins

38.4

mortgage
cash machine
invoice
wallet
coins
bank
receipt
check
mobile banking
stock exchange

38.5

1. The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.
2. The bank charges $10 per month for overdrafts.
3. The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.
4. If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.
5. Our income fell after we lost an important client.

38.6

1 B 2 A 3 A
4 B 5 A

39

39.2

1. to get ahead
2. to take off
3. to take someone on
4. give and take
5. to step down

39.3

1. All our employees are fully trained and have **hands-on experience**.
2. Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.
3. Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.
4. People who work in childcare **have their hands full** all day.
5. We've **set our sights on** winning more industry awards.
6. I need to **tackle this problem head-on** or it will get worse.
7. Working well with clients involves a lot of **give and take**.

39.4

1. My boss started working here **at the bottom of the career** ladder.
2. Lucas has been **stuck in a dead-end job** for two years.
3. I don't work **a nine-to-five job** because I have two young children.
4. I'm **stepping down from this job** because I need more training.

39.5

1. Elena's chosen career **path** involves a lot of travel.
2. Can I call you back later? I'm **snowed** under right now.
3. Clive always goes the extra **mile** to deliver our products on time.
4. Some of the factory workers were laid **off** after our profits fell.

40

40.2

1. We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.
2. Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.
3. I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.
4. Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

40.3

A 3 B 4 C 1 D 5 E 2

40.4

1. on the agenda
2. to sum up
3. to attend a meeting
4. the main objective
5. to reach a consensus
6. absent
7. to run out of time
8. to give a presentation
9. action points

40.5

1. To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.
2. Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.
3. I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.
4. Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.
5. Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

41

41.3

1. This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the book**.
2. Great! We're all **on the same page** about this marketing campaign.
3. This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the goalposts**.
4. Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red tape**.

41.4

1. Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?
2. Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.
3. We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

4 We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

41.5
1 We expected a change of pace **after we received several large orders**.
2 This product will never sell. We're **throwing money down the drain**.
3 This client will never be satisfied because **he keeps moving the goalposts**.
4 They've cornered the **market with their new range of shoes**.
5 This is a difficult job. Make **sure you do everything by the book**.

41.6
A 2 B 6
C 1 D 7
E 4 F 5
G 3 H 8

42

42.4
1 Professional achievements
2 Career summary
3 Education
4 Key skills
5 Interests
6 References

42.5
1 recruitment agency
2 job ad (US) / advert (UK)
3 cover letter (US) / covering letter (UK)
4 portfolio

42.6
1 to manage
2 to have an interview
3 to negotiate
4 to organize
5 to supervise
6 to apply for a job
7 to collaborate
8 to fill out a form
9 to coordinate

42.7
1 I am **responsible for** six other staff members.
2 I have an **in-depth knowledge** of hair-coloring techniques.
3 I have a **proven track record** in the catering industry.
4 As an ex-car salesman, I have a **service-oriented** background.
5 I am **proficient in** all major types of accounting software.

43

43.3
1 determined
2 organization
3 public speaking
4 numeracy
5 flexible
6 competitive
7 practical
8 responsible
9 teamwork
10 research
11 punctual
12 initiative
13 fast learner
14 negotiating

43.4
professional, reliable, hardworking, responsible, administration, motivated, research, organized, calm

43.5
1 fluent in languages
2 attention to detail
3 time management
4 customer-focused
5 problem-solving

43.6
1 confident
2 patient
3 honest
4 research
5 innovative
6 ambitious
7 efficient
8 fast learner
9 organization
10 competitive
11 decision-making

43.7
1 ambitious 2 team player 3 energetic
4 interpersonal skills 5 efficient

44

44.4
1 B 2 C 3 D
4 A 5 F 6 H
7 E 8 I 9 G

44.5
1 passengers
2 platform
3 bicycle
4 pedestrian
5 commuters
6 coach
7 yacht
8 moped
9 van

44.6
1 train
2 helicopter
3 boat
4 ferry
5 camel
6 yacht
7 horse
8 taxi
9 van

44.7
A 4 B 10 C 1 D 11 E 6
F 9 G 3 H 15 I 2 J 14
K 8 L 13 M 5 N 12 O 7

45

45.3
1 seatbelt
2 car wash
3 fuel
4 to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)
5 to brake
6 speed camera
7 wipers
8 to slow down
9 pedestrian crossing
10 steering wheel
11 to check the oil
12 traffic jam
13 parking ticket
14 to signal (US) / to indicate (UK)

45.4
1 trunk
2 diesel
3 mechanic
4 gasoline
5 traffic jam
6 headlight
7 steering wheel
8 parking attendant

45.5
1 hood (US) / bonnet (UK)
2 trunk (US) / boot (UK)
3 tire (US) / tyre (UK)
4 wheel

45.6

1. parking lot
2. flat tire
3. car wash
4. wipers
5. to slow down
6. insurance
7. speed limit
8. oil

45.7

1. traffic lights
2. parking lot
3. to pass
4. wheel clamp
5. road sign
6. to set off
7. speed limit

46

46.4

1. north
2. northeast
3. east
4. southeast
5. south
6. southwest
7. west

46.5

1. turn
2. block
3. mile
4. distance
5. footpath

46.6

1. street
2. roadmap (US) / streetmap (UK)
3. key
4. shoulder (US) / hard shoulder (UK)
5. yard
6. intersection (US) / crossroads (UK)
7. sidewalk (US) / pavement (UK)
8. one-way street
9. avenue

46.7

1. to go / turn left
2. to go / turn right
3. to take the second right
4. to take the first left
5. to stop at (the hotel)
6. to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
7. to ask directions

46.8

1 A 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 B

47

47.5

1. to make a reservation
2. to check in
3. to check out
4. to stay in a hotel

47.6

1. room service
2. passport
3. apartment
4. luggage
5. boarding pass
6. laundry service
7. passport control
8. en-suite bathroom (UK)
9. cabin
10. window seat
11. to go abroad
12. all-inclusive
13. double room
14. hostel

47.7

A 4 B 1 C 5 D 2 E 9 F 3
G 6 H 8 I 7 J 11 K 10 L 12

47.8

1. direct flight
2. to book a vacation
3. dorm
4. walking vacation
5. safe
6. one-way ticket
7. single room

48

48.2

1. We like to stay in places that are off **the beaten path**.
2. Zoe is really looking forward **to visiting the pyramids**.
3. We got hopelessly **lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo**.
4. The palace is such a tourist **trap in the summer**.
5. We're checking out **the zoo that you recommended**.
6. I love to get away **from it all when I'm on vacation**.
7. I'm taking Clara to look **around the park today**.
8. I save lots of money on train tickets **by booking in advance**.

48.3

1. I don't like going abroad because I **feel homesick**.
2. I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.
3. We got **hopelessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
4. We like to stay in places that are **off the beaten path**.

48.4

1. Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.
2. I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.
3. This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.
4. Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.
5. Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

48.5

1. This hotel looks very **run-down**. Let's stay somewhere else.
2. I don't like going abroad because I feel **homesick**.
3. I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.
4. I love to **get away** from it all when I'm on vacation.
5. We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend **getaway**.

49

49.3

1. saddle
2. handlebar
3. pedal
4. frame

49.4

1. cycle pump
2. reflector
3. basket
4. bicycle lane

49.5

1. gear
2. hot drink container (US) / flask (UK)
3. campsite
4. tent
5. walking boots
6. pothole
7. camping stove
8. backpack / rucksack (UK)
9. lock

49.6
1 shower block
2 racing bike
3 unicycle
4 waterproofs
5 bike rack
6 tandem
7 campfire
8 caravan
9 tent
10 bicycle lane
11 barbecue
12 brakes

49.7
A 3 B 6 C 1 D 18 E 2
F 10 G 7 H 4 I 5 J 11
K 16 L 8 M 13 N 9 O 17
P 12 Q 15 R 14

50

50.2
1 surfing
2 picnic basket
3 beach ball
4 wet suit
5 wave
6 sunscreen (US) / sun cream (UK)
7 snorkel and mask
8 life preserver (US) / life ring (UK)
9 kite
10 towel
11 flip-flops
12 jet ski
13 shell
14 sunbathing

50.3
1 wet suit
2 swimsuit
3 swimming trunks
4 sandcastle
5 kite
6 bodyboarding
7 life preserver
8 jet ski

50.4
1 bodyboarding 2 windbreak
3 windsurfing 4 sea 5 crab
6 deck chair 7 flippers
8 picnic blanket 9 sandcastle

50.5
1 B 2 A
3 C 4 A
5 B 6 A

51

51.4
1 cool
2 stifling
3 freezing
4 downpour
5 Fahrenheit
6 overcast
7 chilly
8 thunder
9 raindrop
10 humidity
11 flood

51.5
1 thundery 2 rainy
3 cloudy 4 icy
5 windy

51.6
1 drought
2 blizzard
3 lightning
4 snowflake
5 snowstorm
6 heatwave
7 puddle
8 gale

51.7
A 7 B 1 C 3 D 8
E 6 F 2 G 5 H 10
I 4 J 9 K 12 L 11

52

52.2
1 wood
2 canyon
3 ocean
4 high tide
5 sand dune
6 grassland
7 wave
8 low tide
9 glacier
10 rocks
11 cave
12 mountain range
13 swamp
14 farmland

52.3
1 countryside
2 canyon
3 plateau
4 volcano
5 meadow
6 rain forest (US) / rainforest (UK)
7 mountain range
8 polar region

52.4
1 hill
2 forest
3 peak
4 stream
5 river

52.5
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 C
5 A 6 B 7 A

53

53.2
1 Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.
2 Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.
3 Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.
4 Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.
5 It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

53.3
1 endangered
2 global warming
3 wind power
4 solar power
5 alternative energy

53.4
1 We need to **tackle pollution** in our rivers.
2 Dinosaurs became **extinct** millions of years ago.
3 The traffic in our cities is **harmful to the environment**.
4 We can reduce pollution by using more types of **alternative energy**.
5 **Climate change** is a huge threat to many animals.

53.5
1 This **wind farm** has been running for several years.
2 We must work together to stop the **destruction** of our forests.
3 **Climate change** is a huge threat to many animals.
4 If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **irreversible change**.

54

54.4
1. hamster
2. to quack
3. doghouse (US) / kennel (UK)
4. fish
5. to squeak
6. rabbit hutch
7. parrot
8. basket

54.5
1. horse
2. turkey
3. sheep
4. to purr
5. to meow
6. mouse
7. to croak
8. donkey
9. collar

54.6
1. whiskers
2. tail
3. paws
4. claws

54.7
1. to scratch
2. goose
3. tortoise
4. aquarium
5. bird seed

54.8
A 10 B 6 C 3 D 1 E 2
F 5 G 7 H 4 I 9 J 8

55

55.3
1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. C

55.4
1. koala
2. frog
3. giraffe
4. chipmunk
5. snake
6. bison
7. polar bear

55.5
1. bat
2. buffalo
3. hippopotamus
4. tiger
5. wolf
6. elephant
7. mongoose
8. jaguar

55.6
1. gazelle
2. lion
3. moose
4. zebra
5. to roar
6. panda
7. to burrow
8. yak
9. tapir
10. to swing
11. tiger
12. raccoon
13. to hunt
14. meerkat

56

56.4
BUGS:
moth, **spider**, **wasp**,
caterpillar, **ant**, **snail**
BIRDS:
hawk, **vulture**, **penguin**,
duck, **swan**, **dove**

56.5
1. to hatch
2. to hoot
3. to sing
4. to peck
5. to swoop

56.6
1. beak
2. wing
3. claw

56.7
1. claw
2. to flap
3. toucan
4. dove
5. pelican
6. seagull
7. beak
8. caterpillar

56.8
1. woodpecker
2. worm
3. eagle
4. butterfly
5. beetle
6. chicken
7. parrot
8. cockroach
9. pelican

57

57.3
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 E 5 C

57.4
1. jellyfish
2. turtle
3. squid
4. lobster
5. eel
6. shark

57.5
seahorse, dolphin, otter, mussel, lobster, ray, walrus, clam, swordfish, oyster, jellyfish, octopus, crab, seal

57.6
1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B

57.7
1. oyster
2. porpoise
3. killer whale
4. sea lion
5. a school of fish
6. lobster
7. squid
8. blue whale
9. eel

58

58.2
1. to make models
2. to do karaoke
3. to collect stamps
4. to take photos
5. to go camping
6. to fly a kite
7. to see a play
8. to have a picnic
9. to paint
10. to knit
11. to do puzzles

58.3
1 C 2 B 3 D 4 A

58.4
1 to collect stamps
2 to draw
3 to sew
4 to visit a museum
5 to stay home
6 to ride a horse
7 to bake
8 to do yoga
9 to go to a book club

58.5
1 to go jogging
2 to write
3 to go to a party
4 to do the gardening
5 to play video games
6 to play board games
7 to play a musical instrument
8 to go foraging
9 to go to the gym
10 to walk / to hike
11 to watch television
12 to listen to music
13 to do exercise
14 to arrange flowers

59

59.2
1 to run
2 to spell
3 to carry
4 to pull
5 to point
6 to taste
7 to sing
8 to think
9 to repair
10 to whisper
11 to work
12 to smell
13 to blow
14 to decide

59.3
A 2 B 3 C 1 D 6 E 4
F 5 G 7 H 10 I 8 J 14
K 13 L 9 M 12 N 11

59.4
1 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 C

59.5
1 C 2 A 3 A
4 B 5 C

60

60.3
1 skating
2 fishing
3 basketball
4 cricket
5 hockey
6 rugby
7 tennis
8 golf
9 archery

60.4
1 rock climbing
2 surfing
3 judo
4 motor racing
5 volleyball
6 paragliding
7 skydiving
8 skateboarding

60.5
1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C

60.6
1 badminton
2 baseball
3 gymnastics
4 cycling
5 squash
6 skateboarding
7 scuba diving
8 table tennis
9 skydiving
10 volleyball
11 abseiling
12 swimming

61

61.4
1 penalty
2 to be booked
3 half time
4 flag
5 red card
6 goalkeeper
7 corner kick
8 stoppage time (US) / injury time (UK)
9 field (US) / pitch (UK)
10 manager
11 substitutes
12 to be sent off
13 final whistle
14 linesman

61.5
1 to score a goal
2 to kick
3 to lose
4 final whistle
5 fans
6 mascot
7 to tackle
8 full time
9 to tie

61.6
A 4 B 1 C 5 D 2 E 3
F 7 G 6 H 9 I 8 J 10
K 12 L 11

61.7
1 to be booked
2 penalty spot
3 to kick
4 mascot
5 to tie
6 throw-in
7 forward
8 red card
9 linesman
10 bar
11 fans
12 midfielder

61.8
1 D 2 A 3 C
4 E 5 B

62

62.3
1 C 2 A 3 B
4 E 5 D

62.4
1 swimming cap
2 swimsuit
3 armband
4 float
5 swimming trunks
6 flipper

62.5
1 boxing ring
2 arrow
3 flipper
4 stopwatch
5 hurdles
6 bow
7 gym
8 skis
9 lifejacket
10 pool cue

62.6

EQUIPMENT:
skis, **pool cue**, **fishing rod**, **helmet**, **roller skates**, **baseball bat**
VENUES:
tennis court, **ice rink**, **stadium**, **ski slope**, **golf course**, **running track**

62.7

1 paddle
2 arrow
3 shuttlecock
4 snowboard
5 helmet
6 bowling pins
7 harness

63

63.4

1 science-fiction
2 autobiography
3 travel writing
4 crime fiction
5 e-reader
6 nature writing
7 biography
8 cookbook
9 novel
10 dictionary
11 textbook / course book
12 encyclopedia
13 gossip magazine
14 horoscope

63.5

1 author
2 novel
3 guidebook
4 romance
5 puzzles
6 hardback

63.6

1 I flipped through the guidebook **and decided to buy it**.
2 His new novel has received **glowing reviews from all the critics**.
3 I'm reading a crime novel. **It's a real page-turner**.
4 I find the plot difficult to **understand in most fantasy novels**.
5 Her latest novel is a **bestseller around the world**.

63.7

A 4 B 2 C 6 D 1 E 3
F 5 G 10 H 9 I 7 J 8

64

64.5

1 saxophone
2 flute
3 clarinet
4 trombone
5 guitar
6 violin
7 cello
8 electric guitar
9 keyboard

64.6

1 to perform
2 opera
3 to play the trumpet
4 rock
5 to conduct
6 to compose
7 classical
8 to listen
9 country

64.7

1 solo
2 lyrics
3 choir
4 guitar player
5 microphone
6 group
7 conductor
8 festival

64.8

1 C 2 C 3 A
4 B 5 B 6 A

65

65.3

1 opera
2 romantic comedy
3 thriller
4 horror
5 ballet

65.4

1 costumes
2 multiplex
3 script
4 popcorn
5 villain
6 usher
7 cartoon
8 stunt
9 director

65.5

1 script
2 hero
3 movie
4 dialog
5 encore
6 audience
7 box office
8 crime drama
9 props
10 villain

65.6

1 orchestra seating (US) / stalls (UK)
2 orchestra pit
3 stage
4 balcony
5 circle

65.7

1 screen
2 costumes
3 action movie
4 movie star
5 audience
6 cartoon
7 encore

66

66.4

1 children's show (US) / children's TV (UK)
2 comedy
3 news
4 cooking show
5 talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
6 period / costume drama

66.5

A 5 B 7
C 2 D 4
E 1 F 3
G 6 H 9
I 11 J 8
K 12 L 10

66.6

episode
documentary
channel
remote
satire
reporter
weather
drama
screen
preview
sitcom

66.7
1 to change channel
2 thriller
3 to record
4 season (US) / series (UK)
5 weather
6 to turn down the volume
7 talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
8 video on demand
9 shopping channel
10 couch potato
11 to turn off

66.8
1 weather 2 show
3 reporter 4 drama
5 interview 6 channel
7 crime 8 cartoon

67

67.2
1 Lee's **claim to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
2 **The opening night** of the show was a great success.
3 Lucinda is used to being **in the public eye**.
4 The success of her latest movie has **gone to her head**.

67.3
1 My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.
2 Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.
3 This singer's wedding was headline news last week.
4 Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

67.4
1 John would really love to have **his name in lights**.
2 This morning's newspaper **headline is shocking**!
3 Kelly has had a truly meteoric **rise in the music industry**.
4 Some people go on talent **shows to become famous**.
5 Politicians can easily **be exploited by the media**.
6 The politician's lies were **exposed in the interview**.

67.5
A 6 B 1
C 4 D 3
E 2 F 5

68

68.6
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 C

68.7
1 sore
2 pain
3 bite
4 sprain
5 flu
6 high blood pressure
7 swollen

68.8
SICKNESS:
food poisoning, **diabetes**, **appendicitis**, **chickenpox**, **mumps**, **cold**
INJURIES:
broken bone, **wound**, **bruise**, **burn**, **sting**, **cut**

68.9
1 mumps
2 cut
3 asthma
4 stress
5 virus
6 migraine
7 symptoms
8 eczema

69

69.4
1 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 C
6 H 7 I 8 G 9 F

69.5
1 prescription
2 ambulance
3 appointment
4 syringe
5 to heal
6 to exercise
7 injection
8 treatment
9 to resuscitate

69.6
1 antiseptic wipes
2 adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)
3 bandage
4 cotton pads (US) / cotton wool (UK)
5 adhesive tape
6 safety pin
7 ointment
8 scissors
9 painkillers
10 tweezers

69.7
stethoscope, physical therapy, operation, patient, blood test, inhaler, paramedic, bandage, ointment

69.8
A 13 B 4 C 14 D 1 E 15
F 5 G 2 H 6 I 8 J 3
K 7 L 9 M 11 N 16 O 10 P 12

70

70.3
1 A 2 E 3 B 4 F 5 C
6 G 7 D 8 I 9 H

70.4
1 B 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 A 6 C 7 A

70.5
1 Pedro has given up chocolate this month.
2 I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
3 Brown bread is a good source of fiber.
4 You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.
5 Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

70.6
1 I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.
2 Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic to** them.
3 I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in** fat.
4 It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **in moderation**.

71

71.5
1 circuit training
2 to skip
3 to cool down
4 locker room
5 spa
6 to meditate
7 to squat
8 aromatherapy
9 yoga

71.6
1. elliptical (US) / cross-trainer (UK)
2. weights
3. exercise mat
4. personal trainer
5. treadmill
6. exercise bike

71.7
1. to work out (US) / to keep fit (UK)
2. to sleep well
3. to stretch
4. to relax / to chill out
5. lockers
6. acupuncture
7. heart rate
8. push-up (US) / press-up (UK)
9. counseling (US) / counselling (UK)
10. massage
11. sit-up
12. jump rope (US) / skipping rope (UK)
13. boot camp

71.8
1. personal trainer
2. treadmill
3. to chill out
4. boot camp
5. spa
6. Pilates
7. steam room

71.9
1. reflexology
2. exercise class
3. sauna
4. steam room
5. to sleep well
6. to warm up

72

72.2
1. town square
2. fountain
3. castle
4. store (US) / shop (UK)
5. town hall
6. restaurant
7. library

72.3
1. hospital 2. pharmacy
3. temple 4. factory
5. nightclub

72.4
1. B
2. A
3. C
4. A
5. C

72.5
1. post office
2. mosque
3. shopping mall
4. theater (US) / theatre (UK)
5. fire station
6. office building
7. village
8. cemetery
9. church
10. gas station (US) / petrol station (UK)
11. park
12. commercial district
13. law court
14. city

73

73.4
1. greengrocer
2. baker
3. fish dealer (US) / fishmonger (UK)
4. bookstore (US) / bookshop (UK)
5. boutique
6. toy store (US) / toy shop (UK)
7. butcher
8. street market
9. florist

73.5
1. to try on
2. bank
3. to sell
4. jewelers
5. to exchange
6. hardware store
7. to fit
8. to choose
9. delicatessen

73.6
1. You can buy almost anything you want at the **flea market** in town.
2. It's always worth **shopping around** when buying a new car.
3. I love going **bargain-hunting** at my local market.
4. I thought the restaurant was **overpriced**. The food was very disappointing.
5. The local hardware store has **slashed its prices**. You can find some real bargains.

73.7
1. a good deal
2. to slash prices
3. on a tight budget
4. a flea market
5. to shop around
6. a rip-off
7. bargain-hunting

74

74.4
1. exit
2. cashier
3. cash register (US) / till (UK)
4. shopping bag / carrier bag (UK)
5. checkout
6. shopping cart (US) / trolley (UK)
7. basket

74.5
1. convenient
2. receipt
3. special offer
4. basement
5. customer
6. guarantee
7. escalator

74.6
1. C 2. D
3. A 4. B

74.7
1. food court
2. upmarket
3. closed
4. price tag

74.8
A 3 B 1 C 6
D 2 E 4 F 9
G 12 H 5 I 7
J 10 K 8 L 11

75

75.2
1. There are lots of green **spaces** in the city for people to relax in the summer.
2. There's a greater **choice** of cafés and restaurants in large cities.
3. Moscow has a **lively** nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.
4. The **road** work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.
5. It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during **rush** hour.
6. The **pollution** in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

75.3
1 Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.
2 I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.
3 Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

75.4
A 5
B 3
C 2
D 4
E 1

75.5
1 The **pace of life is much faster in the city** than in the countryside.
2 The **vandalism in my area makes** the buildings look very ugly.
3 A good **way to avoid traffic jams is to** travel by train.
4 The **road work meant that it took me** two hours to arrive at the office today.

76

76.3
1 password
2 artificial intelligence
3 e-reader
4 smartwatch
5 USB drive
6 camera
7 plug
8 wireless
9 MP3 player
10 smartphone
11 remote control
12 memory card
13 flashlight (US) / torch (UK)
14 hands-free headset

76.4
1 C
2 E
3 D
4 A
5 B

76.5
1 GPS
2 voice recorder
3 Wi-Fi
4 circuit
5 bulb
6 laptop
7 webcam
8 speakers
9 battery
10 router
11 remote control
12 power cord
13 tablet

76.6
1 computer desk
2 keyboard
3 mouse pad (US) / mat (UK)
4 mouse
5 wire

76.7
1 bulb
2 plug
3 tablet
4 camera
5 laptop
6 circuit

77

77.2
1 The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long **run**.
2 Higher prices could be the **shape** of things to come.
3 It's only a matter of **time** before we sell one of these paintings.
4 Laila is **making** predictions about what will happen in the new year.

77.3
1 I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.
2 My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.
3 The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.
4 Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

77.4
1 You need **to be computer literate to** find a good job these days.
2 My new smartphone **is light-years ahead of** my old one.
3 CDs and cassettes have **become obsolete because of** online streaming.
4 In **this digital age, many** people have a laptop and smartphone.
5 The research scientists **made an amazing breakthrough**.

77.5
A 5
B 2
C 4
D 3
E 1

78

78.3
1 steam
2 to record
3 to observe
4 crystals
5 cloning
6 battery
7 hypothesis

78.4
1 safety goggles
2 microscope
3 Bunsen burner

78.5
1 crystals
2 pestle
3 to pour
4 cells
5 physics
6 to freeze
7 molecules

78.6
1 to boil
2 beaker
3 gas
4 to record
5 results
6 to burn
7 steam
8 reaction
9 static electricity

78.7
1 A
2 A
3 B
4 A
5 C

Word list

Numbers refer to the unit number. Words separated by a forward slash usually indicate the differences between US and UK spelling.

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

Q

R

T

U

V

W

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